

The Cameron Herald

ESTABLISHED 1860

VOLUME 95.

CAMERON, MILAM COUNTY, TEXAS, THURSDAY, JUNE 3, 1948.

NUMBER 4.

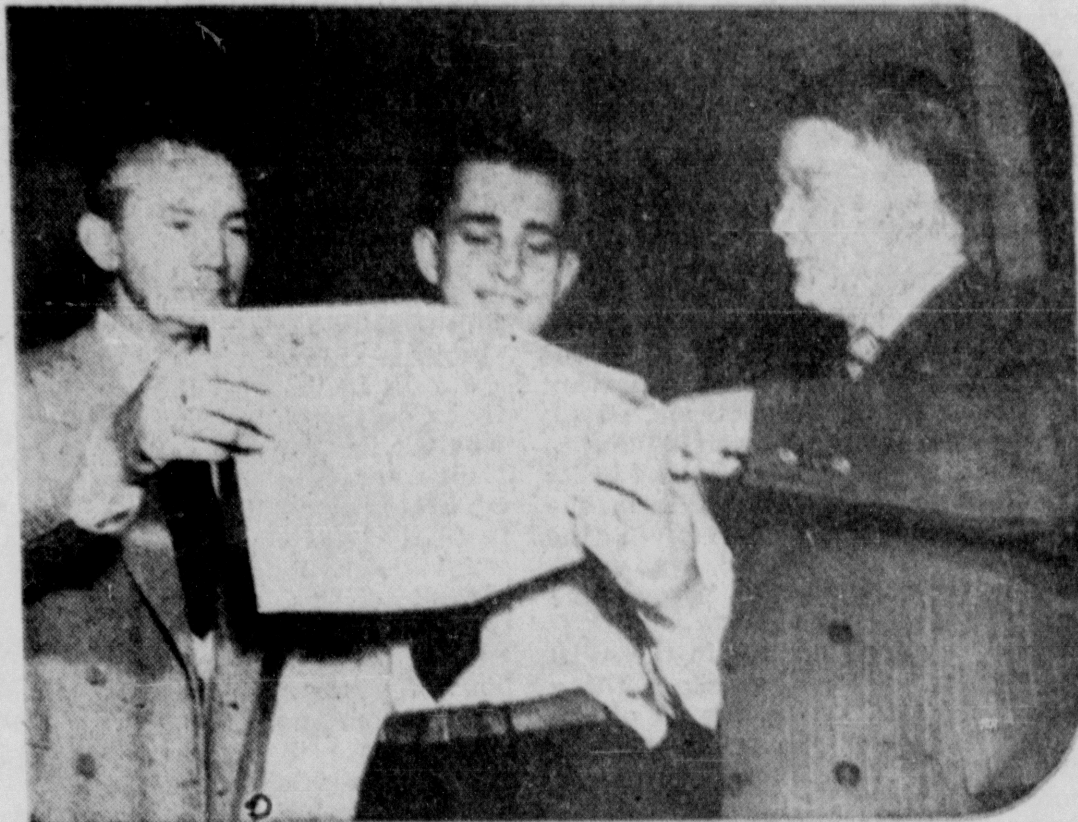
NOTABLE NEWS EVENTS IN PICTURES



WHEEL CHAIR VETERANS ORGANIZE—Determined to establish a National Paraplegia Foundation, wheel-chaired trustees of the Paralyzed Veterans' Associations of America held a three-day meeting in Los Angeles, Calif., this month. Shown here, left to right, are: Fred Smead, Alfred Gore, Robert Moss and Gilford Moss, all wheel chair veterans. Gilford Moss is president of the association.



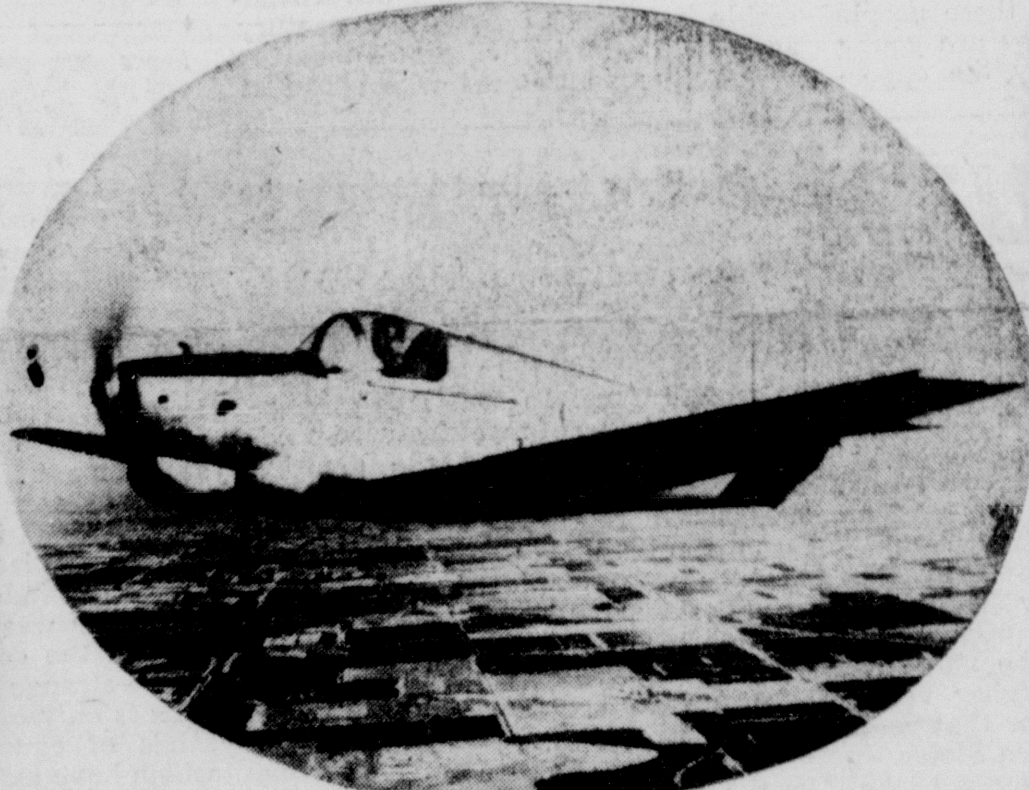
NOBODY EVEN SAID "THANKS"—H. T. Bradberry, Atlanta, Ga., milkman (right), is shown as he told former Congresswoman Helen Douglas Nankin (center), how he and D. S. Simmons and Willow Jean Wall (both at left) found a mail pouch containing \$239,000 near the railroad tracks where it had fallen from a train outside Atlanta. None even said "Thanks" when they returned the pouch to postal authorities.



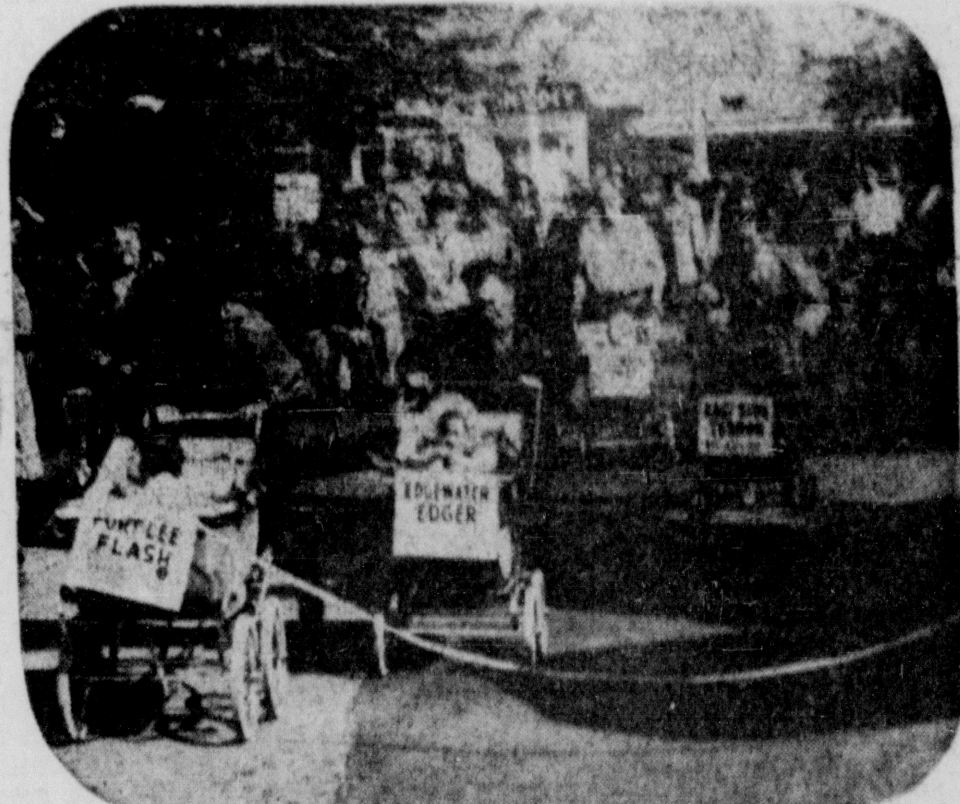
TEEN-AGER O. K.'s DRAFT BILL—Typical of the millions of the Nation's young men who would be affected by the proposed draft bill, Senate Page Jack Walker (center) of Pierre, S. D., discusses the combination draft-training legislation approved by the Senate Armed Services Committee, with Defense Secretary James Forrestal (left) and Committee Chairman Chan Gurney (Republican) of South Dakota, (right). The committee by a 7-2 vote approved legislation which would draft youths from 18 through 25 years. Walker said the bill is all right with him.



MOSLEM BARRICADE IN PALESTINE—Equipped with modern machine guns and rifles, Arab marksmen, members of the Arab Legion, man a barricade constructed as defense against attack by Jewish armed forces. The Arabs are ready to repel an expected counter attack by the Jews. This Moslem unit is reported to be on police duty in Palestine. Severe fighting has prevailed in Palestine since the British withdrew their troops. The Jewish authorities have been reported asking for a "cease fire" truce.



SINGLE-SEATER SKY FLIVVER—Test Pilot Bill Taylor is shown at the controls of the sleek, low-wing M-18, aviation's latest answer to the insistent demand for a low-cost sky-flivver. Powered by a 26.5-horsepower Crosley automobile engine, this single-seater plane cruises at 90 miles per hour and climbs to an elevation of 16,000 feet, about 3 miles. It has an 8-gallon capacity gasoline tank capable of carrying sufficient fuel to give it a flying range of over 400 miles. It can fly from coast to coast on \$12 worth of gasoline.



BABY CARRIAGE SWEEPSTAKES—Maybe Mama approved, and maybe she didn't. But it was quite a sight to see 25 Daddies sprinting like mad pushing 25 babies in 25 baby carriages in the first annual baby carriage sweepstakes held at Palisades Park, New Jersey. Mothers of competing offspring, some of whom did not know just what it was all about, occupied a special cheering section at the finish line. Picture shows contestants speeding toward the finish line, marked by the tape.



AT HOME IN SUBWAY—The housing shortage may be acute, but not for Mike Oddo, 63, who has lived for two years in a Chicago subway escape hatch. He is shown in his room under the lower level of Chicago's Wacker Drive reading the Chicago Herald-American. Empty boxes and crates serve as furniture in his snug home where he is well protected against Chicago's adverse weather.



HELMETS TAILOR-MADE FOR JET PILOTS—Sculpture now takes a bow in the program to fit all McDonnell Aircraft jet fighter test pilots of the St. Louis, Mo., plant with scientifically designed made-to-order helmets. The new look in headgear was developed at the University of Southern California's Department of Medicine. At the left Test Pilot Robert M. Edholm sits patiently while a plaster impression is made of his head. At the right Edholm is shown in his tailor-made helmet which will set comfortably and efficiently on his head while his jet fighter is speeding at over 500 miles an hour. The helmets are made of chamois leather, laminated plastic, sponge and foam rubber, with a cellulose acetate filler. Such features as built-in earphones, ventilation holes, and all-round head protection are a few of the design points of the helmets.



KEEP LIZARDS AWAY—It would seem that hen's eggs grow on trees. Farmers in the poultry area of Puerto Rico decorate trees with hen's eggs for a purpose. The tropical sunlight, brilliantly reflected from the egg shells, is supposed to scare the lizard away. Lizards eat much of the plant life in Puerto Rico and also eat a lot of the eggs that farmers put on the fronds of tropical trees.

No WAR with SOVIET RUSSIA If U. S. Strong Militarily

By DREW MIDDLETON

(Condensed from the New York Times, Copyright 1945)

THE Soviet Union may blunder into war. Its Government may be committed irretrievably to conflict by overzealousness or misjudgment on the part of one of the satellite states. But it is my firm conviction that in the present critical international situation the Government of the Soviet Union does not want to resort to war if it can be avoided.

Under the present system in the Soviet Union there is no guarantee that the Soviet Union will ever be powerful enough to risk war with the United States. My own belief is that the restrictions of the Soviet regime will in the end cramp the creative impulse in the economic as well as in the cultural life of a mighty people and that the cruel barbarism of a police state directed against the minds as well as bodies of the Russians will murder national morale.

Future in Our Hands

The future, including war, is in our hands, the hands of the people of the United States. If we wish to prevent war we need only to be strong, strong enough from the military standpoint to convince Soviet leaders of the futility of war, and strong enough from the political standpoint to restrain the chairborne strategists and typewriter commandos who urge a "preventive war."

If we are strong enough in the military and in the political sense there need be no war, preventive or otherwise. If we turn ourselves into a fascist state with the military in charge, whooped on by their light-headed political adherents, we will in time find ourselves fighting not only the Soviet Union but the rest of the world as well.

When does the Soviet Union want war? A distinguished British General said recently he would bet everything he owned that Russia would not be at war, unless attacked, in five years; half of what he has that Russia will not be at war in ten years, and nothing at all that she will not be at war in fifteen years.

Although the Soviet Union does not

want war now there will be no decrease in the warlike tone of its propaganda to the world or to the Russians. There

is a strong military tradition in Russia; there has always been a large army with its consequent influence on the highest level of Government. Nowhere in peacetime is glorification of war greater, nowhere else are people so often informed of how sweet and honorable it is to die for one's country. But millions of words turned out on these themes and on the might of the Soviet armed forces should not divert us from the hard facts which at present discipline the Government of the Soviet Union from war. Facts, as Mr. Molotov is continually reminding us, are stubborn things.

Let us begin with the first fundamental reason why the Russians do not want war with the United States now. This is that the people who count in Russia, the highest circles of the Government, the Communist party and millions of young men and women who run Russia in the sense that they direct and administer its economy, have an absolute confidence that the future is theirs.

I do not mean that they believe this in the ideological sense, although this attitude is important. Communists do believe that Communism is bound to emerge victorious in any struggle—economic, political or military—with capitalism. But the bulk of these people are not Communists. They are young men and women fired by the oppor-

tunities inherent in the richness of Russia. They believe that with its almost limitless physical resources both in Russia and the satellite states, its vast manpower and its single-minded authoritarian regime determined to make

Stalingrad of what had been done was one of these people. So are the young technicians and foremen in new important enterprises of Central Asia and the Urals. Soviet industry has many grave weaknesses but it has one strength in their drive and confidence.

Under any other system their qualities, given free rein, might in time make their dreams come true. But under Communism their dreams in time will fade into the long nightmare of economic inefficiency produced by the glorification of party orthodoxy.

But at present the attitude is there. It is one of the strongest impressions I received in Russia. And one must always remember that Stalin and the Political Bureau also believe that time is on their side.

Stalin Sees Victory

Read "The Problems of Leninism" by the dictator and you will see how he views the world: "The Soviet state progressing to new and ever greater victories, the Communist ideology sweeping from continent to continent and capitalism and socialism, in the British sense, faltering downhill toward oblivion."

Stalin's confidence is much more disquieting than that of a young engineer in the Donetz Basin. For in addition to being the high priest of the new religion he is also a practical executive of great experience and sagacity. He understands richness and the potential power of the Soviet Union although it is obvious he does not understand the length of time



BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN—Premier Stalin (right) of Russia stands silently twiddling his thumbs, as Soviet Foreign Minister V. M. Molotov signs a pact that draws another Nation of Western Europe behind the Iron Curtain. Behind Molotov stands Premier Gheorghe of Romania, one of the vassal States of the Soviet Union.

the Soviet Union the most powerful country in the world, Russia will reach that level and achieve the world leadership exerted by Britain a century ago and by the United States today.

The Russian Colonel who spoke at

it will take to complete the industrial revolution there.

This leads us to the second fundamental reason why the Russians do not want war now: the Soviet Union's weakness relative to the United States. The Russian officer who gazed open-mouthed at the tight V's of Fortresses and Liberators, Thunderbolts and Mustangs flying overhead during World War II was baffled. It was beyond his comprehension that any nation could build two such tremendous air fleets as the United States maintained in the European and Asiatic war theaters.

Industrial Revolution

To begin with, there is no comparison between the Soviet industrial economy, which is the basis upon which wars are fought, and that of the United States. In dealing with the Soviet Union we are dealing with a nation half-way or perhaps only a third of the way through its industrial revolution. There is plenty of evidence of inefficiency and low productivity of Soviet industry at this stage of Russia's industrial revolution. But I call attention to one enormously important fact: the Soviet Union will this year manufacture at the most optimistic estimate seventeen to twenty millions tons of steel.

There is an interesting statement by Stalin on the subject. In the summer of 1946 he said, in answering a question put to him by a correspondent, that it would be six to eight years before industrial areas occupied by the Germans could be restored to the production levels of 1940. Admittedly, Stalin is a politician, and a most astute one, but after three extensive visits to the areas mentioned I am convinced that he underestimated the situation. Perhaps like all dictators he receives faulty information because underlings fear to tell him the truth.

15,000,000 War Casualties

Let us consider another aspect of Soviet weakness. Very simply, it is that the Soviet Union suffered close to fifteen million casualties in the Second World War. This awesome total includes other losses which would make any government, no matter how dictatorial or blind, and I do not think that the Political Bureau is blind in this respect, take warning.

The casualties included hundreds of

(Continued on Page 6, column 4)

TEXAS Leads SOUTH In Manufacturing

By JOHN E. KING

TEXAS had a cash income last year of approximately \$7,000,000,000 and more than \$5,500,000,000 of that income represented products manufactured in Texas.

Texas has had phenomenal growth industrially during the last 10 years, but in the absence of returns from a census of manufacturers this growth cannot be accurately measured in dollars and cents. The last census of manufacturers for which returns are available was in 1939.

Manufacturing alone in Texas increased twice in volume during the war years 1942-1945. In four war years manufacturing registered more than double the growth it had made in the preceding 100 years since the beginning of the first manufacturing industry in Texas. This statement is based on number of employees, amount of investment, dollar value of payrolls and volume and value of production.

Old Industries Basic

Most of the older industries in Texas are of the basic type, founded on the State's vast natural resources. They include lumbering, brick making, food processing, cement manufacturing, meat packing, dairy foods production and the vast petroleum refining activities.

Within the last ten years, the startlingly rapid progress made in establishing new manufactures, together with development of new uses for old products and the manufacture of many new and valuable by-products from the old basic materials, has set an entirely new pattern for Texas industry.

Given impetus by the war, such industries as ship-building on the Gulf Coast, iron and steel fabrication, chemical manufacturing, paper making, and manufacturing of glass, plastics, ceramics, synthetic rubber, synthetic gasoline and the score or more petroleum refining by-products have added to the wide variety of Texas manufactures and indicate the tremendous possibility in the far-reaching industrial development just now reaching its stride.

Industrial World Finds Texas

The industrial world has just discovered Texas. No other

globe has greater natural resources ready for development, nor more advantageous location in regard to transportation, climate, working conditions and markets, both domestic and foreign.

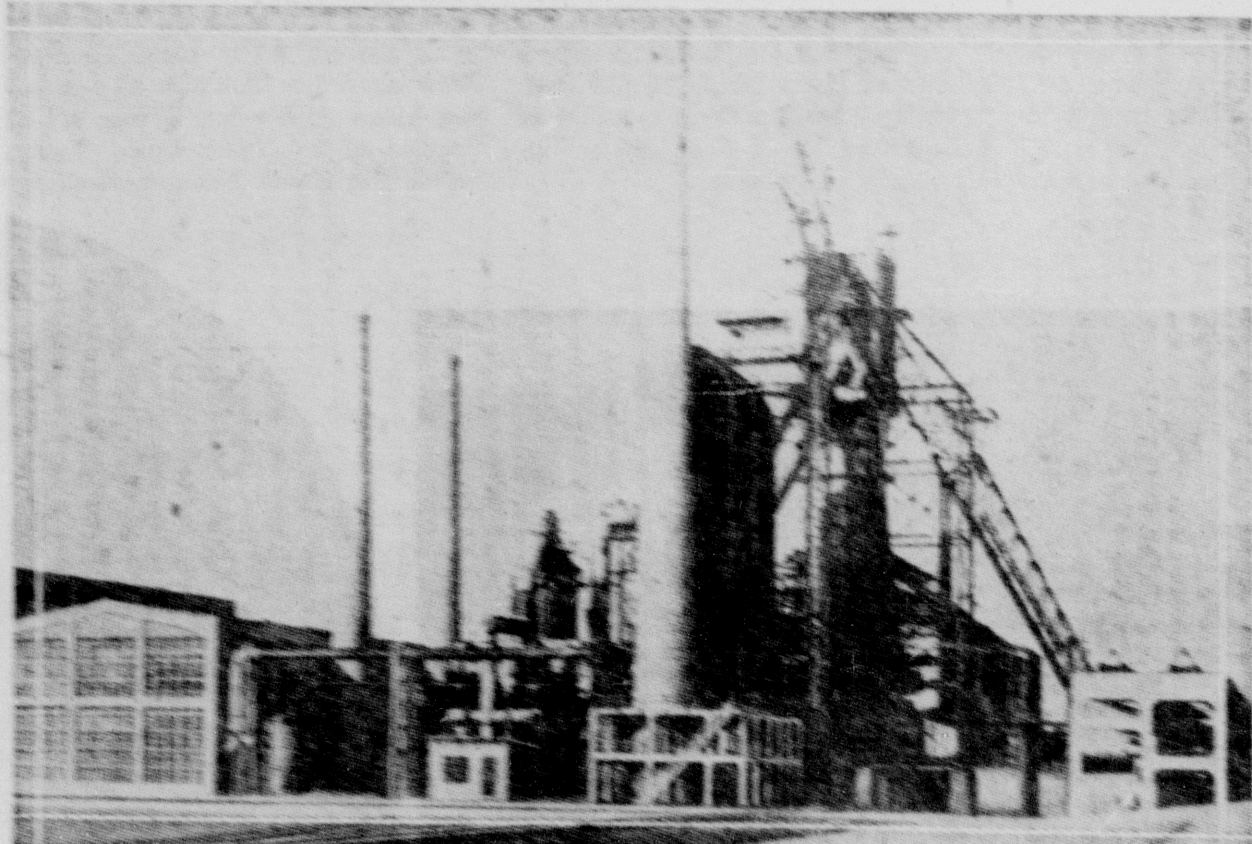
That these factors are attracting new industries to Texas is shown by the record. During 1947 new industrial construction in Texas of a permanent, peacetime type, reached the value of \$131,520,000. This is a higher value than similar construction for that year in all the other Southwestern States.

Texas ranked first among all the States in the total value of industrial construction in both 1946 and 1947,

ed Texas into the forefront of the Nation's manufacturing regions. Note this comparison:

Value of all manufactured products in 1939—last year for which census data are available—was \$1,530,220,676, of which \$453,105,433 was value added by manufacture. In 1944 it is estimated that the value of manufactured products in Texas reached the amazing figure of \$6,500,000,000, of which \$1,900,000,000 represented value added by manufacture. In 1939 126,996 workers were employed in manufacturing establishments in Texas. In 1944 the number was 380,000.

Value of Texas manufactured products in 1946 is estimated at \$4,700,000,000, of which \$1,350,000,000 represents value added by processing. In the same year Texas had 262,000 workers employed in manufacturing plants.



MAKING IRON IN EAST TEXAS—Giant blast furnace of the Lone Star Steel Company at Daingerfield, Texas. This furnace, as large as any blast furnace in the world, has daily capacity of 1,200 to 1,400 tons of pig iron. The \$34,000,000 war-time plant has been purchased by the Texas-owned company from the War Assets Administration.

and construction under way and scheduled for 1948 will widen that margin of leadership. Industrial construction under way or announced for Texas during 1948 aggregates \$242,594,000, or more than 24 per cent of the total of all industrial construction planned for that year in the entire United States.

An Industrial Awakening

Development of an industrial empire in Texas is well advanced. Texans are too close to the clanging hammers, roaring furnaces, belching smokestacks and whirling machines to realize fully just what is taking place. A new day is dawning for the State. Industrial

Oil Speeds Industry
Discovery of oil in large quantity at Spindletop, near Beaumont, in 1901 marked the beginning of a new industrial era for our State. Oil, a new fuel for industrial plants, became available.

Refining of crude petroleum and processing of the petroleum by-products contributed a great new industry which immediately took first place in Texas. The manufacturing phase of petroleum has continued to hold first place in Texas industry, with hundreds of great oil refineries and cracking plants representing billions of dollars of invested capital and employing many thousands of workers. The value of

TORNADOES Deal Death and Destruction

By NORMAN CARLISLE

(Condensed from Coronet Magazine)

ON A SEPTEMBER afternoon in 1912, the U. H. Wendell family of Syracuse, N.Y., was going calmly about its business when a tornado struck the house with breathtaking swiftness. The whirling monster snatched the home from its foundations, flipped it upside down, then set it back in place, roof downward. The stunned Wendell family, not much the worse for wear, found themselves sitting on the ceiling.

The strange experience of the Wendells is only one of the countless thousands of equally curious happenings which have befallen victims of nature's most violent and capricious storm, the tornado. Every year, anywhere from 100 to 145 tornadoes do an appalling amount of damage in the United States.

Sometimes tornadoes team up to carry out their work of destruction. In October, 1938, three tornadoes roared into Charleston, S. C. Neatly they divided up the town, one tornado tackling the main part while two attacked the outskirts. They killed 31 people and did \$2,500,000 damage in a few minutes of frenzied activity.

What is believed to be an all-time record for tornado destruction dates back to a terrible day in February, 1884, when some 60 tornadoes made a mass attack from Illinois to the Gulf of Mexico. Before the day was over they had destroyed 10,000 homes and killed 800 people.

From a distance the tornado has been described as rope-like—or as resembling a huge elephant trunk. It has even been mistaken for train smoke. Its sound is a good deal more frightening than its appearance, and is likened to the thundering of locomotives crossing an iron bridge. An excellent eyewitness account is that of Will Keller, Kansas farmer, who lived through a frightening experience on a June afternoon in 1928:

"As we hurried to the cyclone cellar, I turned for a last look. The lower end of the funnel-shaped cloud, which had been sweeping the ground, began to rise, and I knew we were comparatively safe until it dipped again. In a few seconds the great shaggy end was directly overhead.

"Looking up, I saw right into the heart of the tornado. The circular opening in the funnel below looked

moving up and down, was 50 to 100 feet in diameter and extended upward for at least half a mile. The whole was made brilliantly visible by lightning which zigzagged from side to side. Around the lower rim of the great vortex, small tornadoes were constantly forming and breaking away."

People caught in tornadoes have had hair-raising adventures, yet, oddly enough, many have lived to tell the tale. In Newburg, Ala., in 1920, J. P. Sanderson saw a tornado coming and ordered his family to lie on the floor. His small son didn't obey quickly enough and Sanderson was horrified as the youngster disappeared through an open window.

Almost before the grief-stricken father could cry out, the boy reappeared and was gently deposited on the floor—uninjured.

Tornado victims are often carried high into the air. There was, for instance, a Miss Morehouse who was walking along the street in Kinksville, Mo., in 1898, when a tornado struck. Before the woman knew what was happening she found herself lifted sky-



WHIRLING MONSTER—Tornadoes, capricious and unpredictable, play hair-raising pranks and they destroy millions in property values and kill and maim thousands of people.

ward. "I was conscious all the time I was flying through the air," she said. "I was lifted and whirled around and around, at one time far above the church steeple. As I was coming through the air, I saw a white horse rotating about me. By the way it kicked and struggled I knew it was still alive."

Her adventure was soon ended when Miss Morehouse was deposited, quite unhurt, on the village common a quarter of a mile from where she had been picked up.

The pranks of the tornado have given it a reputation for bizarre playfulness. In a home torn to pieces by a western tornado, there was one room from which a wall was blown away and every stick of furniture swept out. Yet hanging to a nail on the opposite wall

CURRENT COMMENT

By STAFF EDITOR

Six Billion Bees Shipped

SHIPMENT of six billion baby bees, all ready to begin buzzing busily in making honey as soon as they reach their destination, began in April and will continue through most of June. The U. S. Department of Agriculture estimates that this number of baby bees will be shipped this year from the South into the Northern and Pacific Coast States.

A total of 1,375,000 pounds of packaged baby bees were shipped in 1947 and the Department estimates that the 1948 shipment will be at least 4 per cent greater. A pound package of baby bees contains from 3,400 to 3,500 bees. With the 1948 bee shipments nearing the 2,000,000-pound mark, it is estimated that this will mean more than 6,000,000,000 (billion) baby bees.

Packages of bees travel by fast express, motor truck, and a few going long distances will move by air express. Most packages contain a laying queen bee, but queen bees also are shipped separately. Last year more than one million queen bees were shipped.

There's Gold in Yucca

Congressman Abe Murdock of Arizona sees a golden age for the vast acres of the west where the yucca, or bear grass, flourishes, if war should come again. Fiber from the yucca plant was used to some extent during World War I and also during World War II. In view of the existing shortage in hemp and other tropical fibers, war would bring a very heavy demand for the yucca substitute, Murdock says.

Murdock brought up the yucca substitute for hemp when a government price support program for hemp was under consideration. The possibility that a strong demand would develop for yucca fiber is of interest to residents of West Texas, New Mexico, Arizona and other parts of the West where the yucca plant grows extensively.

Pest Control Big Business Now

Pest control, that post-war wonder child of industry, hopes to double its growth again. Last year it was rated as a \$100,000,000 industry. This year its leaders hope to exceed \$200,000,000. Last year it was plagued with shortages. This year it has enough, with only nicotine in short supply.

There should be enough insecticides, fungicides, rat poisons and weed killers for all reasonable demands, says the Agricultural Insecticide and Fungicide Association.

The latest miracle is the 2-4-D weed

killer. It is reported to be going great guns. Four comparatively new insecticides have been developed to help the cotton farmer get rid of the cotton pests, including the boll weevil. Both the insecticides for cotton pest control and weed killers to be sprayed on the fields are reported in unusually heavy demand.

Revised U. N.

Strong voices have been heard in Washington to revise the United Nations, with or without Russia.

Secretary of State George C. Marshall spoke first. He said such a scheme might destroy the U. N. He predicted it certainly would lead to rival military alliances throughout the world.

Warren R. Austin, United States representative to the U. N., was equally emphatic. He denied that the U. N. has failed to make any contribution to world peace. He said that this country, instead of sponsoring drastic changes in the U. N., should concern itself with ways of making the world organization more effective as an instrument of world co-operation.

Both spoke before the House Foreign Relations Committee that held hearings on a bill, sponsored by a group of congressmen, to revamp the U. N., whether the Soviet Union approves or not.

New Air Force

Ninety-five per cent of the fighters and bombers being operated today by the United States Air Force are leftovers from the recent war. Much publicity has been given to jet-propelled planes and new designs in military craft, but none of these has been turned out in quantities.

Soon that picture is going to change. Congress has ordered the Air Force to be expanded to 70 combat groups. But even that will not make the United States an aerial giant. During the Second World War there were 243 air groups.

The 70-group program authorized by Congress will begin a five-year expansion of the Air Force. Nearly \$2,000,000,000 will be available at once, and additional appropriations will be made later.

The Air Force already has launched plans to buy 2,727 new planes, including 243 bombers, 1,575 jet fighters, and 909 reconnaissance, transport, training, and other craft. About 600 will be for delivery by January, and the rest by July, 1950.

The new planes will consist of Boe-

ing B-50's, Republic B-84 Thunderjets, North American B-45 fourjet bombers, Curtiss-Wright P-87 fighters, North American P-36 jet fighters, and Lockheed P-80's.

Oil Shortages

Industry leaders met in Washington to study impending shortages of fuel oil, gasoline, and other petroleum products. They were fearful of a gasoline shortage late in the summer and of a severe pinch in fuel oil, used for heating homes, next winter.

One voice was raised against any idea of compulsory rationing. James Brown, secretary of the National Petroleum Council, said that gasoline stocks in March were the largest on record.

"Unless the military comes up with greatly increased demands," he said, "there should be no need to ration fuels. There could be local difficulties for



"Oh, Listen to the 'Mocking' Bird."

a few days at a time, particularly in the planting and harvest seasons. But these will be caused mainly by transportation problems rather than production."

Air Traffic to Grand Canyon Bed

Rapid transit has come at last to the unique American Indian community at

the bottom of the Grand Canyon in Arizona.

A helicopter did the trail-blazing, delivering piecemeal to Supai, Arizona, a knocked-down Quonset hut that has since been assembled as a chapel for Christian worship.

Never before had anything like a quick trip been made from the world outside into Supai—by man or Quonset hut. For Supai is an Indian village on verdant bottom land along Havasu Creek far down at the base of brilliant red sandstone cliffs within the western edge of Grand Canyon National Park.

Supai is a United States postoffice as

Penicillin in Peanut Oil

One-shot dose of penicillin that lingers in the body at an effective germ fighting level for four days has been developed and announced by the U. S. Public Health Service. The painful, every-three-hours-day-and-night injections that patients getting penicillin treatment have had to undergo will be a thing of the past when the new product is on the market.

Named so far only as "Product F," the new penicillin preparation consists of procaine penicillin G in peanut oil with 2 per cent aluminum monostearate in small particle size. It was developed by Dr. F. H. Buckwalter, director of products development at Bristol Laboratories.

"The People Together"

Farmers and their land become actors in the new sound-color movie on soil conservation now being distributed throughout the Nation. The U. S. Soil Conservation Service and Friends of the Soil cooperated in making the film.

Most of the action takes place in McLean County, Ill., near a fictitious town. Neighbors, the script tells, have seen subsoil from the hills bury topsoil of the valleys. They have watched both topsoil and subsoil wash downstream at floodtime. They have seen pastures and farms turn to gullied ruins.

The camera pictures the land when virgin timber covered most of the Nation; when tall grass covered the western plains; when the streams ran clear and carried great stocks of fish; when buffalo and other wildlife roamed the country in abundance.

How man's abuse of the land has changed these conditions and brought about ruined farms and eroded land so that the food supply of the Nation is threatened is pictured in color with sound and voice in explanation. Removal of timber laid open the rich soils east of the plains. Over-grazing by sheep and cattle bared the plains and foot hills of the west. Water and wind took the bared lands and laid them in ruin. Now a 40-acre farm flows down the Mississippi toward the Gulf of Mexico every minute during floodtime. A chasm spreads in the red hills of the Southland, having started with an uncontrolled drip from the eaves of a barn. Great dust storms sweep out of the west.

The picture closes with an appeal for formation of soil conservation districts and the carrying out of soil conservation practices.

Tornado Million-to-One Shot

It's a million to one that a tornado will never strike you even if you live to be a hundred years old. That's the mathematical ratio figured out by experts in the U. S. Weather Bureau.

The Weather Bureau has kept accurate records of all tornadoes reported in the United States during the last 63 years. This record shows that Kansas holds first place with 413 tornado days during the last 63 years. Texas is in second place with 328 tornado days. The records of the Weather Bureau show the number of days on which one or more tornadoes were reported within the borders of a State. During this time not one tornado has been reported in Nevada, the only State that has not been visited by one of these freakish storms.

Other nearby States show these records of tornado days: Arkansas, 203; Oklahoma, 183; Louisiana, 115; Mississippi, 212; Missouri, 171; Illinois, 163; Iowa, 195; New Mexico, 23; Colorado, 39; Arizona, 2; Utah, 2; California, 15.

New Fighter Plane

A fighter plane as heavy as a B-17 Flying Fortress may be the answer to the Air Force's escort problem. Present fighter planes, the P-80 and P-34, can stay in the air only about two hours when loaded with full battle equipment. The Mustang-type plane is much slower.

As a result, they can guard the big, long-range bombers only a relatively short distance from their home bases.

The answer may lie in Curtiss-Wright's new XP-87, a jet job that can fly about 1,500 miles without refueling and break through the sky at around 600 miles an hour.

Complete reports of the XP-87's powers are not yet available, since the new ship has reached only the preliminary testing stage. The Air Force has not yet placed any quantity orders for it.

Besides being huge (60-foot wing span), fast, and long-ranged, the XP-87 is described as an all-weather plane. The P-61 (Black Widow) fighter is now used for that.

Curtiss-Wright is working also on a new gas turbine engine, the T-35. It is supposed to use less fuel and therefore may prove valuable in extending the range of some jet ships. It could be installed on the XP-87 fighter, for example, and give it the range the Air Force needs for escort fighter.

Grass Root Reveries

By JOE GANDY

(Copyright, 1948, by the Southwest Magazine Co.)

IT'S GOOD old Summertime and happy days are here again. Just two months ago I was shoveling snow off the front porch where now I sit in my favorite rocking chair, shoeless, sockless and shirtless.

Good old Summertime is a time to relax and get by with fewer clothes and fewer worries. It's a time to enjoy peaches and cream, watermelons and fried chicken. It's a time to hit the dogwood trail for the ole swimmin' hole. It's a time to sit under the shade of a tree and look at the corn tassels and the ripening wheat.

Yea, verily, there is fun to be had in the good old Summertime — outdoor fun—that costs you little and builds vim, vigor and vitality. Take a day off now and then and enjoy the fun of good old Summertime.

We farmers are cutting and threshing our 1948 wheat crop. There are fewer bushels this year than last year. This year's Texas crop is estimated by the Government at 42,000,000 bushels—an average crop over a 10-year period. The drought in the Southwest curtailed a most promising wheat crop. What are we going to do about droughts that are always with us? The answer is irrigation—storing the flood waters—that now wash top-soils into creeks and rivers and seas.

There are about three million more motor cars on the highways and byways of the U. S. than ever before, declared the Federal Public Roads Administration in revealing that car registrations in 1947 in the U. S. totaled 37,402,230, an eight and one-half per cent increase over the previous record total of 34,472,145 in 1941. What this country needs is not three million more motor cars, but three million more careful motor car drivers. It is the

careful driver who keeps down motor car accidents.

Secretary of State George Marshall said Russia's "peace offensive" is pure propaganda intended to weaken America's recovery program in Europe. If Stalin and Molotov are sincere in wanting to stop the "cold war" and bring lasting peace to the world they can easily find a way to do it through the United Nations and other international organizations. America's door is open to Russia, says President Truman, when she is ready to negotiate a real peace and not a propaganda peace.

John Steinbeck, noted author, after completing a trip to Russia, wrote a book entitled, "A Russian Journal." In this book he says Russians are people just like us, they want peace and security, but are completely fooled and exploited by their leaders, who lie to them and feed them on hopes and unfilled promises. Most Russians, Steinbeck says, are living in hovels and cellars of their ruined homes. They have hardly enough to eat. On collective farms men are doing work with their hands that men in America are doing with tractors and bulldozers.

Yes, we have bananas today and they are better but no cheaper than war-time bananas. However, they may be cheaper soon, for officials of the United Fruit Co. say nine new vessels are in service plying the sea lanes to Latin America and the West Coast for cargoes of bananas destined for American markets. Good ripe bananas are nutritional and healthful. Dieticians recommend them. The sole diet of most natives in South America are bananas and coconuts.

Women are sometimes called the weaker sex, but this isn't true, says Dr. Olive M. McKay, professor of anthropology at Cornell University, Ith-

aca, N. Y. Right now wives, on an average, live eight years longer than their husbands, he declared. The females simply are biologically stronger, Dr. McKay said. After reading this item to wife, I remarked that she would outlive me eight years. She replied: "Not a chance. You will outlive me eight years, marry again and be happy (maybe) ever afterward."

To better understand one another, we should all swap places for a while. Every doctor should swap places with his patients, every policeman spend a number of months in jail, every industrialist belong to a labor union, every lawyer sit on a jury, and every farmer manage a grocery store. As for me, I should like to swap places with John D. Rockefeller, Jr. Here is what John D. would have to do each day: Get up at 5 a. m., feed the mules, hogs and chickens, chop some wood, milk four cows, drive cows to pasture, eat breakfast, harness the mules to a plow, plow all day, unharness mules at sundown, feed mules, hogs and chickens, milk four cows, chop more wood and some kindling, eat supper and go to bed at 9 p. m.

The Institute of Life Insurance estimates that forty million people own their own homes in the United States. That is good news. The home owner is a better citizen, a better family man, a better neighbor. One cause for Communism is that Communists do not own homes. The communistic government owns the homes. There are Russian citizens in the United States who own their own homes. These Russians have no use for Communism and no desire to live in Russia.

I clipped this from a newspaper and shall pass it on to you: "Don't waste your life worrying. Enjoy every moment of it. Let today give you its full measure of happiness. But shape your life so you are prepared for any eventuality. Be kind. Be courageous. Be honest. Don't waste your time in dreaming dreams that will never come true. Don't expect too much and you will not be disappointed. Live within your means. Keep busy. Prosperity is yours if you earn it. Wishful thinking will not make you prosperous."

—PAGE THREE—



"Where now I sit in my favorite rocking chair shoeless, sockless, shirtless."

TEXAS BRIEF NEWS ---from Over the State

OBSERVES 100TH BIRTHDAY

Mrs. Mandy A. Mangrum of White-wright recently celebrated her 100th birthday at her home where she still actively keeps house. Her daughter, Mrs. Ida May Graves, came from her home in Long Beach, Cal., to attend the celebration.

CANDIDATES FOR CHEAPER PIES

Candidates for county offices in Angelina county have decided there are too many pie suppers at which they are expected to buy pies at exorbitant prices. One candidate said he had spent \$180 for pies. The candidates voted to limit the price they will pay for a pie to \$2.

JUST ONE CANDLE ON CAKE

"One candle will commemorate a century," said Mrs. Julia Ann Hawkins, Houston, who was born on March 20, 1848, in Alabama. "Why waste 100 smaller candles on a birthday cake." Although 12 years old when the War Between the States began, Mrs. Hawkins says she does not remember very much about that war. She has 18 grandchildren and 24 great-grandchildren.

RESENTS RETIREMENT AT 92

Come summer and Charles Gove, 92, who has lived at Wright City and worked for Smith & Hayslip, drilling contractors, since 1938, will go back to Arkansas where he will make his home with a daughter.

Gove does not like the idea of retirement and rest; he wants to keep on working.

"I don't know what idleness is going to do to me," he said. "I'm not used to it. Sure, I'm 92, but I'm feeling fit and I'd rather wear out that rust out. I guess I'll spend my 93rd birthday in a rocking chair."

TEXAN DIES AT 103

William Westley Bain, who would have been 104 years old this month, died in May at his home in Ferris. A native of North Carolina, Bain lived in Kentucky and Tennessee before coming to Texas many years ago. He farmed near Ferris and later operated a store in Ferris. He retired in 1921.

SHERIFF FINDS HEIRLOOM

Sheriff J. Newell Graves of San Saba county went to Lamesa, Dawson county, for a prisoner and found a highly prized family heirloom. It is a cap-and-ball six-gun engraved with the name of the Sheriff's grandfather, L. D. Graves, who helped organize Coleman county in 1864 and served as that county's first sheriff. A Dawson county deputy had the gun.

The gun had not been fired since 1882 when two loads of powder and ball were taken from it and preserved. The cylinder is engraved with figures of mounted Federal officers pursuing Indians and firing at them with pistols.

48 YEARS A TEACHER

During the Gay Nineties, back in 1891, Miss Lillie Brown, 18, began her teaching career in the Pecan Community near Waelder. Two years later she was married to G. R. Smith of Waelder, but she held to her teaching career. From 1893 to 1911 she taught in the Public School of Waelder except for time off to bear five children, four daughters and one son. Two of the daughters followed their mother and became teachers.

In 1911 the family moved to Martindale and two daughters became students in Southwest Texas State Teachers' College at San Marcos. Mrs. Smith became a member of the teaching staff in Martindale. She taught for three years in the Lone Oak Community near Luling, and in 1918 accepted a position as Fourth Grade Teacher in the Luling schools. She served as teacher in Luling for 24 years. In 1940 she retired from her teaching position because of ill health.

TEXAN DIES AT AGE OF 100

C. H. Murphy, formerly of McGregor but more recently living in Cleburne, died about two months after he had celebrated his 100th birthday. He made his home in McGregor until 1917 when he moved to Cleburne. He was 100 years old on Feb. 14.

VETERAN OF SOUTH IS 102

Thomas Evans Riddle, 102, one of the few remaining Confederate Veterans in Texas, observed his birthday quietly at his home in Wichita Falls. Riddle recalls vividly events of the War Between the States and his experience as a deputy sheriff in Texas when he "helped hang 11 horse thieves."

Prized possession of the veteran is the cap-and-ball .48 calibre five-shooter that was issued to him as a soldier of the Confederacy.

SNAKE'S DEN IN GUN BARREL

It took a detail of 10 men to get a snake out of the barrel of a gun on a tank of the Second Armored Division at Camp Hood near McGregor. The snake first took charge of the gunner's position and when the soldiers ousted him from that position he crawled into the gun barrel and made himself at home. Gun grease formed his diet until the soldiers ousted him.



TEXAS WHEAT FOR HUNGRY FRENCH—Little French children of Bordeaux, France, peer at wheat in the hold of the freighter John H. Quick, U. S. Victory ship, which arrived in France with the first cargo of grain under the European Recovery Program. The wheat was loaded at Houston, Tex., about a month ago.

ENGINE DIVES INTO CHANNEL

A Santa Fe locomotive dived off a spur track into the Houston Ship Channel when it was nudged gently by another locomotive while switching box cars. The engine was standing near the end of the spur track and nosed down the steep bank into the water. Three days work with a huge lifting crane and a wrecking crew were required to get the engine back on the rails. "Santa Fe officials said it was 'just a routine mishap.'"

TO FOLLOW WHOOPING CRANE

Robert P. Allen of the National Audubon Society and Robert M. Smith of the U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, have announced that they will trail the whooping crane from its wintering ground on Texas coasts to its unknown breeding ground in the North.

The whooping crane, America's tallest bird, stands about as tall as a man. In adult plumage it is mostly white. Its unusual cry marks it anywhere as a whooper. Early observers speak of "mighty armies" of these picturesque birds migrating up the Mississippi river.

For several years about 30 of this fast disappearing breed of fowl have wintered at a refuge on the South Texas coast. This year there were six youngsters, twice as many as the year before. But scientists fear the breed may soon become extinct unless their breeding ground can be found and something done to protect their nests and young.

Smith and Allen tried to follow the cranes last year in an amphibian plane, but lost them in the far north. The trail leads directly north from Texas—across Oklahoma, Kansas, Nebraska and the Dakotas into Canada. The flyers followed the flight on through the narrowing valley of the MacKenzie river which flows into the Arctic. There they lost the cranes.

CHILD FALLS INTO CONCRETE

Barrett Tillerson, 18-months-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Guy Tillerson, living north of Celina, fell into a concrete mixing vat filled with freshly mixed concrete. There was great excitement as the parents lifted the child from the concrete mass and began frantically digging concrete from his ears before it hardened. The child apparently was unhurt, although badly frightened.

RIDES SANTA ANNA'S SADDLE

Miss Jane Browder, student at Sam Houston State Teachers' College at Huntsville, rode the saddle used by the Mexican General Santa Anna in the Battle of San Jacinto, and carried the sword he surrendered to General Sam Houston in that battle, in the College's San Jacinto Day celebration. The saddle and sword are kept as historical relics in the Sam Houston Memorial Museum maintained by the Teachers College at Huntsville.

NON-EXISTANT CITY HAS MONEY

Citrus City is still a dream, but it has a Chamber of Commerce and it has money in the bank.

Citrus City is a new townsite on 14,000 acres of orange and grapefruit orchard land, 14 miles northwest of McAllen. The new town has a chamber of Commerce, organized among prospective lot owners there, to promote the business venture, and it also has a potential budget of \$60,000. The Citrus City Chamber of Commerce has a bank account with a balance of \$1,115 on deposit in Mission.

WOMAN DIES AT 103

Mrs. Docie Reed, who observed her 103rd birthday last January, died recently at Prairieville, near Mabank. Mrs. Reed was born in Gadsden, Ala., and came to Texas as a bride shortly after the end of the War Between the States. The family settled at Spike's Ranch near Kaufman, where they lived for many years, moving to Prairieville in 1939.

GRANDMOTHER CANES PROWLER

When Mrs. J. M. Cordell, 74 and a grandmother, came on a prowler in her home at Houston, she told him "If you don't get out I'm going to beat you up."

The man didn't move quickly enough and the grandmother made good her threat. She began beating him with her cane. The noise brought her two grandchildren. One attacked the man with a shoe and the other gave him a coating of eggs from a pail containing three dozen.

As the man fled, he encountered the woman's son with a pistol. A shot struck the man in the side and brought him down. The sheriff was called and arrested the prowler.

HEARS AFTER 28 YEARS

Miss Maudie Moore, 28, Bonham, had been deaf since she was 8-months old. She had never learned to talk and did not remember ever having heard a sound.

While visiting in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Andy Sanderson, she was fitted with a hearing aid. Mrs. Sanderson called her name. Maudie's face lighted up. Then she began to sob. A new world had opened to her; she could hear.

Maudie spends most of her time beside a radio, listening in rapture to the great flow of words and music, although the sounds remain for the most part meaningless. She is gradually learning the meaning of sounds she hears. Her mother is teaching her to talk.

SPORTING News

AUSTIN HIGH SCHOOL WINS AA TRACK CROWN

The Maroons of the Austin High School ran up the highest total of points in the history of the Texas Interscholastic League as they won the State Championship in the two-day meet at Austin early in May. Austin High took four first places and grabbed points in practically every event to pile up a total of 104½ points. Beaumont High took second with 63½ points.

Austin High also contributed one of the three records established during the meet by dashing the 440-yard relay in 42.9 seconds, two-tenths of a second under the State High School record and within a half second of the National scholastic mark.

Seminole won Class A crown and Junction triumphed in Class B in the first three-way scholastic meet held in Texas. Hereafter all athletes have contested in one division.

Seminole edged out Humble by 2 points for the Class A championship, with Mexico placing third. Junction's 58 points beat Pearsall by 21 10/11 points in Class B. Richland Springs finished third with 30 points.

Paul Leming of Beaumont led in individual prowess by making a total score of 24 points—winning both hurdles and finishing fourth in the 220-yard dash. He not only set a new State record in the 200-yard hurdles, but also lowered the national scholastic record. He raced the low hurdles in 21.4 seconds to beat the record set by Bill Hamman of Sunset at Dallas in 1941.

Austin's 42.9-second record in the sprint relay was two-tenths of a second under the State record set in 1942 by Thomas Jefferson of San Antonio.

Byron Townsend, great all-round athlete of Odessa, established the other new State record by hurling the discus 155 feet 8½ inches, a throw that bettered the record set in 1944 by Allan Sparkman of Thomas Jefferson High, San Antonio, by 1½ inches.

PITTSBURGH PIRATES GROW OWN PLAYERS

Like the fellow who made sure of having strawberries for breakfast by growing his own, the Pittsburgh Pirates of the National Baseball League have decided to grow their own baseball players. It is cheaper to train your own baseball players than to buy them, says Ray L. Kennedy, bossman of the Pirates. Too often you just buy a pig in a poke when you buy a ball player, Kennedy says.

In 1946 when Frank E. McKinney, John Galbreath, Tom Johnson and Bing Crosby bought the Pirates, the club's farm system consisted of only four minor league teams. Those four clubs could not possibly supply the baseball players needed to win a National League pennant.

So Kennedy, who grew up with the New York Yankee outfit and didn't know what it was to lose, started on a buying spree. Today the Pirates have more than a mere baseball farm system—they have a virtual baseball empire. No fewer than 19 minor league clubs are owned outright by the Buccaneers or have a close working agree-

TAXES MORE THAN FOOD BILL

The average Texas family pays more in taxes every year than it pays for food. That's what the Texas Research Institute, a statistical agency sponsored by the South Texas Chamber of Commerce, San Antonio, has found out.

TEXAS COTTON TO CZECHS

The S. S. Pulaski has taken on board 12,000 bales of cotton at Port Houston destined for delivery to Czechoslovakia. The ship will load another 8,000 bales at Galveston. The ship will unload at Gdynia, Poland, and the cotton will be transported overland from Gdynia to textile mills in Czechoslovakia.

EMPLOYEES ONLY LEGLESS MEN

Handicapped persons, the only kind it employs, are the key to success of the Hedgecock Artificial Limb and Brace Company of Dallas. Mrs. D. E. Hedgecock, who succeeded her late husband as owner-manager, says her firm will employ only persons who have lost one or both legs. The firm employs 12 workers. "We don't employ anybody who is not minus a leg," said Mrs. Hedgecock. "We think such persons are more interested in their work."

PARKING METER HONESTY

Mineral Wells has parking meters on its downtown streets. One stands in front of the State National Bank.

A colored man drove his old car to this meter, put in a penny good for 12 minutes parking time, and went into the bank. When he came out the flag was up, indicating that he had been parked longer than 12 minutes. The colored man put another penny in the slot, got in his car and drove away.

XMAS GIFT 20 YEARS LATE

Tom Bryant of Cross Plains, more than 20 years ago worked for the late Tom Slick, known as the "king of wildcatters." Slick always remembered his employees with appropriate gifts at Christmas time.

At Christmas in 1927 Slick failed to send Bryant a gift.

"I haven't forgotten you, Tom; you'll get my Christmas gift some day," Slick told his Texas representative.

Years passed—20 of them—without the Christmas gift incident being called to mind. In the meantime Slick died.

A few days ago a representative of a major oil company called on Bryant and advised him he was the owner of two tracts of land in Logan County, Okla., both of which are in the midst of important oil development. The land had been deeded to Bryant by Slick in December, 1937, as a Christmas gift.

ment with them. The Pirates have minor league teams in every class from the D right on up the line through Triple-A.

BASEBALL UNION PLAYERS NOW OUT

Dick Farrington observes that "it probably doesn't mean anything, but all eight American League delegates who figured in the formation of the Players' Association, which gained concessions from the major leagues, are now either out of the big show or have different jobs."

Those representatives at the time and their clubs were: Johnny Murphy, Yankees; Pinky Higgins, Red Sox; Bobo Newsum, Senators; Mel Harder, Indians (still there as a coach); Joe Kubel, White Sox (now manager for Washington); Babe Dahlgreen, Browns; Gene Desautels, Athletics.

WEST TEXAS GRID STAR JOINS LOS ANGELES RAMS

Duane (Baby Face) Byars, 220-pound football guard from the West Texas State Teachers' College at Canyon, has been signed as a rookie by the Los Angeles Rams of the National Football League. Byars is the tenth rookie to be signed by the Rams.

Byars, teammate of 280-pound Noel (Tiny) Cudd, also recently signed by the Rams, was discovered by Assistant Coach George Trafton during a recent tour of the Southwest. Although Byars had not been selected in the recent National League draft, Trafton signed the pugnacious Texan after hearing glowing reports on the playing ability of the 25-year-old guard from coaches and players of that area.

Also an amateur boxer, Byars played three seasons with the West Texas Bison and was named on several all-opponent teams. He stands 6 feet 1½ inches and is a veteran of three years in the Army. He won the combat infantryman's medal and a Presidential citation for gallantry in action during the Battle of the Bulge. He also fought in other campaigns on the European Front.

STEER FOOTBALLERS TO PLAY KENTUCKY

The University of Texas football eleven will meet the University of Kentucky Wildcats for the first time in 1951 when the Longhorns act as hosts to the team from the Bluegrass State in the Varsity Stadium at Austin.

D. N. Bible, Texas University athletic director, announced that the game with Kentucky has been booked for Sept. 22, 1951, and will be the season opener for that year.

The ordinary curve ball, slow or fast, rotates when it is thrown through the air. The knuckle ball, however, does not rotate, but just floats toward the batter. The rotation of a ball causes it to maintain a fairly regular course, but the knuckler just darts this way or that way and may even miss the glove of a good catcher.

THE FLOP FAMILY

By SWAN



TEXAS Farm News

Rio Grande Valley farmers have planted the largest cotton crop ever known for that section, according to statistics gathered by the State Department of Agriculture. The Department said more than 610,000 acres have been planted to cotton this season.

Calvin White, Rotan dairyman, and breeder of registered Jersey cattle, owns the record milk-producing Jersey cow in Texas. Design Fawn Dream, the name under which the cow is registered, produced 760 pounds of butter fat in one year.

Texas wheat crop of 48,680,000 bushels was forecast for Texas this year by the United States Department of Agriculture. This crop compares with a record production of 124,270,000 bushels last year, 62,916,000 bushels in 1946 and a ten-year average of 45,686,000 bushels.

RADIATORS

Tractors—Cars—Trucks—Engines
When replacing your old radiator ask for a Genuine Copper Core made by
FORT WORTH RADIATOR MANUFACTURING CO.
West Belknap & Lamar Sts.
FORT WORTH 3, TEXAS
Full amount of cooling metal.
Satisfaction Guaranteed.
Your radiator man can buy it from us.

The crop condition season on the Texas South Plains is growing to a close according to Indian legend, says the Lubbock Avalanche. The legend, handed down from generation to generation, has it that the direction of the wind at sunrise on the morning of March 22 foretells the crop condition for the year. This year on March 22 the wind was variable out of the west, and according to the Indian legend that means "poor to average crops."

Dr. R. R. Norwood of Mineral Wells, president of the Texas Silk Co., organized some years ago to test the possibilities of growing mulberry trees and producing silk in the Mineral Wells section, announces that the silk farm is for sale. The experiment has been successful, Dr. Norwood said, but the stockholders want to sell the farm and worms. The property consists of an 80-acre tract on which 40,000 mulberry trees are growing.

In an effort to develop a cross-bred animal adapted to South Texas ranches, Dolph Briscoe, Uvalde, is experimenting with a three-way cross. On Briscoe's ranch in

Dimmit county, cross-breeding of Braman sires and Hereford cows was started three years ago. When heifer calves of this cross reached breeding age, Briscoe bred them to Shorthorn bulls. The resulting three-way cross calves will outweigh other calves considerably at weaning time, Briscoe says, and they continue to show this excellence as they develop.

David Roberts of Bee county says he expects an increase of 30 to 40 percent in the yield of peanuts from a 20-acre field on which he plowed under a crop of winter Austrian peas.

The largest flax and rice crops in the history of Texas are in prospect for 1948, but the corn crop will be the smallest in recent years, according to forecast of the United States Department of Agriculture. Texans have planted the largest acreage in flax in the history of the State, and the acreage planted to rice is one of the largest known.

W. W. (Bill) Sterling, former Ranger captain and Adjutant General of Texas, now manager of the ranch properties of the Clara Driscoll Estate in South Texas, reports the best spring in 40 years. Early rains were ample and fell so slowly that the moisture penetrated the soil without any run-off. Range grass is good and cattle are fat. The ranches of the Clara Driscoll Estate are located in Duval, Jim Wells and Nueces counties.

John B. Connally, Wilson county Hereford breeder, warns that the supply of beef cattle will be inadequate to meet demand for several years. People might just as well get used to eating less meat now, he says. Because of this shortage of beef cattle, Connally says, there is no indication that cattle prices may be reduced. "We have more than 140,000,000 people in the United States now, and we are trying to feed them with the same number of cattle that we had when there were only 100,000,000 people in the country," Connally pointed out.

Leaders of the Texas citrus fruit industry voted unanimously to seek imposition of a quarantine against citrus fruits from California. In a meeting at Weslaco, the growers heard a Florida scientist outline measures taken by that State to protect the industry against disease and fruit pests from other States. The growers then voted to demand complete quarantine against citrus fruits from California coming into the 32 Texas counties now producing citrus fruits. They also voted to demand that fruit from California coming into the other counties of Texas be treated in oil to kill insects which might bring disease from California groves into the State. The wording of the proposed requirements about oil dipping is patterned word for word after requirements imposed by California in new regulations issued a few weeks ago.

Layton Hatter, North Moody Conservation Group, McLennan county, is constructing one mile of farm terrace and 800 feet of diversion terrace that will help control erosion on his farm. The terraces will empty into a well established bluestem grass meadow.

Buck Winters, Uvalde ranchman, reports that sheep in that section of Texas are in poorer flesh at this time of the year than he has ever known them to be. The lamb crop is small due to unfavorable weather conditions.

The Government set up a new schedule of price supports for hogs to expire on Sept. 30 designed to assure hog raisers an average price of \$16.84 per 100 pounds, Chicago basis, for good to choice barrow and gilt butcher hogs. Officials say they can see no reason why the price of hogs should drop to this support price level. Current prices for hogs are far above the Government support price.

Members of the Bosque Soil Conservation District are seeding retired field areas to permanent grasses. Jack Kirby has seeded several acres to weeping love grass and several acres to yellow bluestem grass on his ranch west of Meridian. The Morgan Ranch has seeded about 35 acres to yellow bluestem grass, planted in rows. Carey Buie is planting yellow bluestem and weeping love grass on his ranch. Other farmers and ranchers also are planting from one to 20 acres in these grasses.

Farmers of Van Zandt county, meeting at Canton, outlined these basic things needed to improve farm conditions and bring about better living conditions on the farm: Include labor costs in the Government parity price for farm commodities; continue subsidy payments on soil conservation projects; extend rural electrification to more farms; build more and better farm-to-market roads; continue research into crop improvements and new uses for farm products; telephone service to more farms; hospitalization for farm families; stronger organizations of farmers through which they can voice their demands; continuation of existing farm agencies.

Marvin Engelbrecht of the Prairie Chapel Conservation Group in McLennan county is carrying out a coordinated conservation program on his farm. He planted 20 acres in Canadian winter peas, 20 acres in Austin winter peas, and 5 acres in alfalfa that will be used for hay for livestock. He applied 200 pounds of 20 per cent superphosphate per acre on the alfalfa land at planting time. He also is using all available barnyard manure. A field of 36 acres of small grain was over-seeded with Hubam clover. He plants soy beans and stock peas on every third row of corn. By alternating the rows, he can cover the land in three years with these leguminous crops. In most cases such rotation will increase soil fertility of the land as needed.

Two airplanes flying at tree-top level spread sulphur phosphate and seed clover on the farm of Royce Wright near Bynum. The same airplane also seeded clover on the farm of County Commissioner Leonard Bardner near Itasca. Airplanes are being used successfully in dusting fields with sulphur phosphate and in seeding land with grass seeds or clover.

Charley Newman, Zavala county, owns a 23-acre farm that is being watered by contour borders. Slopes on this land average more than 2 feet per 100 feet and it had been considered impossible to irrigate the farm. Water is brought to the high point of the field by a pump on the Nueces River. From this point the water is carried to the borders by a ditch, the bottom of which is nearly at the ground level. This enables Newman to use all the water in the ditch and to maintain pressure above the outlets to spread water evenly over the area between the borders. Permanent structures are being placed in the ditch at intervals to prevent excessive speed of flow down the ditch and to maintain the irrigation head.

The first carload of flax seed to be shipped out of Texas was shipped from Crystal City in 1937. For nearly 10 years the crop was abandoned because of low prices, difficulty of harvesting and weed problems. Now Texas has more than 200,000 acres planted to flax, principally in the Kenedy area. Several new varieties have been developed. The experiment station at Winter Haven is growing between 20 and 30 varieties to determine the variety best adapted to Texas climate and growing conditions.

Insurance companies have made certain that farmers who are eligible for hail insurance on their crops can get it this year. Many wheat growers last year were unable to get much needed hail insurance. K. T. Martin of Dallas, who heads the hail insurance firm of Martin-Floyd West & Co., said insurance companies can provide adequate protection against hail damage even if Texas should have another record wheat crop. Texas farmers last year were paid about \$3,000,000 in hail damage claims.

Eddie Farek, Sinton farmer, has a milk cow named Bossie. Modern science came to the relief of Bossie a few days ago. Unable to give birth to her calf, a veterinarian was called. Dr. J. S. (Pack) Palmer of Sinton performed a Caesarian operation. Bossie is doing well and will recover, although a 12-inch incision was required for delivery of the calf.

There is gold in carrots. A Pharr vegetable firm announced that it had purchased 40 acres of carrots in the field from Thompson Bros. of Mission for \$20,000. That means \$500 an acre.

FOR the BEST SALES and SERVICE
Send Your **CATTLE, HOGS and SHEEP** to
DAGGETT-KEEN COM. CO.
FORT WORTH, TEXAS
ESTABLISHED 1909
CHAS. DAGGETT Cattle Salesman
FRANK LISLE Hog Salesman
BOB BRAMLET Sheep Salesman

Molasses made from citrus pulp is a good and cheap substitute for part of the grain in fattening cattle, according to tests conducted at College Station by the Texas agricultural experiment station there. Steers fed balanced rations with two, three and four pounds of citrus molasses, respectively, replacing like amounts of ground Martin milo, during the 112-day trial made the same gain as steers fed ground milo without molasses. There was no trouble in getting the steers to eat molasses, and it was not noticeably laxative and seemed to improve their hair coat. One lot of steers made an average gain of 2 pounds a head on a daily ration of 11.08 pounds of milo, 1.5 pounds of cottonseed meal and 11.9 pounds of mixed hay. Lots receiving two, three and four pounds of molasses made average daily gains of 1.78, 1.95 and 1.96 pounds, respectively.

The late cold, wet weather delayed planting of corn, Hubam clover and gardens in the East Texas blacklands. County Agent Walter Scott of Hunt county says the lateness of corn planting will encourage more farmers to plant hybrid varieties instead of the old fashioned corn. Hunt county farmers also are planting more maize and sor-

KILL ROACHES
SURE, QUICK WAY
STEARN'S
ELECTRIC BRAND
RAT & ROACH PASTE

ghums instead of corn. The short stalk varieties of maize are being planted so the crop can be harvested with combine.

Poultrymen, Attention!
Dr. Rogers' PHE-O-NIK POWDER
IT'S NEW
WORM YOUR CHICKENS AND TURKEYS NOW!
A mass treatment for elimination of Large Round-Worms and Cecal Worms from Chickens and Turkeys. To be mixed with the feed. Also supplied in tablet form for individual dosage—Pullet and Adult size. Another Dr. Rogers Quality Product of dependable uniformity and efficacy.
IF YOUR LOCAL DEALER CANNOT SUPPLY YOU—WRITE
TEXAS PHENOTHIAZINE COMPANY
P. O. BOX 4186 FORT WORTH 6, TEXAS

It's all in how it's cut
Can you cut a cigarette paper so that you can put your head through it? It can be done! See the bottom of the page for the answer.

The Cut Counts Here too!
Yessir! Prince Albert's choice tobacco is crimp cut for fast rolling and easy shaping of trim, rich-tasting cigarettes.

CRIMP CUT PRINCE ALBERT IS GREAT FOR FAST, EASY ROLLING OF COOL, MILD, EXTRA-TASTY CIGARETTES!
Bill Frick

MORE MEN SMOKE PRINCE ALBERT THAN ANY OTHER TOBACCO
TUNE IN PRINCE ALBERT'S "GRAND OLE OPRY" SATURDAY NIGHTS ON N. B. C.

The National Joy Smoke
Cut the paper along the lines shown in the illustration. The paper can then be spread apart to form a necklace which will pass over your head.

CAT AND THE KID

VERY FEW PEOPLE CAN LIFT THESE DUMBELLS
GEE, POP, YOU'RE STRONG

WHEW

By Rosol

There is gold in carrots. A Pharr vegetable firm announced that it had purchased 40 acres of carrots in the field from Thompson Bros. of Mission for \$20,000. That means \$500 an acre.

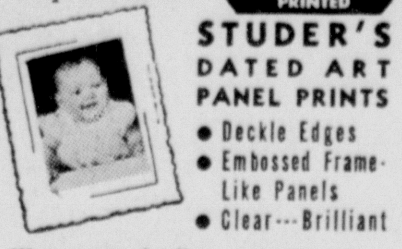
By Rosol

There is gold in carrots. A Pharr vegetable firm announced that it had purchased 40 acres of carrots in the field from Thompson Bros. of Mission for \$20,000. That means \$500 an acre.

DINO on the FARM
Sinclair Refining Company
LISTEN TO THOSE GEARS, DINO.
BETTER TRY SINCLAIR OPALINE GEAR LUBRICANT. IT MAKES GEARS RUN EASIER AND SMOOTHER, SAVES WEAR... PREVENTS SCORING AND SCUFFING.
OPALINE IS CLEAN AND STABLE. WILL NOT STICK FORD HYDRAULIC TROUGH CONTROL AND OTHER HYDRAULIC IMPLEMENT LIFTS. BUT—CASES MUST BE DRAINED REGULARLY.
O. K. I'LL FOLLOW THE MANUFACTURER'S ADVICE.
SAY... THAT'S A NICE PAIL.
YOU BET! IT COMES IN HANDY AFTER IT'S EMPTY. ORDER SINCLAIR OPALINE GEAR LUBRICANTS IN THIS UTILITY 38 LB. PAIL.
PHONE OR WRITE YOUR SINCLAIR AGENT TODAY FOR
SINCLAIR

AMERICA'S FINEST Film Finishing

Why pay more — when you get the finest at Studer's? Any 6 or 8 exposure roll developed and printed — only 25¢! You get Studer's Dated Art Panel Prints. Clearer! Beautifully finished!



ANY 6 OR 8 EXPOSURE ROLL DEVELOPED & PRINTED 25¢

STUDER'S DATED ART PANEL PRINTS
• Deckle Edges
• Embossed Frame-Like Panels
• Clear—Brilliant

Wrap exposed rolls in wrapping paper. Enclose 25¢ coin. Twist ends, tie with string. Write your name, address clearly.

Use 2¢ Postage

MAIL YOUR FILMS TO

STUDER'S
SAN ANTONIO 6, TEXAS



Custom Built

VENETIAN BLINDS

- ALUMINUM
- WOOD
- STEEL

Free Estimates

Dealer Inquiries Invited.

1512 W. MAGNOLIA
Fort Worth, Texas

CONRO WORK CLOTHES
WORK CLOTHING OF THE BETTER KIND



• Little boys' dungarees and overalls are styled by "CONRO" in all sizes. For work, play, and school clothing of the BETTER KIND—look for the "CONRO" label at your dealers. They launder better while wearing longer. They're vat-dyed, pre-shrunk and sanforized.

Conro clothes are featured in announcements over leading radio stations in the Southwest.

CONRO
MANUFACTURING COMPANY
DALLAS, TEXAS

A LITTLE FUN Jokes to Make You Laugh

Nation's Beloved Song

The perennial question of just how much international relations suffer from the imperfect translations various nations make of one another's language is revived in the following amusing incident.

Madam Dressler, the American widow of General Dressler of the Polish army, volunteered to sing over the Polish radio once upon the celebration of American-Polish friendship. Madam took pride in the fact that she was to render one of our Nation's most beloved ballads, "Carry Me Back to Ole Virginia."

But what do you suppose the Polish announcer was able to make out of this dear old title? He stood up before the microphone and in his rolling Polish accent announced: "Madam Dressler will now render an old American folk song entitled, 'Carry Me on the Back of Old Virginia.'"

She Got the Second Helping

The children were eating their party refreshments. All showed signs of having remembered their mothers' coaching about their manners. Then Sally timidly came over to me: "Please pardon me, Mrs. Scott, Mama told me not to ask for a second helping, but she didn't know what delicious pies you do make."

Pull-Over Slip

As my friend and I were driving downtown, we were hailed by a traffic cop. "Hey, you!" he shouted, "Pull over."

We did. The next day the judge fined my friend \$10 for speeding. She was anxious to keep her husband from learning of the incident. And so, since he regularly examined her checkbook, she marked the stub: "One pull-over slip—\$10."

Starved to Death

A Northerner seeking an ideal Southern town stopped at a small hamlet and asked an old mountaineer if the place was healthy. "Healthy?" the man roared. "Why, this is the gol' darn healthiest place you ever did see. Shucks, nobody ever dies in these parts."

"That's strange," the Northerner remarked. "On my way into town I passed a funeral procession."

"Oh, that," the mountaineer grunted. "That was only the local undertaker. The fool starved himself to death."

William Fitelson, probably New York's most successful theatrical attorney, tells of a trial in an upstate town in which the examining lawyer was trying to ascertain the veracity of the defendant by questioning one of his farmer neighbors. The answer was highly enlightening.

"Can't say he don't never tell the truth," the witness averred, "but if he wanted his hogs to come home to feed, he'd have to git someone else to call 'em."

Poultry News

Future Farmers Raise Chicks

The Future Farmers of America group in the Commerce, Tex., High School launched a chick-raising project with 800 baby roosters. R. D. Rawls, sponsor of the organization, said the boys will keep exact records of feed and other expense to determine the exact cost in raising one pound of edible chicken meat.

The project is expected to grow into a new and profitable industry for Commerce.

White Leghorns, Barred Rocks and Cornish Game are three breeds used to determine cost of raising chickens for food. Brooders in which the baby chicks are being cared for were made by the boys from scrap lumber in the school shop.

Sterling Hart, publisher of the Commerce Journal, donated a five-deck electric battery brooder for the project.



Hatcheries Short of Eggs

Texas poultry raisers do not produce sufficient quantity of quality eggs for hatching to meet the demand from Texas hatcheries, according to Walter Burton of Dallas, well known authority on poultry.

Texas hatcheries have been buying more and more of the eggs they use in their incubators outside of the State. Three years ago Texas hatcherymen bought approximately 35 per cent of their hatching eggs from northern hatcheries, Burton said. Now they go outside of Texas for fully 65 per cent of their eggs.

One of the reasons for shortage of quality eggs for hatching purposes in Texas is the additional cost of production. It costs more to produce quality fertile eggs for hatching purposes than it does to produce infertile eggs for the market. Also the market demand for infertile eggs continues the year round, whereas the demand for fertile eggs for hatching lasts for only 8 or 9 months of the year.

Extra cost in producing hatching eggs is the cost of mating fowls. In Texas less housing is needed for laying flocks than in the northern States, but the Texas climate, being warmer, causes a heavier percentage of spoilage than in States where it is cooler. Burton thinks a premium of 20 cents a dozen for hatching eggs over infertile eggs should cover all additional expense and give the poultry flock owner a margin of profit in producing hatching eggs.

Women at Work

"She told me," a woman complained to a friend, "that you told her the secret I told you not to tell her."

"Well," replied her friend in a hurt tone, "I told her not to tell you I told her."

"Oh, dear," sighed the first woman. "Well, don't tell her I told you that she told me."

Inflation

Abel Green, editor of the Broadway Variety, once took an out-of-town friend to dinner at one of New York's swankiest night clubs. The friend uneasily looked over the menu, with its stiff prices, and then inquired of Editor Green, "Don't they have a regular two-dollar dinner here?"

"Sure," said Abel, "do you want the sandwich on white or rye bread?"

Candidate for Citizenship

The Federal Examiner asked a candidate for citizenship, "Do you promise to support the Constitution of the United States and the laws of the country?" "No," he replied through an interpreter, "I already support six children, a wife, and a mother-in-law."

Speaka English

In a Baltimore Criminal Court, an interpreter got only vacant stares after quizzing a witness in several languages. "But you must speak some language," said the judge. "Yes," the witness answered, "I speaka da English."

His Little Prayer

Sammy's father was an ardent radio fan. Every evening he had special programs to which he listened, but of them all his favorite was a "continued" mystery thriller.

The four-year-old couldn't take it all in, but he was quite content to sit for hours in his father's lap, listening to the music and dialogue pouring from the speaker.

So his mother was surprised to hear him conclude his little prayer one night with the announcement:

"Tomorrow night, God, at this time there will be another prayer!"

Doing It Over

A small boy was taking part in a local concert. He was only six years old and recited so well that he was encored.

"Well, Harry, and how did you get on?" asked the proud father, when he returned home.

"Why, I thought I had done it all right," replied Harry, "but they made me do it over."

Too Much Fuss

When Uncle Eb White was the guest of honor at a party given to mark his 100th birthday, everybody was enthused except Seth Higgins, 99 years old.

"Can't see what all the fuss is about," grumbled Seth. "All Eb's done is grow old and he's taken a year longer at it than me."

Profit in Turkey Hatching Eggs

Turkey raisers producing eggs for hatching purposes may lose their expected profits if they do not exercise proper care in providing nests and in gathering eggs, says F. Z. Beanblossom, Poultry Marketing Specialist, Texas Extension Service.

The turkey expert offers the following suggestions, which he says have proved successful on many turkey farms:

1. Gather eggs four to six times daily.
2. Provide nest of sufficient size.
3. Ample number of nests.
4. Handle eggs carefully when gathering and putting in case.
5. Keep eggs clean.
6. Use cases in good repair or new ones.
7. Use good flats and fillers.
8. Feed a complete feed.
9. Suitable nesting material.
10. Use nests where possible to prevent more than one hen being on nest at one time.

Quick-Freezing for Poultry

Most Texas farms have a deep-freeze unit in the home or have a cold storage locker available in the town where they do their grocery buying. These deep-freeze units or cold storage lockers afford excellent storage for dressed poultry which can be prepared and stored when plentiful for use during the months that poultry is not available on the farm.

Operators of cold storage locker plants and refrigeration engineers offer the following suggestions as to best results from use of deep-freeze units or cold storage lockers for storage of dressed poultry:

Frozen dressed poultry keeps well for six months after stored.

The quicker fowls are dressed and frozen after killing, the better they keep in storage.

Giblets (liver and gizzard) lose quality faster than other parts.

Slow thawing, 40 to 45 degrees F. is better than more rapid thawing.

Freezer burn, caused by drying out of carcass, is the major cause of quality loss. It can be prevented by air-tight wrapping.

Much flavor and nutritive loss occurs when birds are frozen in a cake of ice to prevent drying out.

Fat birds show less freezer burn than thin ones, yet dried out fat quickly becomes rancid.

Hard-scalded poultry will develop freezer burn more quickly than poultry semi-scalded. It takes longer to pick a semi-scalded bird but the longer-keeping period may justify the extra work.

IT'S HERE!

The New STEP-SAVING IDEAL KITCHEN

BRAND

In Beautiful, Enduring, Adaptable WOOD



The new IDEAL—the kitchen of your dreams—is handsome, rich looking, in all the beauty and warmth of fine millwork. Designed for modern-day convenience; so roomy, so compact, so conveniently arranged—it's the new IDEAL Step-Saving Kitchen.

ENJOY THESE IDEAL ADVANTAGES

The charm, the warmth, the friendliness of wood. It can be painted easily, at small cost, the color of your choice.

Doors and drawers operate easily, smoothly, quietly, without metallic clatter and bang.

No annoying vibration caused from passing trains and heavy trucks.

Arrangement of units to fit perfectly into any size, any shape kitchen.

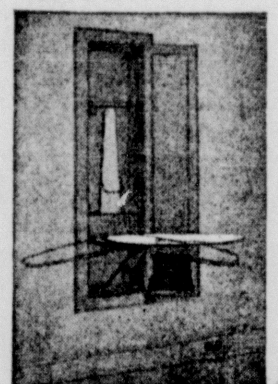
Provision for any size of sink, refrigerator, range, dishwashing machine, garbage disposal unit and any other kitchen appliance.

Versatility to express your own individual taste and requirements.

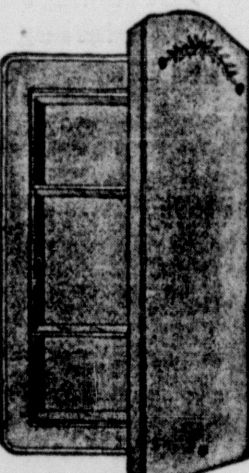
Fine, selected wood to make it your "Kitchen for a Lifetime." Adaptable to old as well as new homes.

Reasonable, surprisingly reasonable cost.

OTHER IDEAL BRAND MILLWORK PRODUCTS



- Ironing Boards
- Corner Cabinets
- Linen Cabinets
- Book Cases
- Ceiling Grilles
- Fireplace Mantels
- Medicine Cabinets
- Doors
- Windows
- Screens
- Louvers
- Colonial Entrances



The New IDEAL Kitchen

AND OTHER IDEAL MILLWORK PRODUCTS

Are Sold by Leading Building Material Stores

DISTRIBUTED BY WM. CAMERON & CO., INC., WHOLESALE

Soviet Russia

Continued from Page 2)

Thousands of young technicians and mechanics which a country must have if it is to complete its industrial revolution and expand industrial production. Those who survived or who have been trained since the war are an overworked minority striving to boost production and at the same time teach slow-witted peasants who are being driven into industrial labor. Add up these factors, Soviet industrial backwardness, destruction by war, casualties, the industrial adolescence of the people, and you have the second fundamental reason why the Soviet Union will avoid war with the United

States now and for some years to come.

Explains Cold War

These two reasons explain why the Political Bureau has been content to wage war by political means: sapping the strength of old and famous states until the time was ripe to overthrow their governments with an armed minority, eliminate parliamentary and personal liberty and include them in the growing Soviet empire.

And it explains why in the case of Greece the Russians have failed and failed pretty woefully to achieve a victory. The British maintained a garrison in Greece. It was and is a small garrison. It was not disposed tactically, but as long as it was there it checked Soviet ambitions.

For the Russians were not willing to risk a clash with the troops of the United States' closest friend in international affairs. And they certainly would not risk a clash with troops of the United States. It may be that the Yugoslavs will precipitate a crisis in Trieste by such an attack. My opinion is that in such a case the Soviet Union because of the two fundamental reasons outlined above would do all in its power to prevent an extension of a shooting war.

Soviet Failed in Greece

In considering Soviet anxiety to avoid combat, remember that Greece is important not only politically but strategically to the Russians. A victory for Communism in Greece would guarantee a Russian foothold in the eastern Mediterranean close to the Dardanelles. Nor would it have been, save for the presence of a handful of Western troops, a particularly difficult victory to win. In Greece—as in many other countries—the United States has been forced to guarantee a government rotten with corruption and inefficiency and a people so sorely stricken they would welcome any change.

If we are strong enough and if we accept the duties and restraint that international military strength implies, the Russians' political offensive can be halted elsewhere. That is what the lesson of Greece tells us. And if we become strong enough we can avoid that future war.

"WHAT'S THE NEWS" with Ted Goudly, Saturday, 12:30 Noon, Texas Quality Network.

TEXO FEEDS

BURRUS FEED MILLS

Dallas • Fort Worth • McKinney • San Benito

WILEY AKINS, Manager





Our Boys and Girls



ALLIGATOR IS FAST

By HOWARD SNYDER

(Condensed from New Orleans Times-Picayune)

EVERYBODY wanted to shoot an alligator. For years small boys along the Gulf Coast used B'r'er 'Gator as target for their .22s. Visitors, believing him a savage man-eater, potted him for sport. Professional trappers and hunters killed him for his hide.

So ruthless has been this free-for-all slaughter that B'r'er 'Gator is just about gone from our Gulf coast. And this is not as it should be.

Few people who engaged in the slaughter of the alligator knew that slow-witted Mr. 'Gator, who slithers through our swamps, muddy tussocks, lake, and streams, is a real asset to good fishing. If you study B'r'er 'Gator closely, you will learn that his diet consists largely of snakes, garfish and turtles. And if your fish lore is accurate, you will recall that snakes, garfish and turtles are deadly enemies of our game fish.

In Louisiana the alligator is partly protected. In the parishes of St. Tammany, St. Bernard, Plaquemines, Orleans, Jefferson, St. Mary, Iberia, Vermilion and Cameron, B'r'er 'Gator is an outlaw and may be killed at the pleasure of all who wish to gratify their whim for blood. In the remaining parishes, however, the alligator is protected by law the year round.

In Mississippi, though, no law gives the alligator any protection whatsoever at any season of the year. Baby alligators may be captured and killed, or sold as pets and shipped out of the state. Of course the baby alligator that little Tommy receives as a pet, maybe in Chicago or Buffalo, dies usually within a few weeks. Large alligators may be found in Mississippi today only along the Pascagoula river where it flows into the marshlands near Pascagoula.

BLOWGUN ONCE AN IMPORTANT WEAPON

Within the memory of many people living in the Southwest the blowgun was used for hunting small game in the woods and along the bayous of the coastal plains.

These could be made unbelievably powerful weapons, popular among teen-age boys and older men who could not afford more expensive guns and ammunition. Occasionally one may still be found stored in the attic or junk shed of the older homes.

Blowguns were completely handmade, often without the aid of glue, shellac, sandpaper, or any but the crudest of tools. The tube was made from two strips of well-seasoned cypress, worked until perfectly flat on one side. A V-shaped groove was cut down the center of the flat side of each strip, and patiently rounded with a piece of broken glass. The two strips were then fitted together, the hole formed between them being approximately $\frac{3}{8}$ of an inch in diameter, or about the size of a common lead pencil.

The outside was then worked with pocket knife and broken glass until round, wrapped tightly many times with twine, and painted with coal tar for airtightness. While the coal tar was drying, the arrows, or darts, were made. A piece of hardwood was tipped with a nail or bit of iron sharpened to a needle point, and unginned cotton, well worked and with the seeds removed, was woven tightly about the other end to form the tail of the dart. The darts were from two to six inches in length.

To make well-balanced darts required considerable skill, and the supply was jealously guarded. Every dart was retrieved after shooting, unless the owner was foolish enough to allow his dart to become lodged in a thorn tree or lost in water. Killing a poisonous snake meant the sacrifice of a dart, a sacrifice, however, that most people were no doubt willing to make. A dozen darts were considered a year's supply.

The tubes were made on the theory that the longer the tube, the greater the accuracy and force with which the darts could be blown. Tubes ranged from four to eight feet in length, and the longer ones were as deadly as rifles at short distances. They used blowguns much as boys now use .22 rifles—hunting birds, rats, snakes, rabbits, and other small game.

BOY RUNS FISHING WORM RANCH

Walter Schroeder, 17, a junior in the Crockett, Texas, High School, has an unusual business. He grows earthworms and operates a "fishing worm ranch."

A year or more ago young Schroeder learned that earthworms could be grown in a box or other enclosed place from which they could not escape. There was a heavy demand for earthworms from fishermen who liked to angle in the streams of East Texas.

So he built a box 3 feet wide and 10 feet long. He put a tin bottom in his box so the worms could not dig out into the earth below. He put a foot of rich earth into the box. He was told that earthworms thrive on coffee grounds and buttermilk, so he applied these products liberally to his worm ranch.

For weeks in his spare time he dug for worms and selected 1,500 of the largest to put in his worm ranch for breeding stock. To keep the bed warm in winter

DISAPPEARING

It is well to keep in mind that it takes a long time for alligators to reach maturity and, therefore, it will require many years of rigid protection for them again to become plentiful. At the end of its first year an alligator will be about two feet long, but after he reaches three feet his growth becomes very slow indeed. Just how rapidly does a 'gator grow? Well, down in Back Bay, Biloxi, one man has a pet alligator he captured when it was seven inches long. It is now eight and a half feet, but it took him 22 years to reach that stretch.

The question—How dangerous are alligators?—often comes up when there is talk about protection for them. David M. Newell, former editor of Field and Stream, says that in 35 years of prowling the coastal regions of Florida he has never seen a 'gator attack a human.



POOR LITTLE 'GATOR... For all his armour plate and savage ferocity, the alligator is being rapidly killed off. Scientists say stringent laws are needed to protect them.

That big 'gators do attack hogs, cattle, dogs, however, is known to any one familiar with the marshlands of the Gulf coastal region. A 'gator's attack on small animals is nearly always made when the victim is in the water. The 'gators' tactics are to grab for a hold, start to roll and simultaneously drag his victim under water. If he takes under a hog, for instance, he will anchor it in his den and keep it for several days before devouring it.

he used an electric heater. This also helps keep up the production of eggs and hastens the hatching process.

Local demand may not be large enough to use all the worms he grows, so Walter plans to ship worms in small lots to anglers in other parts of the State and to ship in large quantities to dealers in live bait. Every member of the Schroeder family has become interested in the project. Walter says he has probably a million worms on his ranch now.

BEADS FROM MAGAZINE COVERS

Making beads out of magazine covers should be fun for the youngsters, and maybe even the grownups would enjoy helping and seeing what interesting effects can be gotten.

One cuts strips crosswise from a colorful cover of a large-format magazine. These strips should be about three quarters of an inch at the base and taper up to a sharp point at the opposite side of the cover. The under side is placed face up, covered with flour paste, and the bead is made by rolling up the strip starting at the base end.

After the beads have dried they can be given a coat of clear shellac to brighten them and make them more durable.

GIANT AIR RIVERS MAKE WEATHER

Weather down here on the ground consists largely of great whirling eddies cast off from a vast air-river ten miles up, that flows from west to east around the earth, with speeds up to 200 miles an hour. These whirlpools of air, hundreds of miles in diameter, drift downward, and storms result when they reach the planet's surface.

This theory of the making of weather, going far toward accounting for cold and warm air masses shown on weather maps, was evolved by Prof. Carl G. Rossby, University of Chicago meteorologist.

SNEEZING COSTS A BILLION

A \$1,000,000,000 sneeze afflicts the American people every year, result of the 280,000,000 or more colds we suffer.

The billion-dollar figure, and it may be higher, is the annual cost of the common cold as estimated by statisticians of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company.

Some \$400,000,000 of the cost comes from the estimated average of \$10 per year spent by every family in the U. S. for the treatment of colds.

The loss in wages, at an average daily wage of \$7, totals more than \$420,000,000 on the basis of an estimated 60,000,000 or more days' lost time because of colds. From 40 percent to 50 percent of all days lost from work are charged against colds and their complications.

The two-per-year or more colds each of us has makes us endure a total of 1,500,000,000 days of discomfort and reduced efficiency, if not actual disability, each year, on the basis of a cold lasting five days.

Robert Dombeck of San Antonio, Tex., was 17 years old on his 18th birthday. Here is how it happened: Robert observed his sixth birthday while returning from the Philippines. He crossed the International Date Line that night and the next day, which was still March 19, the ship's steward brought forth a second birthday cake and ice cream.

Business Opportunities

DISTRIBUTOR

Franchise available in this territory for sensationally low priced electric advertising signs; merchants buy on sight. Keystone, 4060 Superior, Cleveland, Ohio.

For Sale—Large Furniture Store, 8,500 ft. of space, \$5,000. 216 Virginia St. McKinney, Texas.

WHY WORK FOR OTHERS? "The key to Success and Prosperity" tells you how you can manufacture and sell your own products without machinery or special equipment. Priced \$1.00. Formula list included. P. O. Box 9349, Houston 11, Texas.

FOR SALE or Lease, with or without purchase option, 2-story brick building centrally located in Plainview; 14,000 square feet floor space. Also for sale, 8-rm. residence with 3 baths and large modern servants' house; centrally located. Box 151, Plainview, Tex.

BY OWNER—Help Yourself Laundry in Tulsa doing up to \$600 monthly; on main thoroughfare, 3 blocks from growing shopping center, near school; all equipment, building, property and business goes. A sacrifice at \$7,800 for quick sale. 2008 East Pine or 1533 North Xanthus.

American Nautilus Health Resort, two miles east of Florence, Colo., on Highway 50 and 115, Pikes Peak and Royal Gorge area. Swimming pool 50 x 150 feet, two artesian wells, highly mineralized, aerated CO-2 gas. Modern bath house, massage in charge, five room modern house, three room house, 6 acres of land. Price \$20,000. Sale or trade. Write Nautilus Baths, Florence, Colorado.

RESTAURANT FOR SALE—Only one block from large bridge job that is to last several years. Just a short distance from other large jobs just starting. A wonderful business now. Bad health reason for selling. JONES CAFE, Westlake, La.

FOR SALE—General Merchandise Store, filling station and five room house with 15 acres of land. Mrs. Lydia Gembler, San Marcos, Texas, R-1, Zorn.

FOR SALE—My cafe in Fairfield, Texas. Best location in town. Directly across street from courthouse, on Highway 84. I have good business and increasing every day. My reason for selling—have other plans. Mrs. Ruth Granberry, Fairfield, Texas.

FOR SALE—26-unit modern tourist court with 5-room house for owner. Cool, shady, spacious grounds, near the loveliest resort in Rockies. Excellent buy at \$65,000. For full information, write to Box 949, Manitou Springs, Colo.

LIVESTOCK

OUTSTANDING Wisconsin—Minnesota northern dairy cows, fresh-close springers, lat calf heifers. Every cow a good one. TB-blood tested. One on carload. Joe Macy, 15-mile Overland Park, Kansas, HE 6241, Box 156.

High grade Minnesota Holstein springer cows and Registered bulls on hand at all times. N. P. Nielsen, Overland Park, Kansas, HE 6660.

FOR SALE—Four top Wisconsin Holstein cows with baby calves, 30 days of age. T. B. and Bang tested and now producing six or seven gallons of milk per day. These cows are tops. Glenn Fayer, Box 6660, Jasper, Tex. Telephone No. 645-W-3.

Everybody short of hogs. OIC, whitest, cleanest, fastest-growing, quickest-maturing, healthiest hogs. Pigs, \$18. Young hogs, \$35. Bred gilts, \$75. Shanks Hog Farm, Clyde, Texas.

POEMS

POEMS wanted for musical setting. Send poem for immediate consideration. Flammann Service, 587 Manhattan Building, Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

FOR SALE—Miscellaneous

FOR SALE—Snooker table, \$510. Now in play, excellent shape. Recreation Club, Box 162, Whitney, Texas.

8 FOOT Viking meat case. Burroughs adding machine, electric scales, meat block. J. Roberts, Thorp Spring, Texas.

MACHINERY

FOR SALE—New Self Propelled International Combine \$5,500. MRS. R. B. JUDD, Phone 26, Vernon, Texas.

OLIVER Cretac Crawler—1945 hydraulic dozer, ready to go. Greenwell, Highway 71, Belton, Mo.

WELL RIG—FOR SALE—Model D Fort Worth Spade-mount mast, drilling mud with 2-pole telescoping mast, drilling mud mounted; tools from 20 in. down; dog house, light plant, portable welding equipment. C. S. Luck and 26-ft. cat trailer. Western Irrigation Co., Lubbock, Tex.

Cockshutt combine, like new, self-propelled. Price \$5,000. Zolda Alexander, RFD 6, Box 422-A, Pickle Rd., E. Toledo, Ohio.

FOR SALE: New Oliver Ann Harbor Hay Baler. Auto, needles. List price, \$1,000. Blackburn, Ph. 2822 Watonga, Ok. Rt. 2.

WEED SPRAYERS—Tractor-mounted, boom type for applying 2.4-D—14 foot size complete for all tractors \$119.50. Bronze Pump, 5 gallon per acre nozzles. Immediate delivery. 5000 ITEM CATTALOG FREE WRITE: WESTERN REFRIG. CANTILE COMPANY, DEPT. S. M., 1600 Liberty, Kansas City, Missouri.

Practically new John Deere model D tractor, \$2,500. Phone 2155, Benton Estep, Rt. 1, Bertram, Texas.

UNIVERSAL ELECTRIC HOME PRESSURE SYSTEMS

for Suburban and Farm Use. For pumping water from levels as low as 300 feet. Assures a full steady flow of water under pressure at the simple turn of a tap. Saves labor, provides fire protection, is economical to own and operate. Write for literature.

WELL MACHINERY AND SUPPLY COMPANY, INC. 1629 MAIN STREET FORT WORTH, TEXAS

EVERY PICTURE AN ENLARGEMENT
8 INCH SIZE FOR 35¢
FROM YOUR NEG. 4¢
DOW PHOTO CO. BOX 2077
FORT WORTH, TEXAS

CALLING ALL SHOPPERS TO THE FLAKIER CRACKER!

because: they're tender-baked for extra flakiness in the world's most modern ovens!

Sunshine KRISPY CRACKERS

all through the meal

FROM THE THOUSAND WINDOW BAKERIES OF Sunshine Biscuits, INC.

FARMS AND RANCHES

AUSTIN HIGHWAY—Four miles south of San Marcos, 280 acres, 1/2 cultivation five-room modern rock home, good wells, goat fenced, guest house. Really a nice place. \$35,000. Owner, C. H. Allen, 1823 Main, San Antonio.

ONE and two section stock farms. For descriptions, write J. H. Doyle Agency, Mountair, New Mexico.

1040 acres—Cattle and grain farm. Well improved, plenty water. Box 15, Rockville, Missouri.

176 A. Wheat Land, fenced, no Blides. Friona, Texas. P. O. Box 603, Larson, Pasadena, California.

LAKE NORFOLK RANCH, in beauty spot of Ozarks, adjacent Lake Norfolk. 209 acres, 40 cultivated, remainder wooded pasture; lovely home; 1/2 mile village, stores, Highway 101; \$8,500. Owner E. Harding, Gannett, Ark.

240-ACRE wheat and dairy farm. 6-rm. house, large barn, other outbuildings, 8 miles E. of Lawton, \$13,500. Immediate possession. Carlton Realty Co., Lawton, Okla.

160 A. scenic highway farm, crops, \$7,500. Good water, plenty rain. Will divide 100 acres, 5 room old house, good meadows, boxenberries, etc., \$4,000. 60 acres, house, butane, good barn, hog pasture, etc., \$3,750. Terms or trade for improved farm on or near highway. A. Dulose, Bates, Ark.

Hunters: Get ready for next deer and turkey season. Opportunity for small group to buy 1300 acre Kerr County ranch as private hunting preserve, with stock to make it self-sufficient; 60 miles from San Antonio. Charles Croft, Agent, 2131 Addison Road, Houston 5, Texas.

360 acre stock farm North Lee Co. for sale. Will carry 100 head cattle year round. Leased to Major Oil Co. \$35 per acre. J. B. WILSON, 626 Oliver St., Corpus Christi, Texas.

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE

ELEVATION 4000 ft. New, modern, one-bedroom rock home, insulated, chestnut paneling, heat-lator fireplace. Furnished (elec. equip.). \$8,300. Pictures submitted. Mrs. C. L. Morrison, Banner Elk, N. C.

FOR SALE—All type farms, city and investment properties in and around Batesville. Let us show you what we have to offer. Write us NOW. Contact Charles Bickers, NORTH ARKANSAS REALTY COMPANY, Batesville, Arkansas.

FLAVOR FAVORITE

Kellogg's CORN FLAKES

BECAUSE IT'S FRESHER!

Yes—days, weeks fresher from toasting oven to your table!

Mother Knows A Best!

Musical Instruments

Play piano by Ear (both hands) in 7 days. Main secret in Ear playing is getting correct bass. Write Little System, 521 West 40th, Indianapolis.

Some 17,500 of the Na-

tion's 50,000 drug stores are taking part in the cancer drive for education. Eleven thousand druggists have signed up for the year-around program.

FAST... LUXURIOUS

New The Bluebonnet

to KANSAS CITY

Beginning May 16, 1948

DE LUXE EQUIPMENT • NEW SCHEDULES

Much finer, more comfortable travel for you—added luxury from end to end. Sumptuous lounges and diners, de luxe equipment throughout, and sure-to-please new schedules... Yours on The Bluebonnet.

NORTH		SOUTH	
Read Down		Read Up	
12:30 pm	Lv. San Antonio.....Ar	4:55 pm	
2:59 pm	Lv. Austin.....Ar	2:19 pm	
6:10 pm	Lv. Waco.....Ar	11:25 am	
7:30 pm	Lv. Wichita Falls.....Ar	10:45 am	
9:00 pm	Lv. Fort Worth.....Ar	8:15 am	
9:20 pm	Lv. Dallas.....Ar	8:00 am	
9:28 pm	Lv. Highland Park.....Ar	7:48 am	
10:31 pm	Lv. Greenville.....Ar	6:46 am	
11:45 pm	Lv. Denison.....Ar	5:35 am	
11:09 am	Lv. Durant.....Ar	1:07 am	
1:34 am	Lv. McAlester.....Ar	3:45 am	
3:10 am	Lv. Muskogee.....Ar	2:20 am	
5:25 am	Lv. Parsons.....Ar	12:10 am	
8:10 am	Lv. Kansas City.....Lv	9:30 pm	

1 Permissive stop. Ask the Katy Agent.

Let your friendly Katy agent arrange your accommodations aboard The Bluebonnet, or other convenient Katy trains to and from the Southwest.

Also effective May 16, 1948—The KATY LIMITED... Trains Nos. 3 and 4, are discontinued between San Antonio and Dallas.

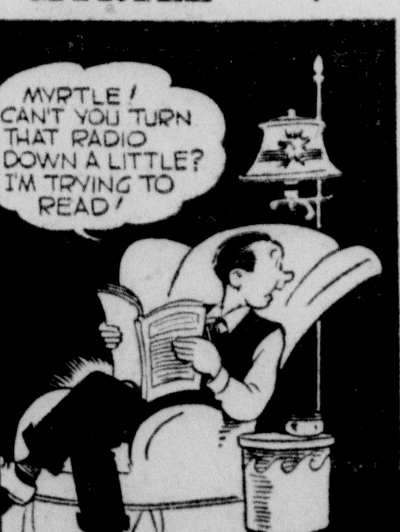
MISSOURI-KANSAS-TEXAS LINES

Ask the Katy Agent and Avoid Getting Left

MYRTLE

Right Around Home

By Dudley Fisher



HOUSEHOLD HELPS

By MARGARET MOORE

BOTTLE BABIES AND BABY SITTERS

"These modern mothers are the ones you really have to hand it to," says Mrs. George W. McDaniel, saucy, brown-haired, great-grandmother, of Abilene, chosen State Mother of Texas for 1948.

"They know how to get away from their children. That's smart. This is a day of bottle babies and baby sitters."

Native Texan, resident of Abilene for 64 years and a widow for 17 years, Mrs. McDaniel has four sons and a daughter, six grandchildren and one great-grandchild. She is a power in the Abilene Presbyterian Church, an expert chicken fryer and refuses to tell her age.

"Just say I'm 75-plus; anyone with half a brain will know I'm no 16-year-old," she said.

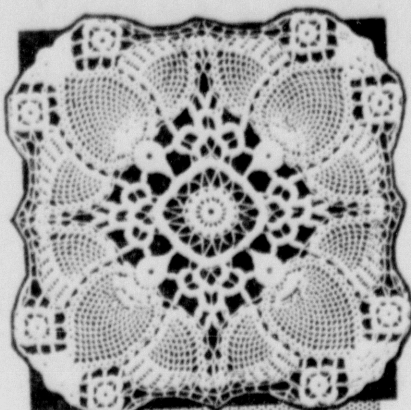
Mrs. McDaniel was chosen Texas State Mother for 1948 over 85 other nominations. Her son George, living in Dallas, sponsored her nomination.

In spite of her age, Mrs. McDaniel's hair remains brown. She says she comes from a family of "no grey hair." Her mother's hair remained brown at 91.

Mrs. McDaniel paints—her home is filled with her own watercolor and oil paintings.

"I also play the cookstove and the sewing machine," she says of her other accomplishments.

SPRING BIRDS



5745

By MRS. ANNE CABOT

Graceful love birds, their wings outspread are crocheted in your all-time favorite pineapple motif. The stunning center design is repeated on the edges. Join three of these 12-inch motifs for a handsome table runner—six squares are just right to top a coffee table, or use the individual motifs as doilies on occasional tables or bedroom dresser.

To obtain complete crocheting instructions, stitch illustrations, material requirements and finishing directions for Spring Birds (Pattern No. 5745) send 15 cents in COIN plus 1 cent postage. YOUR NAME, ADDRESS and the PATTERN NUMBER to ANNE CABOT, Southwest Magazine, 1150 Avenue of the Americas, New York 19, N. Y.

Please do not send order to Mrs. Margaret Moore, Fort Worth, Texas. Send order to Anne Cabot, Southwest Magazine, 1150 Avenue of the Americas, New York 19, N. Y.

place on a platter as shown here. There is always good frozen or canned asparagus to be had and little new potatoes can be added or old potatoes cut into small ball size to resemble new potatoes.

CHICKEN PIE SOUTHERN STYLE

An appetizing menu can be arranged for lunch or dinner with chicken pie Southern style as the main dish.

Chicken pie is more delicious for many persons when served between cornbread squares, instead of in the usual pastry. An attractive and temptingly delicious plate can be easily arranged.

Use your regular recipe for creaming the chicken and add a few fresh or canned mushrooms for each serving. Then

DISHWASHING USES 57 DAYS A YEAR

The average housewife spends 57 eight-hour working days at the kitchen sink each year washing at least 47,000 dishes, 15,000 silverware pieces and a mountain of pots and pans.

A scientific approach to dishwashing can cut sink time 25 to 50 per cent, says Dr. Elaine Knowles Weaver, associate professor of economics at Ohio State university. Here are some of her suggested time savers:

Keep dishwashing in mind when building or renovating a kitchen. Select easy-

to-clean materials such as ceramic tile for drainboards and walls around sink. Plan a drainboard on each side of the sink. Pedal operated faucets and cabinets within reach of the sink save motion.

Each day plan dishwashing when the meal is planned; use utensils that double as serving dishes—glass and pottery, shiny pots and pans, aluminum broilers. Don't dry dishes; rinse well with hot water and leave them in a drainer covered with a dry tea towel. Wash with a vegetable brush—it's speedier and more sanitary.

LOOK TO YOUR FEET

Women hear a lot of talk about looking ahead when it comes to working for beauty. Don't get so interested in facial beauty that you forget to look down. Right now you should be looking at your feet.

The time for wearing open toed sandals is at hand. There is no part of the body more important than your feet.

Of course, if you need any major repairs, you should see a chiropodist. He can give medical attention which you shouldn't even attempt. A pedicure by a professional is a good investment too.

But for day in, day out care, it's up to you to take care of your toes. Cut your

nails square, rounding them off just above the actual toes.

Use weekly treatments with cuticle oil, orange stick, cream or oil massage to keep your feet handsome. Needless to say, fastidious cleanliness is a must.

Dry between your toes carefully to prevent minor infections and blisters. In Summer, dust your feet with powder. In Winter, rub in oil. Apply the oil way above the ankle.

For health and looks, exercise your feet. Walk at least a mile or two each day.

Keep your feet healthy. You'll keep wrinkles out of your face. You can't keep smiling if your feet hurt!

TESTED RECIPES

No matter how hard we try these days the food budget never seems to meet the need. This meal, planned as one in the lower cost bracket, meets the requirements in food values, attractiveness and eye appeal.

There are about ten frankfurts to one pound, which means that amount will serve five people. Combined with potatoes in hot potato salad, we have a hearty dish, good enough for any company dinner too!

Bran muffins or plain corn muffins split while hot and margarine added is the bread for this meal. Color and crunchiness is found in the salad bowl of mixed vegetables.

Blackberry cobbler is a welcome dessert the year round.

Coffee for the adults and milk for the children complete this delightful meal.

Hot Potato Salad

6 medium-sized potatoes
1 green pepper, minced
1/2 cup minced celery
1 cup hot cooked salad dressing
1 small onion, minced
Boil the potatoes in their skins; peel and dice into salad bowl rubbed with garlic. Add other ingredients and mix thoroughly. Season to taste and arrange in baking dish. Arrange frankfurts on top and bake at 350 degrees F. to heat up the franks and salad.

Cooked Salad Dressing

2 tablespoons flour
1 egg, well beaten
1 1/2 teaspoons salt
1 1/4 cups scalded milk
1/2 teaspoon dry mustard
1/3 cup vinegar
1 tablespoon sugar
2 tablespoons melted margarine
Dash of paprika
Combine flour, salt, mustard, sugar and paprika in top of double boiler; add egg and mix well. Stir in milk gradually, place over hot water and cook 7 to 10 minutes or until thickened, stirring constantly. Remove from fire and stir in vinegar and margarine; chill. Thin with milk, if necessary before using.

Bran Muffins
1 cup flour
1/2 teaspoon salt
3 teaspoons baking powder
2 tablespoons sugar
2 cups flaked bran
1 egg
1 cup milk
2 tablespoons melted fat

Sift the flour, salt, baking powder, and sugar together into a mixing bowl; add the bran. Add the unbeaten egg, milk and melted fat; stir quickly and lightly until well mixed. Do not beat. Dip the batter from the bowl into well-greased muffin pans, using a metal tablespoon dipped in water. Fill each cup two-thirds full. Bake in a hot oven (400 to 425 degrees F.) for 20 to 30 minutes.

Note: One-half cup of dried fruit, such as raisins or dates, may be added to the batter for fruit muffins.

Blackberry Cobbler

1 can blackberries (No. 2) or fresh berries
Sugar as needed
2 tablespoons flour for each cup of juice
Fill a greased baking dish and use a little lemon juice if desired. Top with following:

Cobbler Topping
1 cup flour
1 1/2 teaspoons baking powder
1/2 teaspoon salt
1/3 cup milk
1 tablespoon sugar
3 to 4 tablespoons shortening
Sift together the dry ingredients. Cut in shortening and add enough milk to make a soft dough. Drop by spoonful on top of fruit and bake at 400 degrees F. from 35 to 40 minutes.

Make Dressing in Jar

A small amount of salad dressing may be quickly made if four tablespoons of oil are shaken in a small glass jar with two tablespoons of mild vinegar and one-half teaspoon of salt. The jar should be tightly covered and the ingredients should be extremely well shaken. A light grinding of black pepper will give excellent flavor if added to the salad on which the dressing is poured.

get
O. B.
egg noodles
today!

At your favorite grocer's

MAIL YOUR FILM TO

BILL WOOD
Double Size
SPARKLE-TONE
PRINTS
At No Extra Cost.
HANDY MAILING
BAGS FREE!
BILL WOOD Fort Worth, Texas
1209 THROCKMORTON ST.

STOP
ATHLETE'S FOOT
RED ARROW
FOOT LOTION 50c
FOOT POWDER 25c
Both for 50c
For Limited Time
AT YOUR DRUGGIST

Manufacturing

Continued from Page 2)
products developed through petroleum refining now exceeds \$2,000,000,000 every year, and with development of chemicals and chemical by-products from petroleum in the chemurgic age now dawning, the value of products from the petroleum refinery will be doubled or even tripled.

But the story of the chemical industry in Texas, which includes a wide range of manufactures developed from the products and by-products of petroleum, is a story within itself and will be left for a later installment of this series and will be published in a later issue of the magazine section.

Big Chemical Plant

It is sufficient to state here that along the Texas Gulf Coast from Sabine Pass to the mouth of the Rio Grande are located 75 per cent of the chemical manufacturing plants in the United States built since 1940. The Texas plants have been built at a cost of nearly \$1,000,000,000 and construction involving another \$1,000,000,000 is scheduled for the next few years.

During the years from 1901 to the launching of the vast defense program for World War II, Texas experienced much development in the basic industries, such as food processing, including meat packing, flour milling, dairying and poultry, canning and preserving; building materials, including lumbering, brick making, cement manufacture and a variety of brick, tile, plaster board and like products. The textile industry alone lagged among the industries based on basic raw materials in Texas.

Although Texas now has some twenty-odd cotton textile mills located in most of the important cities, and woolen mills at Waco, New Braunfels and Eldorado, the State ranks low among all the States in the textile industry. Value of cotton goods woven in Texas averages about \$15,000,000 a year.

War Plants to Texas

Launching of the National Defense program in 1941 inaugurated a new age for Texas

HEDGECOCK
A TEXAS
INSTITUTION

HEDGECOCK ARTIFICIAL LIMB & BRACE MFG. CO.
2827 COMMERCE ST. DALLAS
OUT WHERE YOU CAN PARK

Listen to ZACK HURT
your Texas ABC man

...Hear Zack corral the headline news, tops in music and the latest sports results on his popular "ABC ROUNDUP," the 7:30 P. M. NETWORK, MONDAY THRU SATURDAY, 9:30 TO 10 P. M.

"I LIKE CHESTERFIELDS
—THEY'RE MY BRAND
BECAUSE THEY'RE MILD."

Alan Ladd
STARRING IN
"SAIGON"
A PARAMOUNT PICTURE

CHESTERFIELD
ALWAYS Milder BETTER TASTING COOLER SMOKING

Copyright 1948, LOBBY & MYERS TOBACCO CO.

manufacturing. The vast supply of petroleum and natural gas in Texas, coupled with other natural advantages of climate, location, size and availability of plant sites, brought to the State a lion's share of the vast war industries built to supply the sinews of war. With the end of war and the coming of peace, most of these vast war industries have been converted to peacetime production.

While no accurate statistics are available to show the amount of capital invested in huge manufacturing establishments in Texas during and since the war, it is known that \$154,858,000 was invested in new plant construction in Texas in 1946, and \$131,520,000 similarly invested during 1947. At the beginning of 1947, there was a backlog of industrial construction in Texas amounting to \$459,548,000, and by the end of the year the amount had grown to \$842,594,000.

Developed during the war is an industry destined to mean much to Texas. It is the Lone Star Steel Company's great blast furnace and coke ovens at Daingerfield. Overall cost of this great ore-reducing plant was more than \$34,000,000, financed largely by the government. The plant will reduce East Texas iron ore. The blast furnace, largest in the world, has a capacity of 1,400 tons of pig iron daily.

Lone Star Steel Company, headed by John W. Carpenter of Dallas as chairman of the Board and E. B. Germany, also of Dallas, as president, has purchased this giant plant and the vast ore beds from the War Assets Administration. The

plant is now in production. The battery of coke ovens burning coal from mines near McAlister, Okla., produce 1,200 tons of blast furnace coke daily, and the blast furnace is delivering more than 1,000 tons of pig iron daily.

Plans for construction of a rolling mill for manufacture of pipe and an open hearth furnace for production of steel are

being developed. Plans also include fabrication plants for converting pig iron and steel into finished products.

(Editors Note—Next installment of this series of articles dealing with the manufacturing industries of Texas will discuss the large manufacturing plants that have developed in Texas over a period of years from small beginnings.)

JOHNSON'S BEAUTY SCHOOL...
Announces the Opening of New and Larger Quarters
130 Main Plaza, Across from Court House, in the Morris Apt. Hotel Building, Ground Floor Location.
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS
THE SOUTHWEST'S MOST MODERN BEAUTY SCHOOL. Expert staff of teachers. Air-conditioned. Call, or write, or phone: C-7287.
OUR GRADUATES ARE ALWAYS IN DEMAND.

More people use Morton's

MORTON'S SALT
WHEN IT RAINS IT POURS

Plain or Iodized

When it rains it pours

LIGHT CRUST
Sweetheart Bracelet
GLEAMING...BREATH-TAKING...BEAUTIFUL

AND IT WON'T TARNISH
O.O.O.H-I! LISTENING GOLD FINISH
IT'S ADJUSTABLE FITS ANY WRIST

BUCKLE LOOKS IT ON
RETAIL VALUE OF \$1.00
YOURS FOR ONLY 25c

and the trademark showing the lady holding the plate of LIGHT CRUST biscuits, from any carton or sack of LIGHT CRUST FLOUR.

Be first in your neighborhood to wear this gleaming, beautiful LIGHT CRUST SWEETHEART BRACELET! How your friends will envy you...how proud you'll be to wear it...to show it! It matches perfectly any dress, perks up any outfit you wear. It costs so very little, yet looks so very costly.

Your LIGHT CRUST SWEETHEART BRACELET, with its antique, gorgeous "PASSION FLOWER" floral design, is a bracelet of romance...ideal to grace your arm or to give as a gift. It is one-inch wide and is smartly styled with an easy-to-adjust buckle—fits any wrist comfortably.

SEND FOR YOUR BRACELET NOW!
OFFER GOOD FOR LIMITED TIME ONLY!

Don't wait and be disappointed later—send 25c and the trademark (lady with plate of LIGHT CRUST biscuits) from any carton or sack of LIGHT CRUST Flour today to LIGHT CRUST, P. O. Box 448, Dallas, Texas.

This offer is being made to introduce you to LIGHT CRUST, "the finest of fine flours." If you are not already using LIGHT CRUST, you're in for a baking treat. This protein-rich flour that's unconditionally guaranteed from the mill to your dinner table proves itself every time "the finest of fine flours." Get a carton or sack from your grocer today and send 25c and the trademark showing the lady with the plate of LIGHT CRUST biscuits to LIGHT CRUST, P. O. Box 448, Dallas, Texas, today!

LIGHT CRUST
"the finest of fine flours"

The Cameron Herald

since 1860

and CENTINEL

VOLUME NUMBER 89

CAMERON, MILAM COUNTY, TEXAS, THURSDAY, JUNE 3, 1948

NUMBER 10

76 Seniors To Get Diplomas May 25

Seventy-six Seniors of the Class of 1948 will receive diplomas of graduation here Tuesday night, May 25. Here is the complete list of the graduates:

Allen, Betty Ann
Angell, Edna Myrle
Aranda, Mary
Bailey, Reuben Eugene
Baron, Frances Gertrude
Baskin, Arthur Hugh III
Black, Martha Virginia
Brady, Charles
Caldwell, Berry
Denson, John Talley
Dusek, Anita Elizabeth
Eichenhorst, Theresa Kathleen
Glaser, Marvin William
Gleason, Timothy Patrick
Groppell, Bobby Jean
Gurecky, Johnnie L.
Hamby, Audrey Laverne
Hanel, Rita Magdalene
Hanes, William Travis, Jr.
Heitman, Frank Monroe
Hightower, Harley Thomas
Hollas, George Richard
Holloway, Robert Lee
Jackson, Bobby Ray
Jackson, Charles Stanley
Janicek, Raymond
Johnson, Robert McLane
Johns, Nora Ann
Johnson, Ruben H.
Kamenicky, Arthur William
Lucko, Bernice Lydia
McDonald, Bennie Jerrell
McLain, Gus Edward
Maddox, Marie
Masecek, Edna Lucille
Massengale, Dorothy Jane
Michalka, Christine Frances
Michalka, Lawrence
Mikula, Tillie Frances
Mikulec, Norbert John
Mitcham, Eugene Albert
Mueck, George Joseph
O'Neill, Timothy James
Powell, Doris Juanita
Price, Annette
Provazek, Lionel Daniel
Randerhann, Willie, Jr.
Reddehase, Henry
Reimer, Vernon Hugo
Riola, Charles V.
Rivera, Ruth Monrreal
Rosson, Susan Coleman
Rubac, Lillian Dorothy
Sapp, Mary Emma
Sanders, Billy J.
Schlemmer, Bobbie Rea
Scott, Mary Lynn
Shipp, Lee Barbee
Shuffield, Murdice A.
Simmons, Annie Mae
Skala, Henry Edward
Skala, Hubert Alois
Small, Betty Jo
Smith, Hollis Ray
Stedman, Hilry H., Jr.
Sutter, Katherine Marie
Varner, Bobbie Joyce
Von Rosenberg, Joyce
Walston, Delbert Lane
Wardlaw, Richard Kee
White, Bernard Donald
White, Lewis Wendell
White, Mary Lucille
Winkler, Christine Marie
Yager, Billy
Yager, Herbert Mayette

TOMATO MARKET IN STATE OF COLLAPSE

The tomato market opening here Monday with a 9c price for No. 1 green was in a virtual state of collapse Wednesday it was said by J. L. Foster of the Foster Produce Company.

Sheds in many sections were closing or were inoperative, he said. So far as known none have closed in Milam county. All are said to be open. The price had dropped to 4c per pound.

Mr. Foster said that the highest market price for No. 1 green Wednesday was 5c per lb.

Asked for the reason he said that it appeared that large shippers had put on a squeeze in anticipation of a flood of tomatoes, since the valley crop, central Texas crop and north Texas and East Texas crop are all maturing simultaneously.

Mr. Foster said that an improvement should come next week in the market situation.

One bright ray was a 12c price on vine pink tomatoes. Mr. Foster said he was advising all local producers to let their tomatoes ripen a bit and that Texas and other markets are clamoring for ripe tomatoes. Local markets are also prime for this type.

Mrs. Hazel Wolf spent Tuesday of this week in Waco.

LOAN COTTON TO BE POOLED AND SOLD

W. A. Atkinson, Chairman of the Milam County ACA Committee, and Alva E. Sanders, Administrative Officer, wish to call Farmers attention to the following Memorandum concerning disposition of 1947 Cotton Loan Cotton under loan.

"The Department has announced that all 1947 crop cotton (including American Egyptian) still under loan August 1, 1948, will be pooled by the Commodity Credit Corporation on that date. These loans mature July 31, 1948. Even though there are only approximately 125,000 bales of cotton still under loan, it is felt that the county offices should be in a position to assist producers with references to loan cotton.

Producers should give serious consideration to marketing their loan cotton rather than having it pooled. However, county and community committeemen and county office personnel should not advise producers whether or not to market their cotton or sell their equities. Their service to producers in this respect is solely to inform them that the 1947 crop cotton not disposed of before August 1, 1948, will be pooled and should provide them, when requested, with information as to the approximate value of the cotton and equities."

ROCKDALE MAN GOES TO PHILADELPHIA IN JUNE

H. H. Coffield of Rockdale was named one of two delegates from the 11th Congressional District to the National Democratic Convention in Philadelphia in June.

Mr. Coffield was named along with other delegates at Brownwood on Tuesday night as the convention adopted the Committee report just before final adjournment. Byron Skelton of Temple is the other delegate. McLennan county got an alternate and Killeen another alternate.

The Milam county delegation to the State convention headed by Chas. M. Hicks, waged a successful fight to get Coffield named a delegate. Mr. Coffield had the backing of the Milam county delegation before the convention stage was reached and his supporters for the honor were most gratified to note the success at Brownwood.

Mr. Coffield is the only delegate to go to the National Convention since 1912 from Milam county. The late T. S. Henderson was a delegate to the Baltimore Convention. The Texas delegation became immortal in Democratic political circles for its stand which finally resulted in the nomination of Woodrow Wilson.

Diamond-Loving Pal Of Huey Long Wears A Diamond Zipper

NEW ORLEANS, June 1 — Big Jim Moran, New Orleans, restaurant proprietor who was once a bodyguard of the late Senator Huey P. (Kingfish) Long, loves diamonds—all kinds.

He wears them everywhere—on rings, stick pins, belt buckles and even on his glasses.

Today he came up with the latest—trousers equipped with a diamond zipper.

City Gets Petition On Sanitation Needs In Cameron; To Act

A petition signed by several hundred citizens asking needed sanitary measures was filed with the City Council Tuesday night.

The petitioners ask the council to require sewer connections by property owners within reach of the sewer lines. The petition alleges that there are some 200 residences in the city which under the laws are required to connect because they are within the specified distance.

The council voted to take up this important demand at once and will shortly issue notices, it was said. In addition the Council has taken more thorough steps to closely supervise the areas not complying with the sewer ordinance and those not in reach of the sewer lines.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray McGregor of Temple spent the week end with Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Heft of Cameron.

Curry School Students Thank Publisher For Courtesies At Plant

Curry School
May 20, 1948

Dear Mr. White:

We would like to express our thanks for The Midget and the tour through your plant. We thank you for printing our names in the paper.

We want to express our thanks to the other people for the pencils, purse and feed maps, and candy which we received at the Chamber of Commerce.

The whole day was very interesting and everyone had a very enjoyable time.

Sincerely yours,
Teachers and Students
of Curry School

Clara Wildgrube, Eddie Matyas-tik, Harold Dean Caldwell, Charles Ray Hairston, John William Beale, Frances William Vogelsang, Dorothy Gaines, Joyce Ann Pate, Carrol Tindall, George Davis Bryan, Charles Edmondson, Denson E. Ermis, Preston Reichert, Harry Kelm, Ann Junek, Shirley Mullinax, Don Johnson, James Martin, Leon Beale, Billy Adams, Jimmy Joe Rettig, Gabrill Cozar, LeRoy Fricke, Lela Rae Clark, Patsy Ann Bell, John Morris Duncum, Kenneth Harber, Nell Johnson, Betsy Vogelsang, Billy Caldwell, Allred Kortis, Clement Kortis, Bobby Martin, Geraldine Abel, Dorothy Kelly, May Eisfeldt, Gloria Harber, Beulah Edmondson, Bartoe Jackson, Jimmy Sue, Jesse Kirk, Jerry Mitcham, Evelyn, Ronald Hairston, Elwanda Holland, Thelma Hayes, Johnnie Martin, Larry Sommers, Allen Lee Diver, Mary Jane Vogelsang, Ida Mae Hurry, Billy Joe, Bennie Patterson, Lanelle Fikes.

Coach Jackson Gets Scrap Book on 1947 Sports Activities

Coach Leo Jackson's perennial smile was a little more fluorescent Thursday as he exhibited a scrap book made and presented to him by a member of the faculty at Yoe High and four students.

The book, a massive black topped affair with a silver Y and the year 1947 painted on, contains newspaper clippings on the Yoemen in 1947. Generous use of Cameron Daily Herald headlines with play by play reports of football games gave the book a flashy outline.

"It is a complete record and I never had anything given me I appreciate more," he said.

Miss Ada Margaret Smith, faculty member, and Eugene Mitcham, Eleanor Schmidt, Geneva Wilson and Pete Kunz assembled the book. The first inside page bears a photo of the five who made this gift possible.

Rogers Child Dead From Polio; Cities Alarmed Over Spread

Margarita Guardado, 4, died Friday in Rogers.

She was a victim of Polio (Infantile Paralysis) the first death to be reported since the current epidemic in that area.

Temple authorities, alarmed, passed an emergency resolution to close down every business in Temple from 1 to 6 p. m. Monday, May 31 for a concentrated cleanup.

Luncheon Scheduled For Save The Child Federation June 4

A luncheon has been scheduled for the Save The Children Federation here from 12 to 1:30 p. m. on Friday, June 4 at the Milam Coffee Shop, it was announced Tuesday by Miss Winnie Henderson.

Mrs. J. P. Hillman, area director for the Federation will be here and Mrs. J. L. Brock of Bryan will be guest speaker.

All people interested in child welfare are invited to attend and get information about the work this federation plans to do and is doing in Milam county. Miss Mary Randolph is leader in the county organization. Reservations should be made at the Milam Coffee Shop not later than Thursday, June 3. The cost will be \$1.00 a plate.

John Bonner McLane of Austin and Mrs. Frank Boyd of Houston were Sunday guest of Mrs. Ida Johns of Cameron.

WE GET HIGHWAYS

77 CONSTRUCTION IS DESIGNATED

PERMIT TOTAL HERE \$44,450

HIGHWAY COMMISSION TO BUILD 77 AND 36

Reconstruction of Highways 36 and 77 through Milam county was assured Tuesday in Austin when the State Highway Commission told a delegation that work will begin soon and the next detail is securing of right of ways.

The Milam county delegation which included members of the Commissioners Court met the Commission at 10 a. m. Tuesday and within a matter of minutes the commitment for the most important development in recent years for Milam county was made.

State Highway Engineer Greer who had previously committed his office to a recommendation for the needed improvements, made the recommendations Tuesday and Chairman Reddit of the Commission expressed satisfaction that this progress is now possible.

Regarding Highway 36 Mr. Reddit said that the Commission had authorized the closing of a gap in the Highway in Comanche County and that 36 in relation to highway traffic is as important as 77. Mr. Reddit speaking for the Commission said that the condition of Highways 77 and 36 in Milam county is unsatisfactory and that relief is needed; that he had recently driven over these roads. Subsequently it was learned here Wednesday that State Highway Engineer Greer was recently in this area looking over Highways 77 and 36.

The Milam county delegation was (turn to page six)

REV. LEE LEMONS IS RETURNED TO CAMERON

Rev. Lee Lemons, pastor First Methodist Church, has been returned to the pulpit here for another year by the Texas Methodist Conference held in Houston.

Rev. Lemons delivered sermons at both hours on Sunday last and the congregation at the church were happy to have him returned to his work here.

Rev. Lemons is popular both as a minister and a citizen. He is an active Rotarian and has been useful by contributing his time and abilities as civic and social leader.

The people of Cameron share with the members of the church the pleasing prospects of his sojourn here for another year.

MRS. ANNIE YATES IS BURIED ON TUESDAY

Mrs. Annie Yates, 84, died at 9 p. m. Tuesday, May 31 at the home of her son, H. H. Yates in Waco.

Funeral services were held from the Little River Baptist Church Tuesday afternoon at 4 p. m. with interment in the Little River Cemetery with the Marek-Burns Funeral Home here directing arrangements.

Pall bearers were her grandsons. Surviving are five sons and two daughters as follows: T. F. Yates, Cameron, J. C. Yates, Gonzales, Sam Yates and H. H. Yates of Waco; Mrs. J. H. Holloway, Mrs. W. H. Brantley of Cameron.

Three brothers and one sister survive as follows: T. D. Fisher of Maysfield, Sam Fisher and Jim Fisher of San Antonio and Mrs. W. T. Coker of Houston. Surviving also are 56 grand children and 42 great grandchildren.

Elda Smith has finished a course of Telegraphy in Springfield, Missouri and will return to Cameron this week. She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Smith of Cameron.

ROSEBUD TO CAMERON HIGHWAY IS APPROVED

The State Highway Commission late Tuesday authorized the construction of Highway 77 from Burlington to Cameron.

This information was telephoned to Stanley Swift, Chairman of the Good Roads Committee in the Chamber of Commerce, by Senator Kyle Vick who accompanied the delegation to the Commission meeting on Tuesday.

Mr. Swift called The Daily Herald and gave the publisher the information.

This is the most heartening development in years for Milam county. It means that the Highway Department means business; that they have responded immediately to the pledge of the Commissioners Court here to purchase right of ways necessary.

In connection with the setting up of the construction plan for the highway from Burlington to Cameron Tuesday the people of the county have cause to feel proud of the position of the Commissioners Court in this matter. Judge Dan Tyson convened the court after State Highway Engineer Greer had requested pledge on right of way. The court composed of W. W. Markham, C. S. Raney, Byron Neal and T. F. Locklin, immediately pledged right of way financing. Conn R. Isaacs, county auditor who accompanied the court to the meeting in Austin Tuesday, has been very helpful in the plans now under way.

For information of the people it is pointed out by Senator Kyle Vick and Mr. Swift that Highway 77 has been set up for construction soon from McLennan county line to Lott. It appears that the Commission designates this type of construction in blocks. So far no designation has (turn to page six)

MRS. MARTHA FISCHER BURIED IN BUCKHOLTS

Mrs. Martha Matilda Fischer, 80, died Monday morning May 31 at 10:45 o'clock enroute to Temple to a hospital. She had been critically ill for the past few weeks.

She was the widow of the late E. C. Fischer, pioneer who died on April 11 at his home in Buckholts.

Mrs. Fischer was a native Texan, born on August 13, 1867 at Bellville. She had lived in Milam county since 1882 and had lived in the same home in Buckholts for the past 59 years.

Funeral services were held at the family residence in Buckholts at 2:30 p. m. and from the Hope Lutheran Church in Buckholts at 3 p. m. on Tuesday, June 1. Rev. John Striepe officiated and interment was made in the Buckholts cemetery with the Green Funeral Home directing arrangements.

The body of the late pioneer woman whose family has influenced the growth and development of Texas for almost a century, lay in state at the Green Funeral Home in Cameron until 10 a. m. on Tuesday and was taken to the family residence at Buckholts and later to her church where she had been a devoted member for many years.

Pall bearers were her grandsons as follows: Lorenz Fischer and Major Summerlin of Dallas, Leon Kley-pas, Lorenz E. Fuchs of Buckholts, Dr. Halbert Hansen of Clifton and Ernest A. Fischer of Rogers.

Surviving are the following children: Mrs. L. H. A. Fuchs, Ernest Fischer, Edwin Fischer of Buckholts; Willie Fischer of Roscoe, Texas, Adolph Fischer of Rogers, Dr. Walter Fischer of Temple, Dr. Alvin Fischer of Coleman. One brother, Otto Richter of Buckholts also survives.

\$30,000 WILL REPLACE FIRE LOSSES HERE

Building permits in the city of Cameron for May totaled \$44,450 it was disclosed here Wednesday morning by W. H. Stafford, city secretary who compiled the figures for publication.

Two permits totaling \$30,000 made up the major share of the projected building program.

Walter F. Sharpe obtained a permit for \$10,000 to rebuild the Reno building recently damaged by fire. Mr. Sharpe will establish his jewelry store in this building which for years housed the Palace of Sweets.

Stanley Swift of the Swift Theatres obtained a permit for \$20,000 to rebuild the Milam Theatre destroyed by fire in May.

The remainder of the permit total is for lesser building and for repairs.

22 RIFLE PELLET IS FIRED THROUGH WINDOW

Mrs. William Redwine was slightly wounded late Wednesday at her home when a bullet from a 22 rifle crashed through a window in the kitchen.

Their baby, less than a year old, was in its crib nearby Mrs. Redwine as she busied herself in the kitchen. The bullet that crashed through the window missed the infant's head by inches.

Mr. and Mrs. Redwine live at the Rischar Apartments on West First Street. The apartments were converted from the old Lakford Hotel.

Mrs. Redwine was in her kitchen when the bullet crashed through a north window. Her wound was slight. The bullet, from the 22 calibre rifle was picked up from the floor of the kitchen.

This may or may not explain the warning issued by police authority here. Similar warnings have been issued about rifles being discharged from cars on the roads and highways.

Young boys with rifles go about unrestrained and while all such shootings are accidental, the menace is present regardless. Like warnings to people who tear out to fires and park their cars between the truck and the fire plugs, and refuse to vote for an officer who stands with hat in hand begging them to move on, no arrests have been made nor prosecutions had, so far as known.

OUTLINES AIMS FOR NEXT 32 MONTHS

Governor Beauford Jester released Saturday a statement in which he announced for re election.

The morning newspapers on Sunday, May 30 will carry the complete text of the statement. Since The Daily Herald is not issued on Sunday a brief resume of the announcement is given:

The announcement contains some surprising planks. The governor comes out for abolishment of the poll tax; abolishing the ceiling on Old Age Pension money; passing of an anti-lynching law in Texas.

In major part the Governor speaks of plans for industrialization but gives hope for better pay for teachers with a \$2000 minimum salary. Farm to market roads, use of funds for emergency construction of bus routes where school children are concerned, are among the things he advocates.

Additional releases were promised in furtherance of his announcement for re-election.

Mr. and Mrs. James R. Curtis and daughter of Houston spent a few days this week in Cameron visiting relatives and friends.

DELEGATION NAMED TO MEET HIGHWAY BODY

A delegation of Milam county officials and citizens will meet with the State Highway Commission in Austin Tuesday, June 1.

It was announced at the Chamber of Commerce early Monday that the list of those who are to go is as follows: Stanley Swift, Lester Williams, J. B. White, E. A. Perrin, L. G. Smith, Cecil Criswell, Norman Clement, T. F. Locklin, E. A. Camp, N. E. Alford, Clyde Franklin, M. N. Stricker, Byron Neal, Carl Black, Judge Dan Tyson, Conn R. Isaacs, W. W. Markham, C. S. Raney and Senator Kyle Vick.

The occasion is the furtherance of plans for the reconstruction of Highways 77 and 36 through Milam county. The Commission will be asked to authorize the construction since the Commissioners Court has already voted to secure the right of ways on these roads.

Since the Cameron delegation held a meeting with State Highway Engineer Greer some time ago the

developments in Milam County's critical Highway situation has been most satisfactory.

Mr. Greer will recommend to the Commission that Highways 77 and 36 be rebuilt and straightened out and made his recommendation to the committee in early May if the Commissioners Court here would agree to get the right of ways necessary.

Judge Dan Tyson called the court into session and the court agreed to get the right of ways. The next move is up to the Commission. Those in close touch with the situation here believe that highway construction may now be well advanced and are hopeful that the Commission will give the people relief. People at Rockdale, Buckholts, Milano, Ben Arnold, Burlington, Minerva and Cameron are directly interested in both 36 and 77.

Mr. and Mrs. Harleigh McGregor of New York announce the birth of as son on Tuesday, May 25th, and has been named Daniel Gordon. The father was born and reared here, and is the son of Mrs. Gussie McGregor. He has many friends here. This is the third son for the McGregors.

FOSSIL HEAD GOES TO UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS

Skull and horns of a pre-historic Bison were found in the Marlow gravel pit on May 18 by R. L. Robbins & Sons of Rockdale.

Fossil remains of this species of Bison are rare in this area. The late Dr. Mark Francis of A&M College, noted authority on miocene and pliocene animal life, obtained a skull of a Bison near Navasota. So far as known the Marlow pit find is the only such fossil ever found in this area.

The skull and horns measured some 6 feet from tip to tip. The valuable find was broken in excavation. The Bison head was found in some 18 feet of gravel. It was taken to Rockdale and later obtained by Glen Evans of the Texas Memorial Museum of which Dr. E. H. Sellards is director.

Scientists are not all agreed on the age of these fossils. Contemporaries are also not in agreement on the extent of the glacial deposits. Practical research men think the ice age was responsible for the streams of water that created these gravel deposits and thus caught up the fossil remains of many pre-historic animals which are now being uncovered by workers in gravel pits.

The age of this Bison, no doubt the fore-runner of the Buffalo now almost extinct, can only be guessed at. Fifty to 100 thousand years would be a likely time elapse since the big fellow roared his defiance on the Texas plains. The ocean receded off the tip of Texas and the area known as the coastal plain is young in geological classification. At the time of the existence of the Great Horned Bison, much of south and East Texas was under Gulf Waters.

The high ground of the Dakotas and the west generally are the richest fossil fields, although Texas has given up some great finds in the past half century.

Milam county is a rich fossil area. Here have been found the remains of the Imperial Mammoth, largest of the earth's animals; the Mastadon, a meat eater, resembling an elephant; the Sloth; the Pliocene Horse; the Bison, to say nothing of human remains

Precautions Urged In Polio Fight; Measures Are Listed

Cameron has no polio cases and the county is free thus far.

Home owners are primarily responsible for their own premises and certain precautions are recommended by local and state health authorities.

1. Clean the premises thoroughly. Make sure every bit of filth of any kind, every breeding place for flies or mosquitoes, is destroyed.

2. Paint window and door screens, garbage cans, outhouses and privies, garages and any other outbuildings, using a common paint and brush and a solution of five per cent DDT in oil. Do not use this oil solution on animals or pets it is harmful to them. Painting or spraying of interior

house walls with DDT will not be necessary in all cases, but in some, health department experts said.

They stressed the point that it is every citizen's duty to protect his own home, and that these simple steps taken at once, will go far toward giving that protection.

Mr. and Mrs. John Hefley of Waco visited in Cameron recently.

Mrs. Harry Brademon, Mrs. E. C. Quinney, Jessie Quinney and Bobbie Lou Reynolds of Lexington shopped in Cameron Wednesday.

Mrs. J. T. Halbrook, who has been visiting her sister, Miss Ann Stallworth of Cameron is spending some time with her sister, Mrs. R. M. McKinley of Austin before returning to California.

IF

all the printing used in Cameron were purchased at home this city would have one of the largest printing plants in central Texas.

Think it over. Printing is Home Industry too.

PHONE 282

The Herald

Evangelist Selma Burger

AND YOUR RAIDO FRIENDS WILL CONDUCT AN

OLD FASHIONED TENT REVIVAL

At Rockdale, Texas, Beginning

FRIDAY, JUNE 4th., at 8 P. M.

This is an undenominational meeting not sent here nor sponsored by any organization, but a meeting where all people of all Churches can come together and worship God—1 John, 1-7.

All ministers and Christians from all churches are invited to co-operate in this Gospel campaign in behalf of the lost.

Vital important messages of the end of this age and one of the outstanding signs of the coming of the Lord is the return of the Jew to Palestine. Hear the word on this and many others.

The Evangelist is an interesting speaker, using charts in explaining the messages.

Special singing — Scott Sisters Quartet, Solos and Duets. Everyone welcome — Everything Free — Bring the sick — Bring the Lost!

with ALLYN JOSLYN
CHARLES DINGLE
BOBBY DRISCOLL
Produced by EDDIE CANTOR

THE CAMERON THEATRE
THURSDAY AND FRIDAY, JUNE 3 and 4

Treasured moments of Texas History



The first Texas railroad actually constructed was a short one with a long name. It was built by General Sherman of San Jacinto fame, was called the Buffalo Bayou, Brazos & Colorado Railroad and ran between Harrisburg and Colorado, Texas. Service was inaugurated on September 7, 1853. This was the second railroad west of the Mississippi, the first standard gauge railroad in the Southwest, and was the beginning of a great transcontinental system, the Southern Pacific.

Many are the treasured moments we enjoy today, especially with delicious, sparkling, PEARL Beer at hand. Here's a truly fine brew whose superior quality and friendly flavor have made it "thirst-choice" of 3 generations of taste-wise Texans. Enjoy a treasured moment yourself. Say, "Bottle of PEARL, please!"

A PART OF TEXAS HOSPITALITY SINCE 1886

BOTTLE OF PEARL, PLEASE

RAY LESTER, Distributor

211 North Fannin

Phone 675

HEFLEY-STEDMAN MOTOR CO.

875

PHONES

876

We can hardly wait to show you the '49 Ford!

Seats wide enough for 3 BIG people!

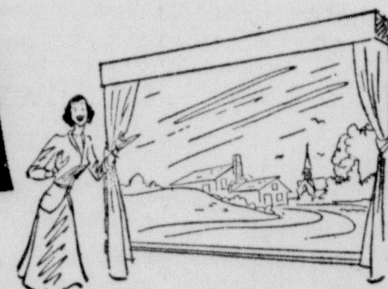
They rival the finest sofa for comfort and room—57" front, and 60" rear seat! Plenty of hip and shoulder room for 3 BIG people on each one!



You'll love the new "Mid Ship" Ride!

You'll travel in a "Mid Ship" Ride... the level center section of Ford's "Lounge Car" Interior where the going's smoothest!

We're itching to show you the revolutionary, NEW '49 Ford! It's The Car of the Year—and you're going to love it! We can't let you see it quite yet, but here's a hint of some of the features you'll find in the NEW Ford in your future!



Plenty of room to see out!

We'll show you real "Picture Window" Visibility... more than 20 square feet of "see-ability"—Even the rear window is windshield big!

The Car of the Year!

The Car of the Year has plenty of other features, too: a "Deep Deck" Luggage Locker with 19 cubic feet of usable space... new "Hydra-Coil" Front Springs... extra strong, extra long "Para-Flex" Rear Springs... new, larger, 35% easier-to-apply "Magic Action" King-Size Brakes. It won't be long before you can see for yourself!

Watch our Showroom Windows for Announcement!

Your Ford Dealer invites you to listen to the Fred Allen Show, Sunday Evenings—NBC network. Listen to the Ford Theater, Sunday Afternoons—NBC network. See your newspaper for time and station.

HEFLEY-STEDMAN MOTOR CO.

CAMERON, TEXAS

PHONES 875 and 876

Your Excited Ford Dealer

MILAM COUNTY MAN FILES ON SATURDAY

Roger Q. Evans of Denison, State commander of the Veterans of Foreign Wars and veteran member of the Texas Legislature, announced his candidacy for governor.

Long considered a potential candidate, Evans said his decision was made at the recent State Democratic Convention.

"If there was any doubt that the present Governor has lost his hold on the democracy of Texas, that convention removed it," he declared.

The sandy-haired legislator and veteran of World War I has frequently been at odds with Gov. Beauford H. Jester—especially on the question of a State bonus for veterans and the \$60,000,000 college building construction amendment.

Evans carried his fight on these issues into a 12-point program on which he plans to base his candidacy.

The program calls for a veterans bonus, higher state salaries, preservation of States rights against Federal encroachment, advertising Texas to promote industrial development, and expanded State health program, maximum old age pension payments, top salaries for teachers, equitable benefit to all State-owned colleges

from public land income and abandonment of the plan set up under the college building amendment, farm road program expansion, privileging by law all communications to newsmen, protection by law of Texas labor gains, public sanitation and water supply program, soil and water conservation.

Evans sponsored bonus-for-veterans in the last three Legislatures. It was after Gov. Jester tagged State bonus demands as "un-Texan," he said, that 160 citizens and veterans from the town of West, Texas, petitioned Evans to run for Governor. When he declined, they petitioned State Democratic Party Chairman Bob Calvert to place Evans' name on the ballot and paid the \$100 filing fee.

Evans then said that if sufficient demand existed he would consent to be a candidate.

Evans said many petitions and letters encouraging him to run were received but that the "deciding factor" was the recent convention and conversations with party leaders during and after the convention.

"The fact that the Governor appeared before the convention but a few minutes, and then only after the work—if that is the word—was all done, was a tacit admission on his part that he realizes that he has surrendered any leadership he may have

ever had, except to corporate interests," Evans said.

The candidate was born on a Milam County farm where he lived for 20 years. He taught in Falls County after getting his teaching certificate from East Texas Normal College. He served two years, one of them in Europe, during the first World War, later he went from railroad work to the electrical contracting business in San Antonio and Cisco, to farm rehabilitation work in Grayson County, to the Legislature. He has been in the Legislature continuously since 1940.

Evans said his platform is designed to "build Texas for Texas citizens."

COURT HOUSE NEWS

Marriages

Labe E. Hoyle and Mary Emma Sutl.

G. D. Divers and Mrs. Ila Story.

Deeds

C. W. Trotter to E. G. Crane, lot of land being situated in City of Rockdale, out of the Wm. Allen and Mitchell grant \$6,500.

E. G. Crane et ux to C. D. Miles et ux lots Nos. 11 and 12 of Block No. 4 of the City of Rockdale, \$10 and other valuable considerations.

John M. Collins et ux to J. S. Hubert, South one half of lot No. 2 of the John House addition to City of Cameron \$4,500.

H. B. McClellan to W. C. Pemberton, lot or block No. 3 of the G. W. Burkett subdivision of the Mariano More survey, \$1,200.

W. W. Desher et ux to L. R. Thompson, 4 3-4 acres of the Louis Kleberg survey, \$2,000.

T. E. Walker et ux, to Lone Star Gas Company, 2 acres of the Mary A. Sackett grant, \$250.

Eleanor Henderson Wells et al, to Jonh B. Henderson, a part of the D. Monroe grant, and W. W. Lewis grant, known as the Mrs. Willie Davis Home tract, \$4,166.57.

Henry Hoes et ux, to Grace H. Kohutek, West one-half or .578 acre of the D. Monroe survey, in City of Cameron \$50.

Mamie A. Dobbins to Audis Lott, East one-half of block No. 15 in the Lyles second addition to city of Cameron \$5,000.

A. R. McLerran et ux, to W. J. Donovan, all of Block No. 2 of the Country Club Addition to City of Cameron \$10 and other considerations.

Mrs. Ollie Isaacs et al, to Gus A. Wendland et ux, 177.8 acres of the Pedro Zanze, M. Davilla 11 league grant, \$7,122.

Oil and Gas Leases

Leroy Nelson et ux to W. C. Pemberton, 20 acres of the Jessel Leal survey \$10.

Willie Nelson et ux, to W. C. Pemberton 59 acres of the Jose Leal survey \$10.

Hallie Lewis et ux, to John W. berton, 38 acres of the Jose Leal survey \$10.

Shed Nelson et ux, to W. C. Pemberton, 33 acres of the Jose Leal survey \$10.

Hallie Lewsi et ux, to John W. Williams, 3 1-2 acres of the Jose Leal survey \$3.50.

Claude Barber et ux, to Alden M. Mason, 100 acres of the W. H. Temple grant \$100.

Chester A. Swope et ux, to Alden M. Mason, 373 acres of the W. H. Temple and E. Milburn surveys \$373.

Probate Court

May 21, 1948 Citizens National Bank, Cameron, Texas, appointed administrator of the estate of A. J. D. Laferre, deceased, upon qualifying and executing bond approved. S. H. McDermott, Hilliard Thomas and Ladis Marek appointed appraisers.

May 4, 1948. Della Story appointed guardian of Marilyn Frances Story, a minor, and bond fixed at \$1,000. August Gurecky, Lester Williams and John Henry Wilson, appointed appraisers. May 15, 1948. Oath and bond approved. Application to sell Real Estate granted and Guardian ordered to sell.

New Cars

W. H. Bullard 1948 Kaiser Sedan. Gaylon McCoy 1948 Ford Truck. Booker T. Mason 1948 Ford Truck.

Louis G. Rinn 1948 Chevrolet Riley C. Gilliland 1948 International Truck.

H. C. Vaughan 1948 Chevrolet Club Coupe.

Kenneth H. Chandler 1948 Willys Station Sedan.

Coy C. Arledge 1948 Chevrolet Pickup.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Walzel of San Antonio are the proud parents of a baby son born at Nix Hospital in San Antonio Tuesday, May 25, 1948. The baby weighed six pounds and 10 ounces and has been named Carl Wayne. The mother is the former Miss Mary Beth Price. The grand parents are Mrs. Carl Walzel and Mr. and Mrs. Dwight Price.

Mrs. Bailey Jones and son are spending this week in Freeport with relatives.

SAN BENITO FAMILY DIES NEAR KILLEEN

KILLEEN, May 27—Three persons from San Benito—a man, woman and small girl, about 10—died in the flaming wreckage of a light plane four miles east of here on the Luce Chaffin farm late this afternoon.

The bodies were burned beyond recognition and all that remained of the plane—a three-passenger Cub Cruiser—was a charred rubble.

An airport employee named Cruise at San Benito said the victims fit the description of M. Houghtling, a San Benito farmer, his wife and daughter.

Ace Moyer, owner of the Moyer airport here, said the plane landed at his field about 6:30 p. m. with an ailing engine. Mr. Moyer said he couldn't repair the engine, referred them to the Reed airport at Temple. They told him, Mr. Moyer said, that they were from San Benito, on their way to Dallas and would fly to Temple for repairs and spend the night there.

Mrs. Velma Springer, Standing in the yard of the Charles Collins farm, near the scene of the crash, said she saw the plane flying low and acting peculiarly. It nosed first down, then up, she said.

It struck the ground nose-down and dug into the earth.

The bodies were taken to a Killeen funeral home.

HOUSE MOVING

WELL AND MODERNLY EQUIPPED

We can handle any size job.

E. L. McGUIRE, Phone 8

or

JOE S. YOAKUM, Phone 63-J

ROCKDALE, TEXAS

Use

RED ARROW FOOT LOTION AND POWDER Combination TO STOP ATHLETE'S FOOT

Both for 50¢ For Limited Time

AT YOUR DRUGGIST

GARDEN WORKERS

25-50 Foot Green and Black Hose
Lawn Mowers
Electric Hedge Cutters
Weed and Grass Pullers
Hand Shears
Sprinklers
Hose Repair

Recreation
TENNIS RAQUETS
BALLS — PRESSES

Baseball Gloves
Mits and Bats
Golf Bags and Balls

Fishermen Needs

Minnow Seines
Buckets and Dip Nets
Camp Lanterns
Hooks, Line, Sinkers,
Scales, Lures,
Swivels, Bait,
Rods, Reels,
Out board Motors
Boat Seats
Pocket Metal Seats
Horstmann Bros.

Vanport Disaster Not As Bad As Reported

*Flood waters from the Columbia River at Vanport, Oregon, thought to have destroyed the lives of hundreds early Sunday may not have taken as high a toll, it was said at noon Monday.

Less than 100 may have lost their lives in this city of 18,700 built by the war boom. The waters destroyed the town.

All save a few of the people may have escaped. Red Cross and other agencies were on the spot and a state of emergency had been proclaimed by the governor of Oregon.

Eddie Wayne Williams, son of Mrs. Mable Williams of Cameron is a patient in Newton Memorial Hospital.

Cameron Lions Go To District Meet In Temple Sunday

Eight members of the Lions Club in Cameron attended the District Conference in Temple where Bob Arnold of Gatesville was elected district Governor.

Sherman may be the site of the next meeting of the District. Denison is also under consideration for the 1949 convention.

Cameron Lions attending were: B. F. Reichert, Bert Nicholson, Herbert Nance, E. A. Perrin, E. C. Cole, Narvie Caperton, L. G. Smith and Adolph Winfield.

Bob Doss of the Gay Hill community transacted business in Cameron Friday.

GETTING HOT?

REMEMBER

For Office or Home Washed Air Coolers, Attic Fans, Circulator Fans, Exhaust Fans and Insulation.

HORSTMANN BROS.

PHONE 550

CAMERON

\$25,000.00 Cash is First Prize in Family Sweepstakes Contest!

Huge Family Sweepstakes Prize To Be Awarded At The Conclusion Of Pepsi-Cola "Treasure Top" Contests!

Here's your chance to win \$25,000.00 Cash! That's the top prize of 40 offered in Pepsi-Cola's terrific "Treasure Top" Sweepstakes and Contests. It's the greatest contest ever—51 Cash Prizes each month in your state! Big Monthly National Prizes! And best of all, that big \$25,000.00 Prize! For fun—for cash—there's nothing like Pepsi-Cola's sensational new contest. Enter now—enter often. Every entry* gets a Treasure Certificate for the big Family Sweepstakes Prizes!

Look for the hidden design

*Entries should be complete and accompanied by a "Treasure Top".

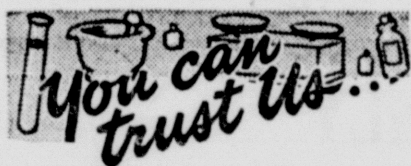
GET ENTRY BLANKS AT YOUR STORE

PEPSI COLA COMPANY OF TEXAS



Be a winner—enter now!

under the cork in every Pepsi-Cola bottle top. Collect 'em... swap 'em... it's fun.



FOR PURITY OF PRODUCTS



Our pharmacists take pride in the fact that we dispense only the best and purest of drug products. When buying drug needs, think of Schiller Pharmacy as the place to go... because you can always be confident of the quality. Let Schiller Pharmacy be your drug headquarters.

E. O. SCHILLER PHARMACY

PHONE 62

CAMERON, TEXAS

DR. W. H. CYPERT

Announces a complete CLINIC SERVICE

Including, X-Ray, Florescope and Colon Therapy

DR. W. H. CYPERT

Chiropractor and Reflexologist

Burial Insurance

Insure Your Family With

MAREK - BURNS BURIAL ASSOCIATION

Ages 1 Month To 80 Years

Write to-day for particulars

MAREK - BURNS
BURIAL ASSOCIATION

Cameron, Texas



EMORY B. CAMP G. S. BASKIN

CAMP - BASKIN Insurance

'For your every need'
CAMERON, TEXAS

Need Cash Today?

You can get it without trouble. Simply arrange an auto loan at Citizens National Bank. You'll have ready cash to meet your needs. And repayment—at legally approved rates—can be spread over 24 months. It's easy and it's economical to borrow at Citizens National Bank.

CITIZENS NATIONAL BANK

Capital \$100,000.00

Surplus \$200,000.00

Mr. and Mrs. Mark Goode of Dallas and Miss Frances McDermott, of College Station, spent the week end here with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles McDermott.

Mr. and Mrs. Bentley Bryant and family recently spent several days in Cameron where they visited with relatives and friends. The Bryants are living in Channel View, Texas where Mr. Bryant is employed with the Humble Oil Company.

CHURCH SERVICES

Will be held at the home of Elder J. C. Collins, Wednesday night, June 2, with Elder T. L. Webb of Tennessee doing the preaching. The public is cordially invited.

Mrs. Gobe Kirk and sons of Cameron left late Friday afternoon to join her husband at Bentonville, Arkansas. They will make their home there.

ROSEBUD TO CAMERON—
(continued from page one)

been made from Lott to Rosebud. A designation has been made from Rosebud to the Milam county line northeast of Burlington. The designation made Tuesday in Austin is from the Milam county line east of Burlington to Cameron including a concrete causeway across Elm Creek. Senator Vick pointed out that the next designation will be from Cameron to Rockdale and this he said will follow quickly. The highway then would be designated to the Lee County line.

The Commission's action means immediate action and District Highway Engineer Blair at Bryan will soon be making surveys and the Court will face the problem of getting right of ways.

It is pointed out the designations may soon be expected on Highway 36.

The setting up of surveys on the highway from Burlington to Cameron followed a general commitment by the Commission in Austin Tuesday to reconstruct both highways through Milam county.

Senator Vick said that the highway through Falls county will be concrete and he thinks the construction will be the same through Milam and the people of this county hope for such a road.

Rosebud has called a bond election to raise funds for the right of way on 77 through the city.

At long last it appeared we were making some progress.

HIGHWAY COMMISSION—
(continued from page one)

substantially as published in the Daily Herald on Monday: Judge Dan Tyson and members of the Commissioners Court were there. E. A. Perrin, President of the Chamber of Commerce and Stanley Swift, Chairman of the Good Roads Committee in the Chamber of Commerce was present with members of his committee.

Judge Tyson told the Commission that the files would show an exchange of correspondence together with a pledge that right of ways would be obtained by the county.

Senator Kyle Vick of Waco was with the delegation and obtained a hearing before adjournment around noon. He introduced the members of the delegation and outlined briefly the business in hand.

E. A. Perrin asked the Commission specifically regarding designations for Highways 36 after 77 had been discussed. Mr. Greer made it plain that both highways would be re-built.

E. A. Camp of Rockdale, recovered from a recent illness, was one of the spokesman. He asked the Commission when the people of the county might expect to see action and the Chairman replied that it would now be a matter for the engineers and indicated little delay will be had.

The subsequent designation of construction on Highway 77 from Burlington to Cameron indicates the Commission is going to work at once.

District Engineer Blair of Bryan who has pledged his full co-operation in every way with the people of this county, will receive instructions shortly, it was indicated, from the Highway Engineer Greer to proceed with surveys on right of ways necessary.

Members of the Delegation feels that great progress has been made. It is to be considered that matters of this kind, involving expenditures of large sums of money, will take time. The matter of securing right of ways is a matter of surveys and legal detail. The Commission will not authorize expenditures unless deeds are in hand for right of ways.

The plans as presented by the delegation with E. A. Perrin as spokesman, calls for rebuilding of both Highway 36 and 77. This plan means that the right of ways will be straightened and new right of ways will have to be obtained. The plans call for the rebuilding of Highway 36 from Bell county across Milam to the Burleson county line. The plan calls for the rebuilding of Highway 77 from the Falls county line north of Burlington to the Lee county line south of Rockdale and across Milam county.

While there is no estimate as yet on the probable cost it is believed here that the expenditure will probably run into several million dollars when completed.

W. HOLLINGSWORTH
DIED IN HOUSTON

Walter Hollingsworth a former resident of Milam county, died on Tuesday, May 26 in Houston.

Mr. Hollingsworth is a former resident of Maysfield and a brother of Mrs. N. H. Butts of Cameron and Elbert Hollingsworth of Maysfield.

Funeral services were held and interment made in Houston. He had been a resident of Houston for several years.

Frank Mitchell and Chas. Hicks are attending a three day State meeting in Austin this week.

R. V. Holloway, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Holloway of Cameron has re-enlisted in the U. S. Army, and will soon leave for Alaska, where he will be stationed. He served in the China-Burma Theatre of operations for 29 months during the war as Staff Sergeant, and will return to service with the same rank. He has a wife, the former Wilma Robbins and a three month old son who will join S-Sgt. Holloway later.

Mrs. Celest Dodd, Field Representative for the Red Cross out of Austin spent Tuesday and Wednesday in Cameron.

Henry Shuffield was a Cameron visitor Tuesday of this week. He is employed with the State Institute in Austin.

THE CAMERON HERALD

ESTABLISHED 1860.

Entered in the Post Office at Cameron, Texas, as mail matter of second class under an act passed by Congress, March 3, 1879.

JEFFERSON B. WHITE
Editor and Publisher

Mrs. Sophia Winfield and son, Sam of Austin spent a few days this week in the Adolph Winfield home and attended the graduation of the Ada Henderson 8th grade class in which Milton Winfield was a graduate. Milton accompanied them home for a two weeks vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Canady and daughter, Carol, and Miss Ada Margaret Smith will leave Tuesday for a summer vacation that will take them to New York, Washington, D. C., Niagara Falls and up into Canada. They will return in time for fall term of school. Miss Carol will return to Baylor University at Waco.

Rev. L. L. Morriss, pastor of the First Baptist church was the guest speaker at a meeting of the Baptist Brotherhood Organization at the First Baptist church in Temple on Friday evening, May 28.

Friends of Mrs. Riddle will be glad to know that she is improving nicely at Scott & White hospital, Temple, where she is a surgery patient.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Coleman of Gallup, New Mexico spent a few days in Cameron last week and attended the Yoe High graduation exercises last Tuesday.

MILAM DRUG CO.

AIR CONDITIONED FOR YOUR SHOPPING PLEASURE

"WHERE FRIENDS MEET"

ALCOHOL

RUBBING COMPOUND, LIMIT 1, PINT

19c

MINERAL OIL

W. A. BRAND, HEAVY, GALLON

\$2.19

GIFTS FOR THE JUNE BRIDE

What can be so memorable as a wedding? The right gift must be chosen and we are featuring Gifts for the June Bride. To mention a few we have:



ELECTRIC IRON

Heavy chrome finish, balanced for easy ironing, with heat indicator. Reduced to

\$3.19



FIRE KING OVEN SET

Quart Casserole and cover, deep loaf pan, pie plate and 4 bakers.

\$1.29

OTHER GIFTS

Waffle Iron \$14.95

Hair Dryer \$14.95

Kitchen Clock \$5.95

SHEAFFER'S Fountain

Pen and Pencil set — \$6.50

to \$17.50.

OVEN SET: Grease container, salt and pepper

shaker \$2.69

LUGGAGE

Black or brown drill top, grain cow hide binding, Rayon lining.

Overnight Case \$20.00

Pullman Case \$26.00

BABY NEEDS

Johnson Baby Powder, 10 ozs. 43c Plus tax

Johnson Baby Lotion 43c Plus tax

Toy Duck 29c Duck Set \$1.25

Johnson Gift Set 89c Plus tax

VACATION NEEDS

First Aid Kit 69c

Bathing Caps 69c

Foille (for burns) 49c

Squibb Tooth Paste —2 tubes 39c

KODAK FILMS

IT'S FUN TO BUY

FURNITURE

WHEN YOU BUY FROM US

ELECTRIC FANS—Full 8 inch Stationary, Oversize Motor \$1.25 Down—Balance \$1.25 Weekly.

50-FOOT WATER HOSE—50-foot, Complete with connections. \$1.25 Down—Balance \$1.25 Weekly.

9 x 12 RUGS—Felt Base, Pretty Patterns. \$2.50 Down—Balance \$1.25 Weekly.

PERFECTION OIL RANGE—Table Top, White Porcelain. Low Down Payment—\$10.00 Monthly.

WOOL RUGS 9 x 12—Mohawk Brand. Low Down Payment—\$1.25 Weekly.

BARREL BACK CHAIRS—Mahogany Frames. Pastel tapestry covers. \$5.00 Down—\$1.25 Weekly.

ORBON GAS RANGE—Complete with Oven Heat Control. Low Down Payment—\$2.50 Weekly.

BURPEE PRESSURE COOKER—\$3.95 down, \$1.25 Weekly

LIVING ROOM SUITES—They make a bed. Low Down Payment—Balance \$2.50 Weekly.

DINING ROOM SUITES — Walnut Finish, Upholstered Chairs, Butt Walnut Table, Complete with China Cabinet, Low Down payment—Balance \$3.75 Weekly.

PORCELAIN TOP KITCHEN TABLE—Low down payment—\$1.25 Weekly.

GALLON COLD JUG—Heavy Metal. Fully Insulated—\$2.95

ELECTRIC WASHING MACHINE — Porcelain Outside, Aluminum Tub keeps water hot longer. Low Down Payment—\$2.50 Weekly.

LAWN CHAIRS—Heavy Steel, White and Red Trim. Low Down Payment—3 for \$18.00.

POWER LAWN MOWER—Gasoline Powered \$65.00 Easy terms.

PLATFORM ROCKERS—High Quality, Tapestry or Velor Covers. Solid Mahogany Frames. \$5.00 Down—\$1.25 Weekly

VALUES GOOD NOW THRU TUESDAY, JUNE 8th

GREEN & BOEDEKER

Cameron, Texas

SATURDAY
AT PENNEYS

80x105

Chenille Spreads

NOW \$3.99

The same spread, the same patterns, the same colors, that has sold in our store for a year at \$5.00.

32 ONLY

HOUSE DRESSES

\$1.00

Not all sizes — not all colors — but a grand buy if you can find one for yourself.

SUMMER CLEAN-UP
SPRING BAGS

\$2.00

Black, brown, red, grains! patents! Underarm styles, Handle styles! Plastics — genuine leathers!

Every Mans Summer Suit in the house has been reduced to one price

NOW \$29.75

100% WOOL TROPICALS

KILLED IN ACTION IN WAR AGAINST GERMANY

Funeral services for Pfc. Jose M. Rivera, patriot, killed in action in France during the late war with Germany, will be held in Cameron Sunday, May 23.

The body of Pfc. Rivera arrived in Cameron over the Santa Fe railroad at 3:27 a. m. Saturday, May 22 and was taken to Santiamo Sacramento Catholic Church where it will lie in state until Sunday at 3 p. m. when funeral services will be held.

Rev. William Baudes of Waco, will conduct the services and interment will be made in St. Monica's cemetery with the Marek-Burns Funeral Home directing arrangements.

Full military honors will be accorded Pfc. Rivera by Edwin Hardy Post No. 9 the American Legion under direction of Commander Jack DuBois. Pall bearers will be from members of the Legion Post here. The military ceremony will be carried out at the Cemetery.

Pfc. Jose M. Rivera was born on February 19, 1926 at Rogers, Texas. He was killed in action in France during the late stage of the war on January 9, 1945. He was 19 years old. He was serving with the 22nd Infantry Regiment. He was buried in the United States Military cemetery in Epinal, France.

The body arrived here early Saturday with military escort.

Surviving him are his mother, Mrs. Lorenza M. Rivera of Cameron; one brother Alejandro M. Rivera of Houston, and three sisters, Guadalupe Flores, Mary Rivera and Ruth Rivera, all of Cameron.

Geneva Wilson Is Third Place Winner In State Meet Typing

Miss Geneva Wilson won third place in the State Interscholastic League Meet in Austin.

Miss Wilson entered the contests and won her way from local to regional and state meet as a typist. Third place honors is a very high commendation of her work in typing in the business department of the high school. She is a Junior and the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Lehman Wilson of Cameron.

ANY MAKE RADIO repaired. Call 104. PARMA RADIO SERVICE.

Marlin Harris, instructor for veteran vocational school of Rockdale is among the patients in Newton Memorial Hospital.

Mrs. Harold Hill of Houston visited in the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Monroe White of Route 3, Cameron. She attended the graduation exercises Tuesday night.

Ailing Candidate



LYNDON JOHNSON

Lyndon Johnson Is Flown to Rochester Clinic for Treatment

ROCHESTER, Minn., May 27—Rep. Lyndon B. Johnson (D-Tex.), a candidate for the U. S. senate, arrived here by plane shortly before 7 p. m. CST today for treatment at the Mayo clinic.

Clinic attendants said Johnson was removed by ambulance from the airport to Colonial hospital after being flown here from Dallas. A spokesman at the hospital said the Texan would probably be under observation for several days before any bulletins on his condition are issued.

Frank Burkeen of Cameron has returned to his home in Cameron after an extended visit with his son and family, Mr. and Mrs. Johnny Burkeen of San Antonio. While visiting in San Antonio they made a fishing trip to Corpus Christi.

Kenneth Nabours of Beaumont spent the past week end in Cameron with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Homer Nabours and other relatives and friends here.

MARKET OPENS MONDAY DESPITE THE HOLIDAY

The 1948 Tomato Market opened in Cameron Monday morning despite a national holiday being observed as Memorial Day.

J. L. Foster at the Foster Produce Company, year round market for farm produce, told The Daily Herald that the market had opened with a bang so far as tomatoes were concerned.

Mr. Foster said that he had pledged a car and at 9 a. m. his sheds were full of tomatoes. He was paying 9c per lb. for No. 1 grade green tomatoes and 4 1-2 per pound for No. 2.

Mr. Foster was paying 20c per pound for ripe tomatoes, or those showing pronounced pinking. Foster Produce is the only produce house buying this type tomato. They are ideal for local markets. Mr. Foster said he was loading a car.

The 9c price was one cent above outside markets, he said, after an early morning check up.

The Memorial Day Holiday found the market situation stationary and no traffic. Despite this Mr. Foster was paying 9c. The market will resume normal activity Tuesday.

Old customers of the Foster packing sheds here have followed his advice and waited a week for additional maturity of tomatoes. They pack better and bring a better price.

Mr. Foster is to operate a shed at Milano during the 1948 season.

Mr. and Mrs. S. C. Lankford of Texas City spent the past week end in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Dreyer of Cameron.

Marie Bezdek and daughter, Marie Ann of Waco spent the past week in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Vince Krupicka of Buckholts.

Mrs. A. S. Stephens of Sharpe visited in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Rufus Reichert a few days this week.

COMMUNITY HEALTH FORMULA IS GIVEN

Community sanitation should be rigidly controlled at all times and Health Officials in sessions Friday because of the spread of Polio (Infantile Paralysis) in some sections of the state, issued a joint statement with recommendations.

Since Polio is one of the most dangerous of diseases because little is known of its source or spread, Doctors recommend a comprehensive formula on prevention as follows:

a. Approved water and sewerage systems. (Cameron does not have these)

b. Proper disposal of garbage and other waste products.

c. Sanitary supervision of public swimming pools.

d. Adequate supervision of all food handling establishments in order to assure compliance with State Food and Drug Laws, especially regarding sterilization of dishes and utensils.

e. Elimination of flies, mosquitoes, insects and rats as far as possible by use of DDT and other approved chemicals.

f. All milk for sale should come from approved sources. (Cameron does not have, or does not enforce such a milk ordinance.)

g. Consult your local city or county health department whenever you need advice in a matter of sanitation or public health.

Mr. and Mrs. Giles Ethridge of Corpus Christi were visitors in Cameron for the past week end. They visited many of their friends and relatives.

E. M. Willie, who lost his arm in a car accident recently and a patient in McCloskey Hospital in Temple is spending a few days this week with his mother, Mrs. E. Willie. He will be dismissed from the Hospital the last of this week.

Total May Rainfall 4.68 Inches; 93 was Highest Temperature

Total rainfall for May was 4.68 inches according to L. W. Smith, government weather observer here.

Mr. Smith keeps a record of temperatures as well. On May 1st and May 15 the temperature was 93 degrees. On Sunday, May 30 the temperature was 92 degrees. Both are somewhat of a record high for May.

The rainfall for May, 1948 was far below the average for the same month in 1946 and 1947.

Want Ads Get Results!

Elect

Congressman

LYNDON
JOHNSON



YOUR

U. S. SENATOR

★ Preparedness

★ Peace

★ Progress

"He Gets Things Done"

MINNIE STEDMAN, Insurance

SUCCESSOR TO

MAMIE A. HEFLEY INSURANCE
AGENCY

Established 1878

INSURE WITH US

"Time Tried and Fire Tested"

General Insurance—Fire, Auto, Public Liability.

All Casualty Lines.

PHONE 153

"Buy the GAS refrigerator"

SAY OWNERS FOR 15, 18 AND 20 YEARS

Stays Silent
Lasts Longer

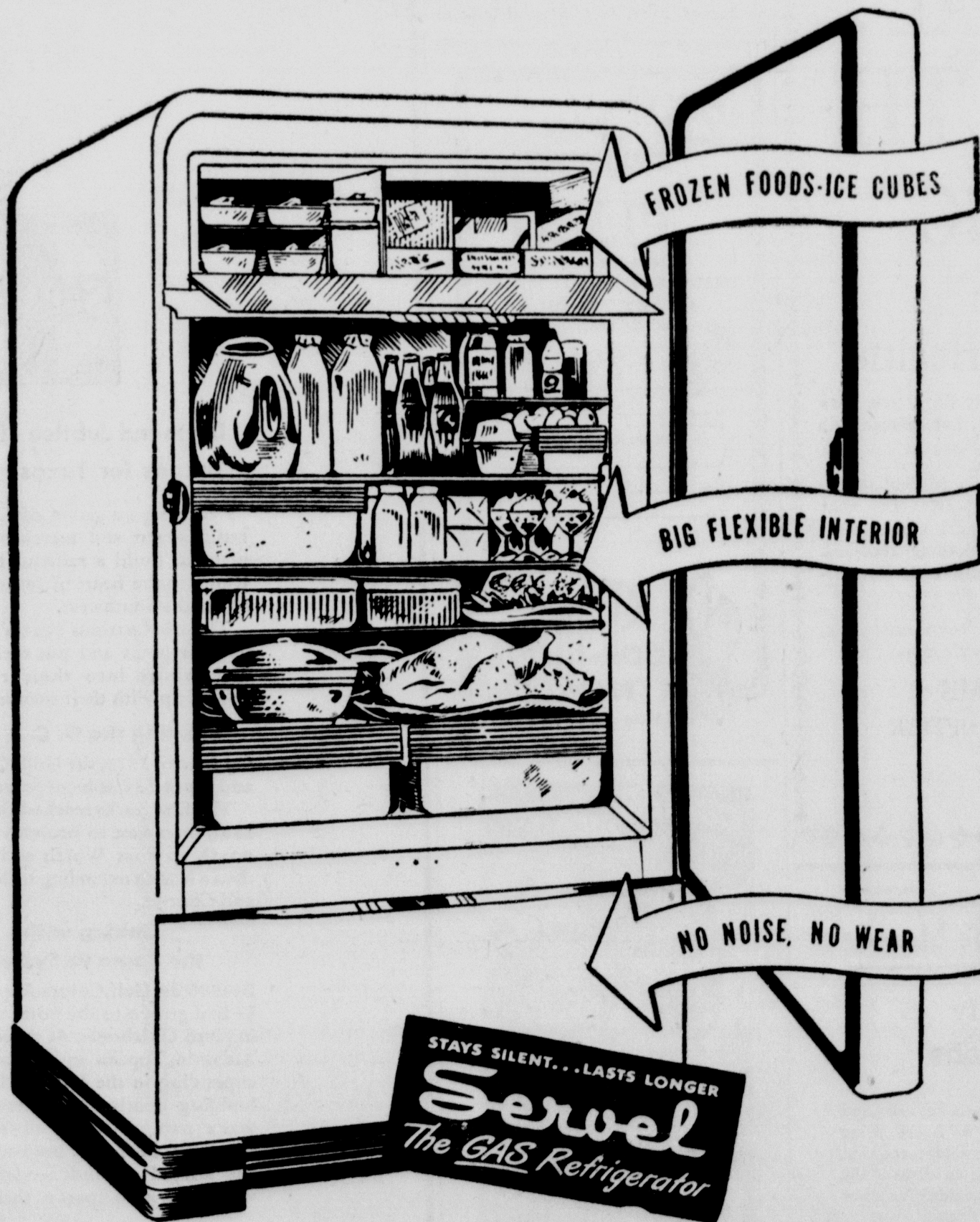
Just a tiny gas flame does all the work in Servel Gas Refrigerator. It has no moving parts in its freezing system to wear, to make noise or to need repair.

Now owned by more than 2,000,000 homemakers, it stays silent, lasts longer.

A 10-year guarantee (in writing) on the freezing system goes with each Servel Gas Refrigerator.

See the new and finer Servel Gas Refrigerator for 1948—today.

SEE THE GAS REFRIGERATOR AT
LONE STAR GAS COMPANY
A Texas Corporation
OR

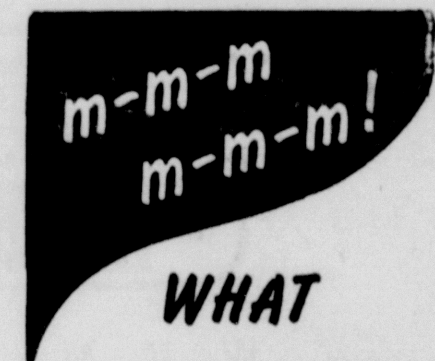


MACK'S OIL COMPANY

Phone 180

At the Underpass

Cameron



WHAT
BISCUITS

YOU CAN MAKE
WITH

AMERICAN
MAID
FLOUR

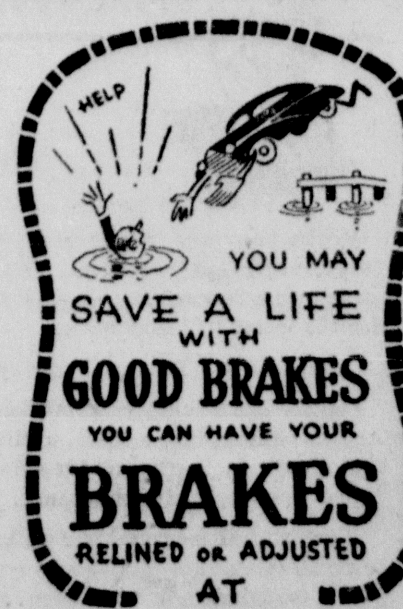


for ATHLETE'S
FOOT
Use
this...
RED ARROW
Combination
FOOT LOTION 50c
FOOT POWDER 25c
Both for
50c

For Limited Time Only

AT YOUR DRUGGIST

Dusek Pharmacy
PHONE No. 2



Grabein Chevrolet
Company
PHONE 175

AUTHORITIES MEETING AT 2:30 HERE FRIDAY

A caucus of Health Authorities and public officials was called early Friday for 2:30 in the afternoon by the Chamber of Commerce on recommendation of D. S. Wimberly, State Health unit Sanitarian in Cameron.

L. G. Smith, manager of the Chamber of Commerce, invited officials and the purpose of the meeting was to inform the citizens on measures to be taken to prevent infestation.

Included in the early morning caucus were the names of County Judge Dan Tyson, Mayor Roy Griffith, Dr. Freeman head of the Milam Health Unit; Dr. C. G. Swift, county health officer, E. A. Perrin, President of the Chamber of Commerce.

Mr. Wimberly pointed out that the meeting was a precautionary measure and not calculated to be alarming since there are no polio cases reported in this county.

Little is known about the causes of infantile paralysis. Health authorities proceed on the belief that polio is communicated from one person to another and that insects such as flies and mosquitoes are responsible for inception of the disease. Other sources watched are water and milk supplies, food handling establishments

and primarily premises not kept clean.

The municipal swimming pool is inspected and the water tested at frequent intervals to keep down unsanitary conditions. Four years ago pasteurized milk made up only 1 per cent of the public supply. Now 85 per cent of milk is pasteurized, the only safe milk, it is said.

Immediate disinfection with DDT is recommended to the people. Keep your premises clean, start drainage of ponds and ditches, use kerosene or crude oils for ponds and other stagnation spots not possible to drain.

Proceeding on the theory that an ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure, authorities are moving to head off all possible sources from which polio might begin.

It was planned to issue a statement after the meeting to give the people a formula on things to do to provide all known precautions.

Vincell Sirney of Houston visited in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Ulinik and other relatives in and around Cameron the past week end.

Mr. and Mrs. Elzy Harris of Cameron are the parents of a son born at St. Edwards Hospital, Friday, May 21, 1948. The baby weighed eight pounds and has been named, Thomas Edard. Both mother and baby are doing fine and able to be home.



SENATOR KYLE VICK

For Senator Vick, First, Last and All The Time

(Waco Times-Herald)

So help us, it's true.

Curtis Maxey, as several people in the county are aware, is a candidate for Sheriff.

The other day he was campaigning in a small town in the north part of the county and met up with an old fellow about 65 years of age.

"I'm running for Sheriff and I'd like to solicit your support," said Maxey, handing him a card.

"Nope," said the prospective voter, "I'm voting for Kyle Vick," and pulled out one of Vick's cards announcing that gentleman as running for State Senator.

To which replied Maxey, a little bit flabbergasted: "Well, Mister, that's okeh, but he's running for State Senator. My name's Maxey, I'm running for Sheriff."

"Don't care," said the man, "I'm still going to vote for Vick."

Whereupon, Maxey takes out another one of his cards, asks the man for the Vick card, holds them side by side, and explained:

"Look here, that's my picture. I'm running for Sheriff. This is Vick's picture, he's running for State Senator. You don't mean to tell me I look like him, do you?"

"Nope," came the answer, "but I'm still going to vote for Vick."

To which Maxey, now completely bewildered, said, "Okeh, have it your way."

By that time quite a group had surrounded them, and a general laugh began. At this point the man who was determined to vote for Vick started walking away.

He hadn't gone very far, when he turned back, took a good look at

the group and had his final fling: "Nobody's going to stop me from voting for Vick."

You folks figure it out. Maxey can't and we're not in politics.

Marjorie C. Newton Will Get Degree At Baylor On May 31

Marjorie Cooper Newton of Cameron will receive a bachelor arts degree with the largest graduating class in the 103 year history of Baylor University at 10 a. m. Monday, May 31.

This year's class of more than 500 exceeds that of last year by more than 140.

Honorary degrees will be conferred on Secretary of War Kenneth C. Royal; Dr. Kyle M. Yates, Houston pastor who will deliver the baccalaureate address at 11 a. m. Sunday, May 30; Mrs. A. A. Coche of Dallas, noted Browning scholar, and the commencement speaker.

Ed Dikman of Ben Arnold was a Cameron business visitor Thursday.

Harvey Westbrook Gets \$25.00 Fourth Swift & Co., Prize

Harvey Westbrook, President of the C. H. Yoe Chapter of Future Farmers in Cameron, received a check for \$25 from Swift & Company.

The check represented fourth place prize in the Swift National High School Essay Contest.

The subject for Harvey's Essay was "This Business of Marketing." The contest was open not only to Future Farmers but to all high school students. The Chapter here is very proud of the distinction Harvey has won in this contest.

The story of Harvey Westbrook's success in the national contest was chronicled for The Herald by Frank Tyson who is the Chapter Reporter.

success in the national contest was chronicled for The Herald by Frank Tyson who is the Chapter Reporter.

CARD OF THANKS

We take this means of expressing our appreciation to our friends and neighbors for their kindness at the death of our loved one, Rob Reimer. To those who sent flowers or assisted us in any way, we are deeply grateful.

The family of Bob Reimer.

Weldon Burney of the State Liquor Board of Temple transacted business here Friday.

Rev. and Mrs. Henry Brown of Waco visited friends and relatives in and around Buckholts this week.

"Shorty"

The Serviceman says:

Be ready ahead of time.

Bring in your All-Crop harvester for our 24-POINT CHECK-UP AND REPAIR SERVICE.

Thorough, efficient service. Replacement parts made in the same factory and to the same specifications as the original.

A phone call will schedule your job. Give us a ring.

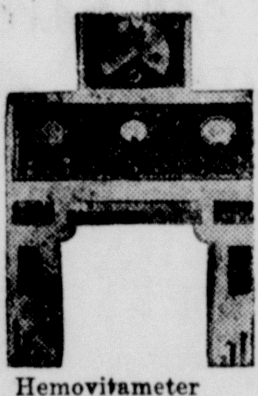


ALLIS-CHALMERS
SALES AND SERVICE

W. P. MATYASTIK

PHONE 477

PHONE 364-J



Hemovitometer

SPECIAL HEALTH CLINIC

FRIDAY, JUNE 11th

Do You Want Better Health?

If you aren't feeling up to par, if you are really ill, if you have searched everywhere for relief without success... Let science help you.

Here's a scientific, radionic instrument that aids in finding the cause of your trouble. You will be told in PLAIN WORDS what your trouble is and how to correct it... Blood pressure taken, heart and lungs examined. No pain, no surgery. No clothing removed. You get a REAL physical examination scientifically with Hemovitometer.

Dr. M. Y. Lewis, expert technician with the Hemovitometer Co., Denver, Colorado, will be here for this special scientific clinic.

MRS. STIDHAM—ROOMS
SECOND DOOR, NORTH OF POST OFFICE
PHONE 466
Cameron, Texas

\$25.00 DOWN
DELIVERS
ANY
PIANO
NEW OR USED
EVERY PIANO GUARANTEED 10 YEARS
EASY TERMS
LIMITED TIME ONLY
FILL OUT COUPON

If you are interested in buying a beautiful piano on easy terms, MAIL THIS COUPON NOW

Name _____
Street _____
City _____ Phone No. _____

TELEPHONE 7-4998

Brook-Mays
PIANO CO.
1322 MAIN HOUSTON 2, TEXAS

COMEDY JACKPOT



EDDIE CANTOR - JOAN DAVIS
in
"If you knew Susie"
with
ALLY JOSELYN - CHARLES DINGLE - BOBBY DRISCOLL
Produced by EDNA CARTER - Directed by EDWARD M. BRIDGES
Musical Score by Warren Wilton and Oscar Brodsky

CAMERON THEATRE
THURSDAY AND FRIDAY
June 3 and 4

75 Years in the Lone Star State



Diamond Jubilee of the railroad conceived and built by Texans for Texas — the Gulf, Colorado and Santa Fe

75 years ago a group of Galveston businessmen and merchants made plans to build a railroad from the Gulf into the heart of Texas and out across the Southwest.

These industrious Texans had faith in their plans and put their hearts and labors into their railroad, backed up with their own money.

Starting the G. C. & S. F.

On June 6, 1873, the Gulf, Colorado and Santa Fe was incorporated.

The first tracks reached Belton by 1881, then west to Brownwood and north to Fort Worth and Dallas, then a branch extending to Navasota and Conroe.

Linking with the Santa Fe System

By 1886 the Gulf, Colorado and Santa Fe had grown to the point of building into Oklahoma. At this time the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe was expanding in the Middle West and building southward. Therefore, it was a natural joining of forces for these two railroads, both of which had started out independently, yet with Santa Fe as a part of their name.

Santa Fe All the Way

The linking of the G. C. & S. F. and A. T. & S. F. brought through service

between Texas and Chicago and the Middle West as early as 1887.

Today, travelers and shippers have Santa Fe all the way service between Texas and Louisiana, Oklahoma, Kansas, Missouri, Iowa, Illinois, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona and California.

On the Gulf Lines Today

During this 75-year period, the ideal of service to the people of Texas has been uninterrupted.

Just a few weeks ago, a brand-new Santa Fe streamliner was placed in daily service between Galveston and Chicago—the Texas Chief, which combines Texas' own kind of hospitality and Santa Fe's traditional "Chief" service.

Giant freight Diesels haul Texas cattle, petroleum, minerals, wheat, cotton, and manufactured products to markets far away.

New servicing facilities for Diesels were recently opened at the great modern Cleburne shops. There are also Santa Fe shops at Temple, Galveston, Bellville, Brownwood and Silsbee.

On this 75th anniversary, Santa Fe looks forward to even greater progress with Texas in the years ahead.

GULF, COLORADO AND SANTA FE RAILWAY COMPANY

R. B. BALL
Vice Pres. & Genl. Mgr.

A. C. ATER
Pass. Traffic Mgr.

CLARK DAVIS
Freight Traffic Mgr.



From where I sit... by Joe Marsh

Three Mighty Important Ideas

Maybe you read, where a great encyclopedia has sorted all basic ideas into a few select groups. Under the letter "T" they have:

Temperance - Truth - Tyranny.

Sounds like a funny combination. And to philosophize a little, notice that Truth is in the center—between Tyranny and Temperance.

Now and then you hear folks criticize temperate people who enjoy a moderate glass of beer... who talk about "two beers" getting some one into trouble, and claim: "There ought to be a law!"

Then Truth steps in between, and points out that two beers never got anybody into trouble—and that somebody's trying to distort the facts. No, there shouldn't be a law—there should be Truth.

From where I sit, those ideas are arranged just right. Temperance on one side, Tyranny on the other—and Truth in the middle—seeing that Tyranny never encroaches upon Temperance.

Joe Marsh

Society in the News

High School Seniors Given Dinner By Fahrendorfs Here

The 1948 High school seniors were honored with a dinner by Mr. and Mrs. F. C. Fahrendorf, at their country home on Tuesday night, May 25.

Approximately fifty guests were present to enjoy a delicious dinner served buffet style, and consisted of Spanish style chicken, baked beans, combination salad, hot rolls, and cokes, ice cream and cake.

The rooms were attractively decorated with Egyptian Lotieus, Shasta daisies and white gladiolus.

Guests for the happy occasion other than members of the senior class were: Sheriff and Mrs. Carl Black, Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Hanes, Mr. Layfield, Father Duda and Dr. and Mrs. T. L. Denson.

Dr. Douglas Perrin And Elaine Deliman Wed In Pennsylvania

Miss Elaine Deliman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Deliman of Sheffield, Penn., became the bride of Dr. Douglas Perrin, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Perrin of Cameron in a church ceremony in Sheffield Saturday, May 29, 1948, at nine o'clock in the morning.

Both the bride and groom served their country during the late war and met for the first time at Yokohama, Japan during the war. Dr. Perrin served in the Medical Corps and Mrs. Perrin served as a nurse. They both recently received their discharge.

Wayne Perrin, pre-med student at Texas University, younger brother of the groom served as best man. After visiting his parents and other relatives in Cameron and South Texas they will return to Demmitt, Texas where Dr. Perrin will be connected with Plains Memorial Hospital as a Physician. Dr. Perrin is a graduate of Yoe High School, Texas University and Baylor Medical College.

Walter Mitchell of Corpus Christi son-in-law of Mrs. Homer Terry visited in Cameron this week.

Johnson Family Here Hold Reunion; Many In Attendance

On Sunday, May 30, 1948, the Johnson family gathered for a reunion at the Wilson-Ledbetter park, where a picnic was enjoyed.

The following relatives were present for the occasion: Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Hughes, Mr. and Mrs. Stone, Mr. and Mrs. N. J. Johnson and grand children, Pat and Thomas, Jr., Miss Mary Ejem, Mr. and Mrs. Denison Tindall and sons, Byron and Newton Billy and Mr. and Mrs. Tillman Johnson and daughters, Dorothy and Billie Nell all of Cameron; Mrs. Raymond Fikes and sons, Stanley and Elby Glenn of Houston, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Masopust of Temple, Mrs. Victoria Rast and sons, Tommy and Allen of San Antonio, Louis Thornton of Sacramento, California, Mr. and Mrs. Alton Sandburg and children, Karen and Mickey of League City, Mr. and Mrs. J. G. Blackwell, Mrs. Maxine Naumon and son, M. G. and Ira Blackwell all of Smithville and Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Johnson of Rockdale.

Mrs. Bonnie Roskie of Smithville and Mrs. Harriss of Wichita Falls, friends of the family were also present.

Dance Pupils Will Be Presented Here In Revue June 11

For the second year, Miss Sissy Farmer, teacher of the dancing school will present her students in their dance revue, "Dancers at the Mardi Gras" on June 11, at the Yoe High school gymnasium, at 8 p. m.

Several guest artists will also appear on the program. "Sissy", as she is known to her pupils and friends will be featured in two numbers. She will do a tap specialty and the ballet from "Coppelia".

Miss Farmer and her students are proud to present their second dance revue which will be colorful, with beautiful costumes and scenery that will carry out the theme.



Miss Meta Lorenz and Joe Zavrel Married At Marak

A wedding of much interest was solemnized when Miss Meta Lorenz, daughter of Mrs. Louise Lorenz, and Joe Zavrel, son of Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Zavrel were united in marriage in the SS. Cyril and Methodius church at Marak Tuesday, May 18, 1948, at eight o'clock in the morning with Rev. Father Ben Holub reading the double ring ceremony.

The bride was beautifully dressed in white satin with a fingertip veil caught by a wreath of pearls. She carried a bouquet of white carnations and white prayer book, while the groom was handsomely dressed in a suit of tan.

Little Miss Georgia Ann Hubnik, niece of the groom dressed in white crepe was flower girl. Ushers were Lawrence Janicek and Frank Hubnik.

They were attended by Miss Frances Zavrel sister of the groom as maid of honor, who wore blue taffeta made in the same fashion as that of the bride. She carried a bouquet of blue carnations. Joe David, dressed in a tan suit was best man.

Miss Evelyn Nell Janicek, niece of the bride, dressed in pink taffeta

carried a bouquet of pink carnations was bridesmaid while Stanley Sipula dressed in a blue suit was groomsman.

The bride's mother was dressed in black and the groom's mother wore blue.

Following the wedding a reception was held in the home of Mr. and Mrs. V. L. Zavrel of Cameron. Those present for this occasion were: Rev. Father Ben Holub, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Janicek and daughter, Mrs. Louise Lorenz, Mr. and Mrs. Charlie Friemel, Mr. and Mrs. L. J. Zavrel and family, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Rozner and family, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Hubnik and family, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Jochec, Mr. and Mrs. August Boecker, Mr. and Mrs. Mrs. Fritz Stoebner, Rudolph Marak, Mr. and Mrs. August Gurecky, Mr. and Mrs. Julius Tepera, Alphonse Mikulec, and Mr. and Mrs. John Mraz Sr., Frank Tepera, Mrs. Joe David and family, Mr. and Mrs. Mike Sipula and family and Mr. and Mrs. Frank Zarosky and son.

Tuesday night a dance was enjoyed at the National Hall after which the young couple left for a wedding trip to Corpus Christi.

They will make their home in Temple where they are both employed.

Mrs. M. C. Beacham Is Picnic Guest On Her 73rd Birthday

Mrs. M. C. Beacham was honored on her 73rd birthday with a picnic dinner at Ireland, Texas in Hamilton county on May 20, 1948.

The following children and in-laws were present: Mr. and Mrs. C. M. Beacham of Cameron, Mr. and Mrs. D. P. Sargent of Ireland, Mr. and Mrs. LeRoy Hammock, Merkel, Mr. and Mrs. V. T. Beacham Hamilton, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Key, Hamilton, Mrs. Johnny Beacham, Hamilton, Mr. and Mrs. Hiram Beacham of Abilene, L. L. Beacham of Ireland, Sidney White of Ireland, Mrs. Ruby Sargent of Hamilton, L. C. Boyd of Merkel, T. C. Christian, Hamilton, Mary Kirby, Hamilton, Mrs. Valeta Beacham of Abilene and Mrs. Irene Sargent of Gatesville.

Grandchildren present were: Elroy Sargent, Clyde White, Rhett Sargent, D. P. Sargent, Jr., Juanita Baird, Dan Hammock, Beatrice Christian, Vernon Beacham and Billie Joe Beacham. Great grandchildren were: Elvie Jean Sargent, Harry Sargent, Sydney Clyde White, Martha Ann White, L. G. Baird, Terry Wayne Baird, Michael Baird and Leonard Clyde Hammock.

Visitors who attended the affair were: R. A. Key of Ireland, Faye Henderson of Hamilton and Lou Henderson of Stephenville.

Mrs. S. S. Patton Is Hostess At Sunrise Breakfast Here

Mrs. S. S. Patton was hostess to a sunrise breakfast at her home on 206 N. Austin in honor of Mrs. John H. Collins, who is leaving Cameron sometime in near future.

The following friends were present: Mrs. J. H. Reeves, Mrs. A. S. Dodson, Mrs. J. C. Collins, Jr., Mrs. Sallie Pace, Mrs. Lelia Janeway, Mrs. J. C. Collins, Sr., Mrs. J. T. Petty and Sally.

Jerry Zetz, little daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Zetz of Cameron is ill and a patient in Newton Memorial Hospital.

Rosa Lee Sebesta And Marvin Posival Married Here May 20

In a quiet ceremony, Miss Rosa Lee Sebesta, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Sebesta of Cameron, became the bride of Marvin L. Posival, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ed Posival, of Buckholts. The double ring ceremony was performed by Rev. Duda at St. Monica's Rectory, Thursday afternoon, May 20, at 3 p. m.

The bride wore a gown of slipper white satin, fashioned with a sweetheart neck-line, long sleeves and a full skirt, extending floor length. Her veil was of finger-tip length fastened to a beaded crown. She carried a bouquet, shower fashion, of white gladiolus, and satin streamers. To carry out the traditional, "something borrowed" the bride wore a necklace of pearls and ear rings belonging to the sister of the bride, "for something blue," she wore blue touches on her lingerie, for "something old," she wore an old dime in her shoe, and for "something new," she wore a gold watch, a gift to the bride from the groom.

Maid of honor was Miss Frances Sebesta, sister of the bride, she was gowned in blue taffeta covered with net and carried a single pink carnation, she also wore a spray of flowers with net attached in her hair to match the color of the gown. Frank J. Marek, cousin of the bride, was best man. Mrs. A. E. Sebesta of Killeen was the other attendant, gowned in blue also, and carrying a pink carnation. Mr. A. E. Sebesta, brother of the bride was the other attendant.

Following the marriage ceremony, a wedding reception was held in honor of the couple, at the home of the grooms parents, in Buckholts.

The wedding cake was a beautiful three-tiered cake, topped with a miniature bride and groom and a wedding bell. The cake was decorated with lillies of the valley and pastel green leaves.

The mother of the bride was gowned in a grey bamberg sheer street length dress and wore a white gardenia corsage. The grooms mother was dressed in black and also wore

a corsage of white gardenia.

Some thirty or forty guests attended the reception and some of the out-of-town guests were: Miss Hilda Sebesta, Mrs. Pauline Sebesta, Mr. and Mrs. George Sebesta and LeeRoy Sebesta, all of Columbus, Texas. Mr. and Mrs. Calvin Orsag of Houston, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Vrla of Houston, Mr. and Mrs. Johnny Posival of Ft. Worth and Mr. and Mrs. Al E. Sebesta of Killeen, from Temple, was Mrs. Kamila Fortasek.

That night a wedding dance was held at the S. P. J. S. T. Hall in Buckholts, in honor of the couple. After the dance, the couple left for a short trip.

The bride attended Yoe High School and was formally employed in San Antonio, the groom is a veteran of World War II, and is stationed at Kelly Field, Texas. The couple will make their home in San Antonio, Texas.

Mrs. L. C. Angell Is Hostess To Happy Time Forty-two Club

Mrs. L. C. Angell was hostess to the Happy Time 42 Club at her home May 27.

The home was beautifully decorated with Gladiola, Zenia and other spring flowers.

Following many interesting games of 42 the hostess served a dainty salad plate with cokes to the nine members and three visitors: Mrs. Henry McLane, Mrs. Rudolph Biskup and Mrs. Allena Tiller.

Mrs. Tiller was welcomed in the Club as a new member.

The next Club meeting will be at the home of Mrs. Homer Allen, June 10.

John Hairston made a business trip to Rockdale Monday.

Miss Alice McGehee is visiting in Pharr, in the Rio Grande Valley with her brother and wife, Mr. and Mrs. Fred McGehee.

Milano Homemakers Install Officers At Candlelight Ceremony

New officers of the Milano chapter Future Homemakers were installed in a beautiful candlelight service in the living room of the home of their sponsor, Mrs. W. T. Whatley, Jr., Wednesday, May 19 at midnight. The officers that were installed were: President, June Pruett; Vice-President, Barbara Hartley; Secretary-Treasurer, Wanda Williams Reporter, Betty Morgan; Historian, Bennie Pinkerton and song leader, Kathleen Lagrone, who was absent.

Future Farmer Leland Garrison accompanied the Future Homemakers, Delores Blackmon, Geneva Hurt, Bobbie Haddox, Betty Morgan, Bennie Pinkerton, Clois O'Neal, Wanda Williams, Joe Ella McGee, Nellie Jean Kirk, June Pruett, Barbara Hartley, Nancy Watts, Billie Jean Rutherford and Dalpha Nell Hurt to Mrs. Whatley's home in his large truck where they prepared themselves for a swim in the Cameron swimming pool. Following their swim the girls enjoyed a hamburger feast in the yard of Mrs. Make McDermott.

Highlights of the occasion was the candlelight installation of officers at midnight, followed by a moonlight weiner roast and a slumberless night.

The ceremony was carried out according to the constitution, one red candle representing the flame of home economics, eight white candles for the eight purposes, and a bouquet of red roses, their flower.

Chaperons were Mrs. Bill Morgan, and Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Whatley, Jr. Guests were Mrs. Young and Mr. and Mrs. Haraway and their children, Linda and Ralph.

BETTY MORGAN, Reporter

Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Craig and son David, of Austin, spent the week end here with her mother, Mrs. E. A. Flinn and sister, Miss Catherine Flinn.



King of Summer Drinks

WHITE SWAN

TEA

Peps You Up!



VACATIONERS!

here's a

"MUST!"

for that motor trip!

Before you leave on your vacation trip this year, be sure your car is ready to go; serviced as it should be serviced to give you miles of carefree motoring pleasure. See us today; then head for a happier holiday!

WE SERVICE ALL MAKES OF CARS AND TRUCKS

GRABEIN CHEVROLET CO.

CAMERON

PHONE 175



Portrait of a woman
who knows that
"fit" is a fashion point!



As seen in
Today's Woman

Picture-pretty with "filigree frame" for a slimming panel effect. The longer look, too, with button-front and full-gored skirt, scaled to your half-size requirements. Lemon, Foam Blue, Fog Grey, Bon-Bon Pink Sanforized* washable Poplin. Sizes 16½-22½.

*Shrinkage less than 1%

Here for you
at a tiny price **\$12.95**

HENRY'S DRESS SHOP
HENRY LIPPMAN, Owner

Miss Dorothy Porter Buried In San Antonio

Miss Dorothy Porter, former Home Demonstration Agent for Milam County, died in San Antonio on Sunday, May 23 it has been disclosed by friends here.

Funeral services for Miss Porter were held at 10 a. m. on Monday, May 24 at the Grove Avenue Church of Christ in that city with interment in Sunset Memorial Cemetery.

Miss Porter died at the home of her sister. She was 54 years old. She had been ill for a long period of time. Her health caused her retirement as Demonstration Agent here. She had many friends in this county who were sincerely grief stricken to learn of her death.

Little Sandra Lee Krupicka of Waco visited in the home of her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Vince Krupicka of Buckholts.

Low-Cost, Ready to Use

DUPONT
CHI-VO
HOUSE PAINT

Good quality pure linseed oil paint. Balanced formula. Has fine gloss. White & black.

Covers well, wears long.

A. E. MATULA
Phone 27 Cameron, Texas

J. O. MITCHELL
Phone 18 Buckholts, Texas

Carey LUMBER CO.
EST. 1881
BUILDING MATERIALS OF ALL KINDS

There's always a Carey branch handy. LUMBER STORES IN TEXAS

All Your Repair Needs

Cameron Sheet Metal Works

507 West 8th Street
In Santa Fe Town

Ambulance Service

2 Machines to Serve You

PHONES 93 OR 17

We Hurry

GREEN FUNERAL HOME
Cameron, Texas

CAMP & CAMP ATTORNEYS

E. A. Camp E. B. Camp

Office at
CAMERON and ROCKDALE

RICHTER TAXICAB SERVICE AND GARAGE

Upholstering
PHONE 66

ELECTRICIAN
General Electrical Work and Contracting
PHONE 418

"There Is No Substitute for Experience"

JOE D. BASS

Life Insurance
CAMP-BASKIN

FOR
Phone 206

Cameron — Texas

WANT-ADS

REMEMBER

Vacation time is just starting and most of our customers will be pulling out luggage that has been on the shelf for a good while.

We wish to remind you that we can repair broken handles, straps, etc., clean and refinish your luggage so it will look like new. We also can now put new leather covers on Bibles such as you keep as a treasured gift from your loved ones.

F. J. BECKERMAN
Stockmen and Farmer Leather Goods Supply Mfg. Repairing, Shoe Hospital.
Cameron, Texas 10-2tc

INCREASE YOUR EARNINGS!

Eighty year old direct selling organization has opening for a wide awake man in this area. No money needed. A car and lots of ambition necessary. Majority of customers will be farm families. Age limit over 25 and under 55 years. Details furnished without obligation. Write immediately to The J. R. Watkins Company, Rural Department, Memphis, Tennessee. 10-4tc

WANTED— Middle aged couple to operate concession at Cameron Country Club. Must be able to meet public. Living quarters and utilities furnished. References required. Contact P. W. Davis or Albert Collins. 10-1tc

WANTED— Dairy hand to live on place and work at Chamberlain's Dairy. Phone 9034. 10-2tc

CHICK BARGAINS

Special bargain on Ideal chicks—old hens and Imperial white leghorn pullets now going at only \$24.00 per 100, some ten days old. See us now for started chicks at a bargain. Only a few more hatches this season. Ideal Hatchery and Poultry Farm, Cameron, Texas. 9-2tc

BLUE CROSS HOSPITAL INSURANCE— Enrollment period between June 1 and June 14. See or phone me for particulars. Mrs. James Elrod, Rt. 3, Cameron. 9-2tc

GOOD YELLOW CORN—For sale, no weevils. See P. L. Bergum. 9-2tp

FOR SALE— 76 acres located 5 miles South West of Cameron on good gravel road, 60 acres of clean land in cultivation. 16 acres in hog proof pasture with ever lasting spring tank. Improvements consist of a 5 room modern house with all modern conveniences, garage, barn and sheds. For further information see H. F. Huebner, Cameron, Texas. 9-3tp

THE STATE OF TEXAS, COUNTY OF MILAM.

To all persons indebted to or holding claims against the Estate of A. J. D. Laffere, Deceased:

The undersigned was, on May 21, 1948, duly appointed administrator of the Estate of A. J. D. Laffere, Deceased, late of Milam County, Texas. All persons having claims against the estate of said A. J. D. Laffere, Deceased, are hereby required and notified to present same to the undersigned within the time prescribed by law, at Cameron, Texas. The Citizens National Bank of Cameron, Texas.

OXSHEER SMITH, President.
Administrator of the Estate of A. J. D. Laffere, Deceased. 9-4tc

FOR SALE— 75 pound capacity cooler in good condition, at Lou Coward's Beauty Shop. 7-1f

THE STATE OF TEXAS, COUNTY OF MILAM.

To all persons indebted to or holding claims against the Estate of Emanuel Fischer, deceased:

The undersigned was, on May 6, 1948, duly appointed administrator of the Estate of Emanuel Fischer, Deceased, late of Milam County, Texas. All persons having claims against the estate of said Emanuel Fischer, Deceased, are hereby required and notified to present same to the undersigned within the time prescribed by law, at his residence, 114 West Calhoun Avenue, Temple, Texas.

W. H. FISCHER,
Administrator of the Estate of Emanuel Fischer, deceased. 7-4tc

SINGER SEWING MACHINES

Visit our new sewing center. Order your favorite machine now. Let us repair your old machine. We make custom made Belts, Buckles, buttons, etc.

Enroll now for an advanced course in dress making and slip covers. Get ready now for Spring sewing.

Singer Sewing Machine Co. 514, N. 3rd. Temple, Texas. Phone 2705. 39-1f

FOR SALE— My interest in the Joe Wazell home place 6 miles South West of Cameron, well improved and heavy black soil. For further information see Mrs. H. F. Huebner, Cameron, Texas. 9-3tp

PIANOS tuned, voiced and rebuilt. Will vacuum clean or treat for moths. Work guaranteed. Phone 263-J, J. J. Faulkner. 9-4tp

Political Announcements

MILAM COUNTY

The Herald is authorized to make the following announcements for the nomination for the respective offices listed, subject to the Democratic Primary on Saturday, July 24, 1948.

For Congress
W. R. POAGE

For State Senator:
KYLE VICK

For Representative 65th District:
FRANK M. HALEY
HENRY G. LEHMAN

For Representative 64th District:
FRED JACKSON
A. N. GREEN
H. F. PASCHALL

For District Judge:
W. A. (Bill) MORRISON

For County Judge
DAN TYSON

For District Clerk:
ROY VAUGHAN
GRADY ALLEN

For County Clerk:
SHIRLEY McLEAN
HOMER NABOURS

For Sheriff:
CARL C. BLACK

For Assessor and Collector of Taxes:
VALTER WHITE

For Commissioner Precinct 1:
C. S. RANEY

For Commissioner Precinct 2:
W. W. (Doc) MARKHAM

For Commissioner Precinct 3:
BYRON NEAL

CAMERON LODGE No. 56
I. O. O. F.

Meets Every Thursday Night

Jess Brock, Noble Grand
H. B. McClellan, Secretary.
Willie McLean, Secretary.

CAMERON REBEKAH LODGE
No. 46

Meets First and Third Tuesday Nights

Nettie Storey, Noble Grand

Want Ads Get Results!

A-h-h-h-h...
Southern Select!

Second to None...

BECAUSE IT'S SMOOTH, MELLOW SWELL... THE ONLY BEER BREWED WITH SECRET FLAVOR CONTROL

Southern Select BEER

GALVESTON-HOUSTON BREWERIES, Inc., Galveston, Texas

FRED LAZEK, SR.
PHONE 83

M-G-M's TECHNICOLOR MUSICAL...

THREE DARING DAUGHTERS

Jeanette MacDonald • Jose Iturbi
Jane Powell

THE CAMERON THEATRE
THURSDAY AND FRIDAY, JUNE 10 and 11

Milano News

Memorial day was observed here Sunday with Milano Baptist and Methodist churches in a joint service that was largely attended. Rev. Sanderford brought a wonderful message to Mother's that lost sons in the war. A beautiful corsage was given to each mother. In War I, Mrs. F. W. Ilaames and Mrs. Beavers received corsages. In War II Mrs. Edd Baggett, Mrs. T. McCollum, Mrs. Ase McGregor, Lesser Newton and Mrs. Mattie Hernandez.

Milano's three tomato sheds opened Monday of the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. Ase McGregor and Mrs. Ida Howes shopped in Milano Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Bullock and children have returned to their home at El Paso after a week's visit here with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Bullock. Another guest in the Bullock home was their daughter, Joyce Marie, who has returned home from the Valley where she taught school the past term.

Mrs. W. E. Thomas has returned from a visit with her daughter and family, Mr. and Mrs. G. Layne of Jacksonville.

Miss Avis White is home for a few days between terms at San Marcos and will return for the summer term.

Mr. and Mrs. Bob Haddox of Bryan spent Sunday in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Homer Haddox.

We are glad to note that Mrs. L. E. Love has returned home from Temple where she was a patient in a Hospital.

DANA ANDREWS
GENE TIERNEY
THE IRON CURTAIN
20th CENTURY-FOX

THE CAMERON THEATRE
SUNDAY AND MONDAY
June 6 and 7

M-G-M's TECHNICOLOR MUSICAL

Three Daring Daughters

JEANETTE MACDONALD JOSE ITURBI
JANE POWELL

A METRO-GOLDWYN-MAYER PICTURE

CAMERON THEATRE
THURSDAY AND FRIDAY
JUNE 10 and 11

COMEDY JACKPOT

EDDIE CANTOR • JOAN DAVIS
"If you knew Susie"

ALYNN JOSLYN • CHARLES DINGLE • BOBBY DRISCOLL
Produced by EDDIE CANTOR • Directed by GORDON M. DOUGLAS
Original Screen Play by Warren Wilson and Oscar Brodney

CAMERON THEATRE
THURSDAY AND FRIDAY
June 3 and 4

THE CAMERON HERALD

JUNE 3, 1948

Mrs. Mollie Burns of Houston is a guest in the home hom her sister, Mrs. J. A. Baggett.

Mrs. Amanda Lewis is ill and a patient in a Cameron Hospital.

Mrs. H. M. Timmons has returned from a pleasant visit with her sister, Mrs. John Burns and family. While there she attended the Methodist Conference.

Lester Blackmon of Cosby is visiting with his grand mother, Mrs. Joe Blackmon.

Miss Earnestine Smith is visiting her aunt, Mrs. Brown and family at Gay Hill.

Miss June Westbrook is in Waco where she will be employed during the summer months before entering school in San Marcos for the Fall term.

Mr. and Mrs. Rex Lowe and baby of Sonora spent the past week end in the home of Mrs. Agnes Lowe and other relatives.

THANK YOU

For your wonderful response to our BIG SALE which opened Saturday. We sold worlds of merchandise, but we still have hundreds of bargains. The same low prices will prevail this week and we invite you to come in and take advantage of the savings in FURNITURE, HARDWARE, GIFTS AND HOUSEWARES Coleman's Furniture and Hardware.

NOTE OF THANKS

In the recent illness and death of our husband and father we sincerely thank Father Duda, Dr. Shapiro, and the entire nursing staff of Newton Memorial Hospital for their kindness and wonderful work.

Mrs. John Smetana and children.

Mrs. Wells Smith will join friends in Waco for a thirty days trip to New York and other interesting places on the coast.

The most amazing spy plot in 3300 years of recorded intrigue!

Darryl F. Zanuck presents
DANA ANDREWS • GENE TIERNEY
THE IRON CURTAIN
20th CENTURY-FOX

Directed by WILLIAM A. WELLMAN • Produced by SOL C. SIEGEL

THE CAMERON THEATRE
SUNDAY AND MONDAY, JUNE 6 and 7

OH-OH-OH WHAT A GAL!
WHAT A MAN!
WHAT A MUSICAL!
WHAT A MIX-UP!

EDDIE CANTOR
JOAN DAVIS
"If you knew Susie"

with ALYNN JOSLYN
CHARLES DINGLE
BOBBY DRISCOLL
Produced by EDDIE CANTOR

THE CAMERON THEATRE
THURSDAY AND FRIDAY, JUNE 3 and 4

Cameron Theatre

SATURDAY, JUNE 5
"CALIFORNIA FIREBRANDS"
Monte Hale

SUNDAY AND MONDAY, JUNE 6 and 7
"THE IRON CURTAIN"
Dana Andrews and Gene Tierney

TUESDAY, JUNE 8
"LINDA, BE GOOD"
Elyse Knox and Marie Wilson

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 9
"KISS OF DEATH"
Victor Mature and Bryan Donlevy

THURSDAY AND FRIDAY, JUNE 10 and 11
"THREE DARING DAUGHTERS"
Jeanette MacDonald and Jose Iturbi

SATURDAY, JUNE 12
"SILENT CONFLICT"
William Boyd

POLIO PREVENTION FORMULIA IS GIVEN

Alerted by the spread of Infantile Paralysis in other sections of the state and the existence of a near epidemic in the nearby town of Temple, local health authorities and sanitation officials, conferred for more than an hour Friday afternoon.

At the conclusion of the meeting a statement was issued in which suggestions were made for prevention of the disease.

The meeting called for 2:30 at the Chamber of Commerce was attended by County Judge Dan Tyson, Mayor Roy Griffith, Dr. C. G. Swift, County Health Officer; Dr. T. E. Crump, City Health Officer in Cameron; Dr. E. S. Freeman, director of the Milam County Health Unit; D. S. Wimberly,

Sanitarian with the Health Unit; L. G. Smith, manager of the Chamber of Commerce and J. B. White, publisher.

Mr. Smith stated the object of the meeting and D. S. Wimberly outlined briefly the position of the health unit and what had been done. All precautions have been taken.

Dr. Freeman discussed briefly the possible causes of Polio and said it appeared that cities that are kept clean have less of the disease than others. This he said was proven while he was with the Health Unit in Abilene.

Dr. Swift, County Health Officer, read a summary of disease reports from State Health Department and observed that Milam county is free of Polio, that no cases have been reported here and expressed satisfaction over the progress on prevention here. He said that since known

Suggestions For Prevention of Infantile Paralysis

County and City health authorities have issued the following suggestions on prevention of Polio (Infantile Paralysis).

1. When suspicious symptoms (headache, undetermined fever, vomiting, drowsiness, stiffness of neck or back) appear, a doctor should be called.
2. Sudden chilling and over-exertion should be avoided.
3. Elective surgery involving the nose and throat should be postponed.
4. Personal cleanliness, especially of children, is very important at all times.
5. Children should avoid crowds and sick persons when Infantile Paralysis is prevalent.
6. Home sanitation should include: Approved water supply, waste disposal and proper control of insects, especially flies and mosquitoes.
7. Raw fruits and vegetables should be cleaned well before using.
8. Garbage containers should be covered at all times.
9. Children patronizing swimming pools or frequenting swimming places should be restrained from over-exertion in water, or remaining in the water for long periods.

causes are still too obscure to emphasize any particular prevention measure he would suggest a general outline of precautions for the information of the people.

Dr. T. E. Crump, City Health Officer, said he could not emphasize too strongly preventative measures such as have apparently been most successful and spoke briefly of the dangers. He favored wide publicity of prevention suggestions so that the people generally may have the benefit of what Doctors and Health Authorities know of Infantile Paralysis and suspected sources of its spread.

Both Physicians said there is no cause for undue alarm but that the responsible sources guarding the public health should be alert and that the people should be brought to face the realities and to take every measure possible to prevent the dread disease.

Mayor Griffith responded to a question regarding sanitary measures incident to a clean up of the city stated that the Spring Cleanup had been concluded in late April and that city trucks and workmen are on the job constantly alternating between trash and garbage hauling and keeping areas without sewerage clean.

Judge Dan Tyson expressed entire agreement on measures for prevention and pledged his co-operation in every way possible.

Within a few minutes after the meeting adjourned a memographed statement was being run off the press at the Chamber of Commerce and signed by Dr. John L. Baskin, Secretary of the Milam County Medical Society; Dr. Swift, Dr. Freeman and Dr. Crump.

M. M. Johnson of Cameron accidentally fell in his backyard nearly three weeks ago, and suffered an injured back and has been confined to his bed since, but is reported to be resting some better.

HEALTH AUTHORITIES SAY SITUATION ACUTE

Temple health authorities reported early Thursday that infantile paralysis epidemic there had reached an acute stage and everything possible was being done under the circumstance.

New sanitary regulations were in effect and prospects were that schools, picture shows and churches might be asked to suspend during the emergency.

Two new cases were reported Wednesday.

A check up in Cameron and Milam county early Thursday revealed that no cases have been reported here. Judge Dan Tyson has issued an appeal for careful adherence to all rules of sanitation to keep the county free from polio.

The city had done nothing so far in the matter of precautions but it was understood that they would be ready to act at the first sign of danger. In the past the health department closed the swimming pool and took such measures as were necessary under the conditions.

Polio has also reached alarming stages in Houston and San Antonio.

One of the first things to be done in any community is to clean up garbage, clean up your premises and keep them clean.

Marjorie Denson, who is a student at Baylor University in Waco is home for the summer months.

THE CAMERON HERALD

JUNE 3, 1948

New Exemptions Are Listed Under 1948 Income Tax Laws

The Revenue Act of 1948, provides that any taxpayer who has or will attain the age of 65 on December 31, 1948, is entitled to an additional exemption for income tax purposes. In order to qualify, the person must be a taxpayer and required to file his own return, and not a dependent of another taxpayer. If a person is 65 and a dependent, the person claiming him as a dependent will be allowed only one exemption.

If, for example, under Texas Community Property Law, both the husband and wife are 65 or over and have no dependents \$1200.00 will be the personal exemption for each—if separate returns are filed or \$2400.00 if a joint return is filed. \$1200.00 will be allowed to a single person 65 or over.

The 1948 Act also provides an additional personal exemption for a blind person if he is a taxpayer and is required to file a return. The Act defines a blind person as "An individual whose central visual acuity does not exceed 20-200 in the better eye with correcting lenses, or whose visual acuity is greater than 20-200 but is accompanied by a limitation in the fields of vision such that the widest diameter of the visual field subtends an angle no greater than 20 degrees. If a blind individual is a dependent of a taxpayer, the person claiming him as a dependent

will be allowed only one exemption; in other words, he will be allowed the exemption for dependency only and not the additional exemption for blindness.

Under the old law an allowance of \$500.00 was given a blind person in arriving at net income on Page 3 of Form 1040 and was included with other allowable deductions, but under the 1948 Act he is entitled to an additional personal exemption.

If you are an employee, subject to withholding and fall in either or both categories outlined, you should file a new Withholding Exemption Certificate, Form W-4, Revised April 1948, with your employer.

ELGIN WATCHES

NOW AVAILABLE

Also Plenty of Jewelry

General Repair Work

M.M. Johnson

621 West Main
PHONE 204

PRINTING is home industry

No city survives with progress unless it keeps its money at home. Printing is Home Industry. Your local newspaper is the No. 1 free advocate of Free Enterprise and the American way of life.

It maintains a big investment, Pay roll, pays taxes and does its share every day and every week.

Let's be fair. Let's be loyal to the principles of buying at home.

THE HERALD

Electricity DOES SO MUCH... COSTS SO LITTLE



YOUR ELECTRIC ROASTER

is quietly, magically cooking your whole family dinner... while you relax in your favorite chair.

It's safe... it's dependable... it's economical... and it's so easy to operate. Simply place meats and vegetables in the neat, compact trays... set the automatic control... and electricity will do the rest! No worrying, watching or tasting! The whole family meal cooked at once! Kept piping hot till served!

The Electric Roaster bakes, roasts, broils or stews.

You'll have new hours for recreation and relaxation. You'll have a cleaner, cooler kitchen when you cook the electric way!

Electric roaster and many other electrical appliances available at electrical dealer's

TEXAS POWER & LIGHT COMPANY

GIRL SCOUTS PAUSE FOR ICE-COLD COKE



BOTTLED UNDER AUTHORITY OF THE COCA-COLA COMPANY BY
COCA-COLA BOTTLING CO.—Cameron, Texas

© 1948, The Coca-Cola Company

PROFITS
Have been Thrown
Out the window
In This
**SUMMER
CLEARANCE**

DON'T MISS OUR GREATEST



This SUMMER SALE is nothing less than a Sensational Sweep Out of thousands of items of the finest merchandise we have laid on the block in the long history of this great store. You have heard it said many times that people want to have things like they used to be. That may or may not ever be again, in a general sense, but one thing is certain, the prices we are quoting in this SUMMER SALE are close to pre-war levels and in many instances below. We stake our reputation on these bargains. All you have to do is to read them and you will be convinced. Right at the beginning of the season we are placing needed and desired merchandise within the pocket range of every buyer.

These prices are only a sample of what awaits you in this big store. Every department has its own sensational price cut and you know our policy: We never sacrifice quality but we do dictate bargain values and that is why our sales are always a great event.

CHILDRENS DRESSES

One Group

\$1.00

**MEN'S HAWK BRAND
OVERALLS & JUMPERS**

\$2.95

**MEN'S DRESS
STRAW HATS**

\$1.25 up

**COTTON
BED SPREADS**
82 x 105

\$3.50

CHILDREN'S SANDALS
Sizes 5 to 8

50c

**LADIES
SUMMER SHOES**
One Group Values to \$6.95

\$2.95

MEN'S OXFORDS
Sizes 6-6½-7

\$1.95

**MEN'S ATHLETIC
UNDERSHIRTS**

59c

**LADIES SPRING AND SUMMER
DRESSES - COATS - SUITS
REDUCED 25%**

**MENS
WORK SHOES**
\$3.95

**BLEACHED
DOMESTIC**
39c

BOYS SUITS
Sizes 1 to 8
79c

**LACE
PANELS**
Full Size
\$1.00

**MENS AND BOYS
BATHING
TRUNKS**
Pair
49c

**LADIES AND
CHILDRENS
PANTIES**
39c

BOYS SPORT SHIRTS
Summer's Delight Only

69c

DRESS PRINTS
Plain and Fancy Colors

39c yd.

CHILDRENS TEE SHIRTS
Sizes 1 to 8 — All Colors

49c

LADIES KNIT SLIPS
A Real Bargain At

\$1.19

MEN'S SUITS
All Sizes and in National Advertised Lines

\$27.50 up

**GENUINE LEVI-LEE
BLUE JEANS**

\$3.50

LADIES DRESSES
Values to \$14.95
Reduced To

\$3.95

LADIES HATS
A Standout Value in this Sale
Values to \$10.95

\$1.95

**MEN'S
WORK SHIRTS**
Values to \$3.95
Sizes 14 to 17

\$1.95

COMAL GINGHAM
Summer Plaids and Checks

79c

**UNBLEACHED
DOMESTIC**

22 1-2c Yard

DRESS PRINTS
80 Square
Fast Colors

49c Yard

"Kerry Kut"
**MEN'S BROADCLOTH
SHORTS**
Fast Color — Full Cut

85c

**BOYS
DRESS SHIRTS**

\$1.25

**LADIES
BATHING SUITS
PLAY SUITS**

\$2.95

**MEN'S
SPORT SHIRTS**
One Group

\$1.19

CHEEVES BROS.
ON THE SQUARE CAMERON, TEXAS